TUESDAY SEPTEMBER 27 1983

Iomorrow

The cynical years Part 3 of the Bevis Hillier look-back at the way we were Inside Fawlty The John Cleese survival manual



Gore's place and Gore Vidal have in common The X factor The frustrations of selling System X: Part 2 of The Exporters

Euroball British clubs in Europe: football previews

A Special Report looks at Britain's regional airports

- and a better future

Shared cost idea for new schools

Ministers are to be asked to introduce a new type of school, financed jointly by parents and the state. The idea, aimed at bringing more cash into education and increasing schools' independence, has been put forward by independent schools headmasters.

Jet wreckage includes clothes

Russia handed over debris, including clothing from the Korean airliner to Japanese and American officials as the search continued for the black box, which may hold the key to the

Betjeman ill

Sir John Betjeman, the Poet Laurente, was admitted to London's Brompton Hospital yester-day for heart tests. Sir John, agod had complained of chest

Avatollah talks

checks. Third World correspondents and a Franch journalist were permitted to see and hear Avatolish Khomeini when be addressed his followers Page

IMF deal

The International Monetary Fund reached a compromise settlemen over access to loans after Mr igel Lawson, Chancellor of the Exchequer, helped to persuade the US to soften its hardline Page 23



'Street' farewell

Pat Phoenix, who plays Elsie Tanner in Coronation Street, the Granada television serial, decided to leave the role when her contract ends in November.

Base rate hopes

Hopes of a half-point cut in bank base rates to 9 per cent kept financial markets on the boil but the Bank of England refused once again to lower its own interest

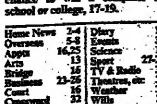
Magri defence

Charlie Magri of Britain make his first defence of the world flyweight title when he meets the Filipino, Frank Cedeno, at Wembley tonight Page 29

Lender page, 15 Letters: On council abolition from Conneillor R. M. Watson health cuts, from Mr S. Schattmann; parish duties, from the Rev A. C. Winter. Leading articles: IMF: Metropoli-

Features, pages 10, 12, 14 Minterrand's go-it-alone foreign policy; the media man at Scotland Yard; priests and politics, by Roger Seruton.

Obituary, page 16 King Leopold III, Sir James Herizons: anothe



Reagan offers new deal to Russia on missile cutback

yesterday unveiled new American on intermediate range (INF) nuclear weapons ed to meet Soviet concern on three key issues delaying progress at the Geneva arms reduction talks.

Speaking at the opening of the thirty-eighth session of the United Nations General Assembly, the President challenged the Soviet Union to prove that it genuinely wants to achieve an agreement on reducing INF missiles.

"The door to an agreement is open. It is time for the Soviet Union to walk through it," he

"The United States seeks and will accept any equitable, verifi-able agreement that stabilizes forces at lower levels than currently exist. We are ready to be lexible in our approach, indeed

The President's initiative was praised by Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Foreign Secretary, who said: "This important step makes it clear the West means business over disarmament. Now it is up to the Russians to respond in the

President Reagan made fre-quent criticism of the Soviet Union during his 20-minute address, but the tone of the results are remarks was notably more muted. The second of the results than the harsh language he has new proposals would allow Nato and Warsaw Pact INF bomber

President Reagan, declaring the shooting down of the Korean that "a nuclear war cannot be won airliner."

The Soviet delegation - which left one seat vacant for their absent Foreign Minister, Mr Andrei Gromyko – sat impessively through Mr Reagan's speech.

Mr Reagan would provide for a lower level of INF warheads in Europe so long as the two superpowers agree that the numbers of warheads each possesses on a global basis is equal and lower than the present size of the Soviet arsenal of landcased medium-range weapons.

"If the Soviet Union agrees to "If the Soviet Union agrees to reductions and limits on a global basis, the United States for its part will not offset the entire Soviet global missile deployment through United States deployment in Europe", the President stated. "We would, of course, retain the right to deploy missiles elsewhere."

At present, the Soviet Union possesses 351 triple-war headed SS20s, of which 243 are targeted against West Europe (the remaining 108 are in Soviet Asia. It also has about 200 older single-war headed missiles. At present the United States had no INF missiles based on Europe, but plans to start deploying 572 Pershing 2 and ground-launched

Escape inquiry launched

as IRA hails 21 fugitives

From Richard Ford, Belfast

Secretary of State for Northern

prisons, but staff are in radio contact with a central administ-

Army and police patrol the outer perimeter fouce of the 146-acre

gated from perimeter fence there is a 25st-high concrete wall

Warders are marmed, but the

mass IRA escape from the Maze the jail had been tampered with.

prison was immched yesterday as The Provisional IRA hailed the the hant continued for 21 men escape as heroes and congratuincluding nine convicted killers, tased them on their armed still on the nm.

breakout. But Mr James Prior,

in British penal history and said it IRA might receive immporary would be the subject of the encounterment. These men will

decrees inquiry.

But Uniquists demanded the down whether they are in the resignation of Mr Nicholas Scott, north of Ireland or the south."

the minister responsible for The figitives will certainly find Northern Ireland's prisons, and no haven in the Republic. Dr

Biggest crisis for Prior

since murder of MP

A full scale inquiry into the claimed that metal detectors at Garret FitzGerald, the Irish lass IRA escape from the Maze the iail had been tampered with. Prime Minister, promised full

forces to be included in the

The President did not spell out The President did not spell out what tyes of aircraft would be involved, but US officials said they would include F111s, F104s and F4s on the American side, and Badgers, Blinders, Fishbeds, Floggers and several other types of bomber on the Soviet side. At present the Warsaw part homber present the Warsaw pact bomber force outnumbers its Nato equivalent by about 2,500 to 800. The third proposal would provide for the number of

Pershing 2 missiles to be reduced in the event of an overall agreement being reached between the US and the Soviet Union. This goes some way to meet a ballistic weapon which could reach Soviet targets within eight

minutes of being fired.

At present 108 Pershing 2s are scheduled to be deployed in West Germany, American officials said the US would maintain the would maintain the one-to-five "mix" between Pershing and cruise missiles as presently envisaged in the planned deployment for West

ence to the Soviet demand for the in the Geneva talks. However, compromise on this issue.

and police units from the Republic, including the Special

Task Force, were rushed to the

border in the biggest operation of

ins kind, with Dr FitzGerald receiving regular briefings. The Irish Government said

that any escaped prisoners recaptured in the Republic could

Special Criminal Court on charges

including the murder of a prison

officer.
Thousands of troops and

policemen combed lonely countryside on both sides of the

border for the fugitives yesterday after a night when dense for

hampered search efforts. Two men were picked up in Castlewel-

lan, co Down, after being seen by police walking along a road in a

dishevelled state, but some of the

IRA's most dangerous and

ruthless members are still at large

and police warned people in

Those being hunted include men who were in the terrorist

movement when it was at its most active and deadly in the early

1970s. They include Brendan

McFarlane, aged 31, commanding officer of IRA prisoners in the

Maze at the time of the hunger

strikes, Gerard Kelly, convicted of the Central Criminal Court

bomb blast; Hugh Corey, who was described at his trial for the

murder of a part-time Ulster

Defence Regiment soldier as commanding officer of the IRA in South Londonderry and Kevin Artt, who was convicted of the

murder of the deputy governor of

The inquiry into the breakout will be lead by Sir James Hennessey, chief inspector of prisons in the United Kingdom.

The inquiry will concentrate on

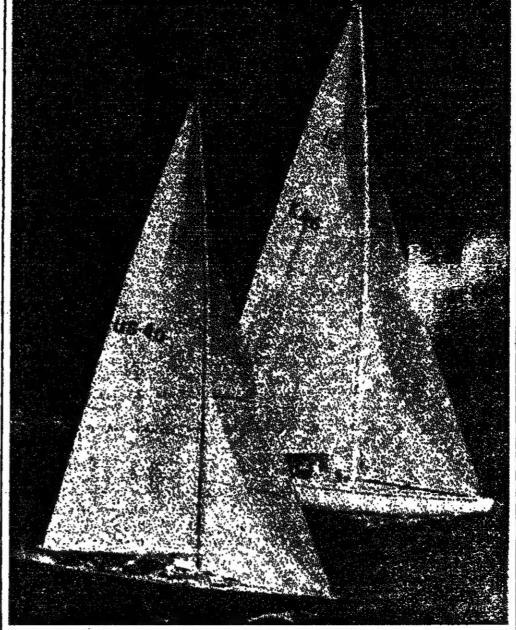
Continued on back page, col 8

how the men got knives and guns

whether prison officers cooper

the Maze in 1978.

homes and vehicles.



The race is on: Liberty, bottom, heads for the starting line with Australia II.

Australians make a mistake in final race

From Barry Pickthall Newport, Rhode Island

A simple tactical mistake by the crew of Australia II shortly efter the start of the final race to decide the destiny of the America's Cup may have cost Alan Bond, the Perth amiti-millionaire, yachting's greatest

Liberty, the American de-fender, akippered by Dennis seconds. The Austalian crew set out towards the left hand side of the course on the first 4.5 mile heat to windward and had pulled out a four boat length lead when the two yachts cross tacked 20

Instead of putting in a covering tack as the Americans crossed astern to seek out a wind shift on the favoured port side, the Australian skipper, John Ber-trand, continued to hold his course on starboard, and when the two yachts came together again later, Liberty had gained the advantage in the ever-skifting breeze, and rounded the first mark of this 24.3 mile Olympic

Failure to follow one of the cardinal rules of match racing had aready cost the Australians two victories in this seven race series, and the thousands of Australians out on Rhode Island Canad materials could hardly Sound yesterday could hardly believe their eyes.

All they could do was hope that the radical Ben Lexcen design, consistently shown to be faster than the American 12 meter Liberty in the light six to eight knot winds that prevail, could somehow catch up and make a close race of it over the remaining 19.8 miles. Earlier, the New York Yacht Club race committee were forced to post-pose the start of the race for 55

Defiance pays off

NHS battle saves another 536 jobs

By Pat Healy, Social Services Correspondent

The number of National Health The number of National Health Service jobs to go by next March rose yesterday to 3,503 after Dame Betty Paterson, chairman of North West Thames Regional-Health Authority, and her senior officers settled with ministers on

That is 336 from from the figure originally proposed by the Department of Health and Social Security.

The settlement is the eight to be

department. Others are expected. with the remaining six regions in England this week.

Each settlement has involved fewer job losses than proposed originally by the department. Although Oxford, which announced its figures yesterday, is to be allowed to increase staff by 229 instead of losing 268 jobs, the region said it expects to lose at least 70 doctors' and nurses'

That is because the new mannower target has been agreed staff fully the new Milton Keynes Hospital an extra 700 jobs will be needed. To open that hospital, as Oxford has made plain it will do, will need 316 staff to be

redeployed from jobs elsewhere in

day show that the South West Thames region has settled for job losses of 730, instead of the 926 asked for, South East Thames has accepted 1,081 instead of 1,280; the Northern region has settled for 186 job cuts instead of 556 and the Mersey region has accepted its official target of 506 job losses. With the North West Thames figure the total to be lost

now stands at 3,503. The Mersey region will meet made to overturn the settlement. The known job cuts have to be set against the increases being allowed in three regions.

Apart from Oxford, East Anglia has persuaded ministers to allow it to increase staff by 374, instead of a gain of 199; while Trent is to be allowed to increase staff by 520 nstead of 110. But all three of the gaining authorities have made it clear to ministers that those levels of staff increases are not enough to fully staff planned develop-

Last night it was claimed that the North West region's success in | ment of both Saudi Arabia and

Lebanon **Cabinet** quits in

Lebanon moved back under the shadow of Syria's influence yesterday as the Lebanese Cabinet submitted its resignation to make way for a Government allegedly of national unity which is likely to country's informal "peace" agreement with Israel

American and Lebanese officials did their best yesterday to present the ceasefire in the civil war as a first step towards genuine national reconciliation and the withdrawal of all foreign forces

In private, they expressed the gravest doubts that the truce would hold and admitted that Israel's hopes of securing a friendly, pro-Phalangist administ-ration in Beirut have been

It was Syria which had demanded the resignation of Mr Chaffic Wassan, the Lebanese Prime Minister, ever since Lebanon signed the military withdrawal agreement with Israel on May 17, and it was Mr Wazzan who promptly resigned yesterday after announcing that the truce could come into effect at 6am.

In Damascus, Mr Abdul Halim Khaddam, the Syrian Foreign Minister, expressed his pleasure that Lebanon's place in "the Arab world" had been assured. His words did not go unremarked in

dent Reagan's envoy who belocd to secure the ceasefire agreement, said that it marked "the conleaders of Lebanon involving individuals whose experience in shaping the course of this country for a generation can lead to a truly new beginning". Mr McFarlane was presumably

not speaking with irony, although be did not explain how the "leaders" to whom he referred almost all men who have contributed to the savage violence of the last eight years - could possibly bring about a "new beginning". Several of those to be invited to the national reconcili-Gemayel are supported by Syria, including the three leaders of the National Solvation Front.

administration tried to present the forthcoming dialogue as a offer that was brusquely turned down by Mr Walid Jumblatt, the Druze leader, at the time - to discuss the future constitutional framework of the country.

Mr Hassan Tueni, Mr Gemayel's councillor for political affairs, said yesterday that the ceasefire was "only a first step and a transient goal" in persuading foreign armies to leave Lebanese He said that, although there

was now "a working relationship" between Lebanon and Syria, this did not mean that Lebanon was on "a one-to-one basis with Syria because there is practical involve-Continued on page 2, col 6 | the United States."

China envoy to advise at No. 10

By Henry Stanhope Diplomatic Correspondent

Sir Percy Cradock, British Ambassador to China, is to become the next special adviser on foreign affairs to Mrs Margaret Thatcher. He will succeed Sir Anthony Parsons in Downing treet at the end of the year. Sir Percy is due to retire from

the diplomatic service on reach ing the age of 60 next month but he will also be retained by the Foreign Office as a deputy undersecretary with special responsi-bility for the negotiations with China over the future of Hongkong. He has conducted the Peking-

based talks since they began 12 months ago, and while his place at the negotiating table will probably be taken by his successor as Ambassador in China, he will continue to exert an experienced aiding hand from Whitehall. The job of foreign adviser in

Downing Street was created at the start of the year, supposedly because the Prime Minister distrusted the official guidance she was getting from across the road at the Foreign Office. Sources said last night that Sir

Anthony, who had distinguished simself as Britain's man at the United Nations throughout the Falklands War, accepted it only as a temporary post before he writing and study, Speculation over Sir Percy's

ssor in Peking has centred on Mr Richard Evans, a deputy under-secretary for economics is the Foreign Office, now aged 55. The other front-runner is Mr Alan Donald, three years younger and an assistant under-secretary in the Far East department

Meanwhile the Hongkong dollar, responded to official support after its nose-dive at the weekend and gained \$HK1.20 against the US dollar. But the recovery was described as tem-



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white water of the parliamentary ander-secretary with responsibility for prisons in the province Mr Nicholas Scott, topped with barbed wire with a solid steel hydranlically operated door. Rach H-block is surwho is being arged to quit by Unionist politicians. There has been little critician mided by an 18ft pre-cast acrete wall, again topped with barbed wire. of the governor of the Maze from Unionist politicians who are demanding an impairy into how gans were made available for the Warders are vetted carefully -

escapers and into reports of hx security. The Northern Ireland Office has declined to name the He is in charge of both the Hblock and compound prisons on the Maze site and is responsible for administration and security.

The escape is the biggest elitical crisis for Mr James

pelitical crisis for Mr James Prior, Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, since the Provisional IRA numbered Robert Stadford, the Official Unionist Party MP, almost two years ago, Richard Furd writes. But while Mr Prior is

officer, and each of the eight £1m H-blocks, where there are 250 life prisoners out of a prison-population of 850, is run by an population of 830, 25 and to four assistant governor with up to four

officers in each of the "legs" of the block. The blocks are almost separate

Moderates take power on TUC

By Our Labour Editor

Power passed to the moderates on the Trads Union Council vesterday in the wake of a shift to the right in the Labour movement. A centre-right coalition now has a majority of at least twoto-one out the general council's key committees after a gentle-man's agreement at the "com-

mittee to choose committees". At the instigation of the TUC general secretary, Mr Len Murray, imion leaders who dispose power on the committees adopted a formula implementing the new majority estimated to be not less then two-to-one against the traditional left on the enlarged, 51-member general council.

On the "mner cabinet", the finance and general purpose committee that was calculated to be 16-7; on the economic committee 20-7; on the interperional committee 19-6 and on employment policy

The latter body is now expected to take a more flexible line in talks on Thursday with Mr. Norman Tebbit, Secretary of

Key unions back Hattersley

Sir James Hennessy:

heading inquiry

By David Felton.

Labour Correspondent Mr Roy Hattersley was last night assured of clinching the deputy leadership of the Labour Party in next Sunday's election after the declaration of support by two key unions.

Post Office engineers and health service workers, whose unions together have a block vote of 240,000, went for Mr Hattersley in branch consultation exercises. The votes are certain to be sufficient, when added to those already committed to Mr Hattersley, to give him the edge over Mr Michael Meacher his chief rival.

Both unions gave overwhelm-ing backing to Mr Neil Kinnock for the leadership of the party. His victory is assured when the Labour Party's electoral college meets in Brighton on Sunday. The COHSE vote for the

deputy leadership was close: Mr Hattersley polled 1,237 compared with Mr Meacher's 1,103. The voting in the Post Office Engineering Union was a severe

One overlord sought for media control By Bill Johnstone, Electronics Correspondent

take overall control of publishing, computing and broadcasting policies if they are to be properly exploited, according to a confidential report prepared for the Prime Minister by technology experts attached to the Cabinet

The report, as yet unpublished and the subject of discussion among senior industry ministers, was prepared by the information Technology Advisory Panel which was responsible through a previous report for encouraging

the Government to consider

expanding cable television.

The new report criticizes the private sector for its lack of initiative in exploiting the strengths of the British information industry", for instance in publishing (conventional and electronic - in magazines, books and possibly newspapers); films (for video, cable and the inter-national television markets); news services (conventional and using satellite and teletext television technology); computer software expertise of the British computer industry.

One government department Government to create the proper environment, possibly with joint ventures between the public and cally exploited.

> The Home Office, the traditional guardian of broadcasting, opposed this view and only refuciantly agreed to award 12 pilot licenses before the creation

of the various government Department of Trade and Indus

Central Computer and Telecom munications Agency: Govern-

the private sector, so that the industry can be more commeri-It is the coordination of government policy that is curcial

of a new supervisory Cable At present the responsibilities

try: Funding development in computer hardware and software, printing film industry and publishing and radio frequency Home Office: Broadcasting pol-

ment information processing and elecommunication systems to The experts' report calls on the government agencies.

London's case: Mr Kenneth Living-

stone (centre), leader of the Greater

London Council, emerging from talks yesterday with Mr Patrick Jenkin,

Secretary of State for the Environ-

ment, about government support for the capital. From left are Mr Adrian

Denial over

machine

gun sales

By Stewart Tendler
Gun dealers yesterday denied a
police legal adviser's claim that
potential machine guns can be
bought in this country.
Mr Kenneth Sloan, a former

Mr Kenneth Stoan, a former policeman and legal editor of the Police Review, said in a letter to The Times yesterday that gans sold were converted to single shots, but could easily be turned back to rapid fire. He said

advertisements for Bren guns, Sten and Sterling appeared in

gun magazines. But Mr Pat Walker, whose

Gateshead company sells converted machine gams, said yesterday the Mr Sloan was

wrong. The law was not being curcumvented. He said his gues were redesigned before they were

put on sale. He said that he put in new

ove said that he put in new working parts and without the original parts it would be impossible to turn the guns back into their original state. His buyers were collectors who did not fire the over

Mr Colin Greenwood, a former

police superintendent and expert in gans, said: "The police and the

Home Office keep a very close

eye. If there is any doubt they go along and test the gun. If they can convert it, the police

Mr Jack Clarke, a former

chairman of the Gun Traders'

Association and a Sheffield gun

dealer, said the converted ma-chine guns which were put on sale were completely legal.

But Mr Sloan stood firm. He

said "if a firearm can be converted it can be converted

back just as rapidly. The longest time for the most difficult weapon

serious situation. I have seen it

done in under a second with a

He said the change back could

be done by replacing a control sawn off by the converters. It was

also possible to change four marks of the Sterling back to

rapid fire by inserting a piece of

The Home Office said yester

day that machine guns were prohibited weapons under the

Firearms Act 1968. Converted

weapons became only legal if the

Potential owners required a

firearms or shotgon certificate depending on the nature of the

gan. Applicants for certificates

conversion had been achieved

not fire the guns.

Vauxhall workers to vote on strike action from weekend

Mass meetings at Vauxhall Motors' three plants are to be held over the next two days to decide whether to back a shop stewards' call for an all-out strike from Friday night in protest at the company's third and "final" pay

Union convenors and senior shop stewards met at the plants at Ellesmere Port, Cheshire and Luton and Dunstable, Bedfordshire yesterday and decided to recommed rejection of the pay offer, worth nearly 8 per cent.

Meetings are due to take place today at Ellesmere Port and Dunstable and tomorrow at Luton to guage the feelings of the company's 14,500 manual workcrs. A meeting of convenors and stewards will be held later in the week to collate the results and plan the action if the voters are in favour of a strike.

The recommendation to be put 10 the meetings will be for a strike from the end of the Friday shift, likely to be linked with an import blockade against cars coming into Britain from General Motors, Vauxhall's parent company.

The recommendation for a

strike next week represents a softening in the union's postion, because the strike had been expected to start either today or tomorrow, but an union official at Luton emphasized that the Long said.

by Martin,

By David Felton and Clifford Webi steward's meetings yesterday had been unanimous in their rejection of the offer and the call for a

director of finance, yesterday urged employees not to take strike action, which would endanger the company's recovery in Britain.
He said that combined Vaux-

hall-Opel sales would be more than 250,000 cars this year, representing 15 per cent of the British market. Cavalier sales were 36 per cent up on last year and Astra was doing even better, with an increase of 45 per cent.

Mr De Long said that it appeared that total car sales in Britain would reach 1,750,000

this year, beating the previous record of 1,716,000 in 1979. Looking at such numbers, it was hard to believe that Vauxhall

was not making money as fast as the Royal Mint, he said. "But the sad fact is that in today's highly competitive and distorted market, not much is

going into the bank.
"We do hope to make a small profit at the end of this year but it will be a sum that could in no way be called a reasonable return on investment, or enough to make an effective investment in the future of our business and this must be our prime objective", Mr De

Vauxhall made marginal improvements in its offer during negotiations last Friday, reducing trike. the period of the proposed pay
Mr Bill De Long Vauxhall's agreement to 14 months and removing an element of consolidation from the second stage of

the offer. A company spokesman said last night: "We will not be swayed by industrial action. The offer is final and I cannot overstate the

Vauxhail has argued that an offer of about 8 per cent right at the start of the bargaining round is a good offer and company sources believe it is generous enough to worry Ford, where unions lodge a claim for 48,000 manual workers on Friday.

The Ford unions are claimin

across-the-board increase of Under the terms of the revised receive 6.5 per cent immediately, rising to 8 per cent from November 14. There are also minor improvements in holiday

The unions appear to be relatively happy with the cash involved in the offer but want the implementation of the second stage of the offer brought forward from November to the traditional

Guns waved Nalgo dispute leaves

police say By John Witherow David Martin was shot and wounded in the neck by a noliceman as he waved a gun in the corridor of a London apartment block, the Central Criminal Court was told yester-

Constable Stephen Lucas said that Mr Martin, who faces 15 charges, including attempted murder, produced two handguns and looked as if he would have shot a policeman "given a

Under cross-examination by Mr Ivan Lawrence, QC, MP, for the defence, he denied that Mr Martin, aged 36, had been shot without provocation as he returned to his flat on the seventh floor of a block in Crawford Place, west London. He also denied that one of the policemen, Det Constable Peter Finch, hit Mr Martin on the head with his pistol

as he lay bleeding and struggling. PC Lucas told the jury that he was called to Crawford Place on September 15, 1982, after a gun dealer said that the man police wanted in connexion with the shooting six weeks earlier of Constable Nicholas Carr might

He waited near the flat with Det Constable Finch while other policemen kept watch outside and on the roof, "At 9.40mm I say what I believed to have been a voman walking towards flat 16, he said. "We approached this person and DC Finch said:

"He turned round and we immediately realized it was a man. DC Finch said 'we are armed police officers. Stand still The man half turned towards the door and when he turned back he was holding a

PC Lucas. aged 26, said that Det-Constable Finch jumped forward to grab Mr Martin. "They Finch jumped were struggling and the man said 'I'll have you. I'll blow you

Mr Martin has had pleas of not guilty entered against all charges. The trial continues today.

crop was estimated yesterday to have reached a record of

10,700,000 tonnes, compared with last year's figure of

The estimate was given by Mr Allan Price, president of the

United Kingdom Agricultural

Supply Trade Association at its

London. It coincided with The

harvest press luncheon in

Times final 1983 crop survey, the wet weather.

10,258,000 tonnes.

children unattended

Three boys who were left left, in accordance with the unattended at a south London overtime ban, children's home at the weekend Yesterday in Hackney five because of industrial action by residential social workers were back under supervision yesterday. But the same situation will arise this weekend if the dpute is not

Children's homes in the east London borough of Hackney also facing periods without cover yesterday as the national official work to rule by 25,000 residential social workers from the National and Local Government Officers' Association (Nalgo) began its

Mr Keith Sonnet, national local

government officer for Nalgo, said that action, a ban on overtime and admissions homes for children, the elderly and the handicapped, would continue. The ban is in pursuit of a 35-hour week and special shift

Over the weekend three teenage boys, the eldest aged 16, slept unsupervized at the South Vale children's home in Linton Grove, West Norwood, while police patrolled outside, after staff had Yesterday in Hackney five children aged nine to 13 were left

at the social services headquarters because there were not staff to look after them. Two day Hackney was facing an escala-tion of the dispute by field social workers refusing to receive

tary homes, Mr Gordon Peters, director of social services said.

London has at least 17 home closed: Strathclyde in Scotland has had to recruit 500 temporary staff and place 45 children in private and voluntary homes. In Salford, Manchester, the open section of the Parkhouse observation and assessment con-tre was closed after a walkout by staff over the admission of a

In Cleveland, Labour councillors began talks aimed at resolving the strike by 41 care staff at two homes after Mr Edwir Crampsey was taken off the payroll for refusing to admit a child to the Broomlands Assess-

Secondary picketing injunction refused

A High Court judge refused another individual in a further yesterday to grant an emergency injunction.

Mr Geoffrey Drain, Nalgo Act, 1982, to stop unlawful secondary picketing by social workers employed by Kent

County Council. The National and Local Government Officers' Association was awarded costs by Mr Justice Hibbouse amid speculation that the council lost the action because it named the

wrong man in the injunction. Mr Peter Pascall was named as inducing council employees to break their contracts of employment through his organization of picketing outside a supplies depot

at West Mailing.
He resigned as the picketing officer several weeks ago. It is understood that the council is considering whether to name

By John Young, Agriculture Correspondent

average wheat yields from 6.1 to had 6.2 tonnes a bectare.

But Mr Price forecast that

barley production would be down

to some 9,400,000 tonnes, a drop

of nearly 1,500,000 tonnes on

1982. That was the result of an

exceptionally disappointing spring-sown crop in all regions

except the south-west, because of

This year's domestic wheat which indicated an increase in

general secretary, said last night: "We hope now that Kent County Council will accept that the court are not the place to settle industrial disputes."

The dispute started eight weeks ago when 300 social workers walked out on strike over the dismissal of Mr John Kirkpatrick who obeyed a union instruction to refuse to carry out his normal work.

Social workers have been picketing the depot to try to half administrative work. Most of the council's office supplies come from the depot.

Nalgo said last night that picketing and the strike would continue until Mr Kirkpatrick

Yields of both wheat and barley

variations, not only between areas

but also between farms and fields

Mr Price predicted yesterday

that the present strong cereals market, particularly for feed

grains, would continue. That

would have serious consequences

for intensive livestock producer already hit by rising costs.

in the same area. he said.

shown unusually wide

were normally vetted and had to have good reason for holding a Record wheat crop, but barley slips Converted machine guns cost upwards of £200 for a Bren £150 for a Sten and £90 for a Sten

Refinery dispute

converted for use as a shot gun.

Acas has stepped into a pay dispute at the Esso oil refinery at Fawley, near Southampton, where employees of sub-contractors have been on strike for three weeks, seeking better pay and conditions, and picketing the refinery entrances.

SDP seeks national energy strategy

Slade, SDP/Liberal Alliance leader in

the council, Sir James Swaffield, GLC

director general, Mr Harvey Hinds, Labour leader, and Mr Alan Green-

gross, of the Conservatives. Mr Livingstone said: "We did not get anywhere at all." He said the

A 12-point energy strategy for
Improvements to Britain for the rest of the century was outlined in a pamphlet published by a Social Democratic Party working group yesterday.
Its chairman, Dr Dickson
Mabon, who was Labour's
Minister of State for Energy in the

late 1970s, says in a foreword: "One of the political tragedies of our time is the Government's Britain's energy resources," just as the country was enjoying the bounty of North Sea oil and gas. The working party accused the Government of short-sightedness

and of evasion of responsibility because it had no energy strategy, except to scale down its involvement and to reduce the public sector borrowing requirement

Dr. Dickson Mabon: Government "short-sighted".

Castle sale

attracts

efficiency as the main priority;

Britain should aim for at leas net self-sufficiency in oil and incentives should be given to stimulate exploration and devel-

Exploration for on-shore oil reserves should continue;

The Government should control the development of Britain's oil resources by international

companies to maximize the national benefit. Strategic discussions with the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries should be started to work towards a longterm global oil strategy.

• More incentives should be

given for the exploration and velopment of new resources of natural eas: gramme for modernizing the coal industry should implemented; Large-scale electricity gener

ation and bulk transmission should be a national responsi bility separate from the local distribution of electricity;

Coal should continue to be the main fuel for electricity gener-

 Renewable energy sources should be given attention; The nationalized energy enter-prise should have more freedom of action, and

Health and safety and the environmental impact of each energy source should be com-

NHS jobs battle £1.55m bids | stepped up

Continued from page 1

By Louise Nicholson The opening day of Christie's sale of the contents of Luttrellstown Castle outside Dublin made total of IR£1,975,182 (£1.55m) yesterday, exceeding the expected total for the three-day sale. About a thousand people were in the marquee for the sale of Mrs

Aileen Plunket's collection. Mrs Plunket, granddaughter of Edward Guinness, the first Lord veagh, redecorated and furnished the 30-room eighteenth century Gothick castle with Felix Harbord in the 1050s

Lady Abdy, the London dealer. paid IR£30,240 (estimate IR£2,500-£3,200) for a mid-eighteenth century giltwood low stool and IR536,400 (estimate TR£38.000-£51,000) for a royal commode made for the bed-Chateau of Fontainbleau.

The top price was a com-issioned bid of IR£1 18,800 for a pair of George II white-painted sidetables, whose friezes are carved with rocaille centred by Apollo masks, topped with rosso Levanto marble (estimate IR£25,000-£38,000). They were formally at Wardour Castle.

Wiltshire.
A floral tapestry carpet made for Tsar Nicholas I in the royal St Petersburg factory and carrying the Imperial double-headed eagle and 1835 on the salvedge made IRES 1.000 (estimate IRE25,000-

cutting its job losses was an indication of how seriously the defiance of the cuts by one of the region's districts, Brent, was being That claim was made by the

Rev David Haslam, a Methodist minister, who led Brent's revolt against mannower and cash cuts He said he had received letters

of support from other district health authority members and he was hoping to organize a meeting of like-minded members within the next few weeks.

Mr Haslam was speaking at a press conference attended by seven of Brent's health authority members as a protest against a private meeting called by Dame Betty Patterson at which she and other region officials were hoping to persuade Brent to change its

The seven menbers at the press conference said they represented most of the district health issue and would continue to resist

Mr Haslam said that the Government had no powers, legal or otherwise, to impose man-power cuts on health authorities. He was sure that the local community was backing the stand taken by Brent, which will be tested at a public rally next month to which ministers have been

The meeting between the North West Thames regional authority and Brent district ended inconclusively last night after more than an bour's discussions.

Mr David Pashley, Brent's district administrator, said after the meeting he was no clearer on Government might take to bring

Call to build homes for elderly

ministerial team did not fully grasp

the scale of the problem in places such as Hackney and Lambeth. "Ministers

and civil servants find their whole

outlook bounded by Westminster and

the City." (Photograph: Saresh Kara-

The belief that the state would was sharply challenged yesterday by Mr Ian Gow, minister for Housing and Construction, when be urged private house-builders to cater more for those seed 65 or

He told the National House Building Council in London: "Traditional reliance on the public sector in no longer enough. Families must recognize their own responsibilities for the growing army of those who are

He told private developers to build for sale to the elderly. He envisaged a great shake-up of housing stock as older people moved out of accomodation that was too large.

By the year 2000 the numbers of those aged over 75 would grow by nearly 1 m. Meeting their housing needs will be a central preoccupation of government, local authorities, housing associa-tions, the house-builders and the lending institutions".

Apology for jet flight at 250ft

The Ministry of Defence has apologized for an incident in which a RAF Jaguar jet almost caused a mid-air collision by swooping low over the Parachute Training Centre at Sibson airfield, near Peterborough, Cambridge-

An official complaint about the incident in July alleged that the aircraft from RAF Coltishall in Norfolk flew over at 400 mph and at a height of only 250ft, narrowly missing two light aircraft and four student perachutists who were in

Barnsley miners return today

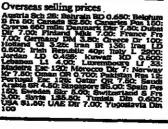
Miners at Dodworth Colliery, South Yorkshire, voted yesterday to end their strike which has brought the Barnsley coalfield to a standstill. About 670 of the 1,200 miners at the pit attended a mass meeting in the village and voted by a "good majority" to return to work from today.

Their 14,000 colleagues at 14 other pits in the Barosley area who went on strike in support returned to work yesterday. The dispute was over the dismissal of a Dodworth collier for allegedly striking an overman.

Portmeirion hotel planned

Two years after it was destroyed by fire the hotel at Portmeirion, the Italianate village in Gwynedd used as the location for the television series The Prisoner, is to be rebuilt. There had been pressure from conserva-sion groups to rebuild the hotel, where Noel Coward wrote his

play Blythe Spirit.
It should be ready by 1986 in time to celebrate the sixtieth anniversary of the village, which was built by the architect Sir Clough Williams-Ellis.



Commentary Geoffrey Smith

When the Labour conference begins to assemble at Brighton at the end of this week many of its members will be looking over their shoulders at the Alliance, Whether Labour continues to be the most challenging opposition the most chaireaging opposition to the Government will depend principally upon how Labour conducts itself, not least at Brighton next week. But it will also be much influenced by whether the Alliance looks a

There must be rather more doubt about that after Salford doubt about that after Salford and Harrogate. I am not referring to the conflicting positions of the SDP and the Liberals on joint selection. That kind of power battle should not present insuper-able problems where there is a sufficient community of interests and attitudes.

There is a very considerable community of interests between the two parties. But the policy differences - or rather the differences in the instincts of Liberals and Social Democrats in their approach to policy - may be

Some of these differen evident in the speeches of Dr Owen and Mr Steel, despite the determination of both men to work closely with each other. At Salford Dr Owen propounded three themes: the need for more competition, for a more active social policy and for a strong defeace policy.

Mr Steel also accords a high priority to social policy, but at Harrogate he rejected reliance upon competition as an economic policy. "Today's Tories", he complained "are fired with the Friedmanite view that human improvement can only be achieved by unrelieved compe-

This is not a trivial difference. Dr Owen was seeking to break away from the centrist economic consensus that dominated policy-making in the 1960s and 1970s. Mr Steel, with his faith in stimulating demand and increasing public expenditure, was seeking to restate that consensus.

Partners may be on collision course

Perhaps this is the sort of difference which, important though it is, can nonetheless be argued through amicably between partners. The defence issue may be harder to resolve. Dr Owen and Mr Steel gave the strongest of hints that they may be set on a collision course over the deployment of cruise missiles in this country – a conflict which would be a serious matter for the

Still more serious is the chasm .that exists between Dr Owen and some sections of the Liberal Party in their basic attitudes lowards defence. Even some Liberals who are not unilateralists felt that he went a bit too far at Harrogate on Saturday in spelling out the hard choices that would have to be made some years abead.

I believe that criticism to be mistaken in terms both of national and Alliance politics. The strength and courage of his speech had the mark of tree leadership that appeals to the country. If he had fudged a bit, perhaps rather more Liberals would have liked him better on Saturday.

But it was to avoid having to make such compromises that the SDP leaders left the Labour Party and they would forfeit public respect if they started to make them now. There can be no future in a quasi-unilateralist Alliance, and Dr Owen was right to make this abundantly clear to the Liberals before there could be any misunderstanding. Left to themselves, Dr Owen

and Mr Steel could probably sort out their differences on defence, as they did before the general election. But will a policy that is sufficiently unequivocal to satisfy Dr Owen be acceptable to the Liberal Party as a whole?

The first test will be whether agreement can be reached in the joint working group that is to be established, in this as in other areas of policy. But the critical question will be whether sequent Liberal assemblies can be made to swallow whatever

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Bishops tell Queen of fears over arms race

vesterday accused the Govern- to discuss the issue. ment of avoiding serious public debate over nuclear weapons, and of attempting to "denigrate or marginalize" those who opposed

In an open letter, originally ddressed to and received by the Queen, the churchmen say that decisions of life and death are being concentrated in the hands of fewer and fewer people

The letter, signed by all the bishops of the Scottish Episcopal Church, all the Roman Catholic

Scottish bishops, and leading

members of the Church of

gregationalists and the Metholists, was delivered to Downing Street yesterday.

Among those who signed are Bishop Alastair Haggart, Primus of the Episcopal Church, and Cardinal Gordon Gray, Roman

Catholic Archbishop of St Andrews, Edinburgh. In an unprecedented break with tradition, the letter was accepted on the Queen's behalf at Balmo-

intend to invite Mr Michael Heseltine, Secretary of State for

Leading Scottish churchmen Defence, to a meeting in Scotland The letter argues that the

Government is going ahead with the deployment of cruise missiles despite "serious and informed opposition from people in all sections of society The Churchman say: "The

Government does not appear to have taken seriously the wide-spread concern that efforts should be directed towards reducing the level of armament, rather than Priority should be given to reducing tension between East and West, and helping poorer

Scotland, the Quakers, the Con-countries, the letter says. It states: "We are aware of an increasing tendency for those in covernment to avoid serious public debate and instead to attempt to denigrate or marginalize those who oppose them.

"In this we discern part of the danger which arises from a reliance upon deterrence through a threat of destruction. Decisions of life and death become concentrated in the hands of ral, and the church leaders now fewer and fewer, to whom any questioning of authority unacceptable".

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عكذا من رلاميل

صكذا من رلامهل

Parents and state should combine to launch new schools, heads told

Lucy Hodges, Education Correspondent, Cambridge

parents and the state, is to be put in ministers by independent

school headmasters The schools would be owned by the state and teachers' salaries would be paid by the education authority, but parents would contribute to the cost of buildings and equipment.

The "joint stock schools" would sit alongside state and private schools, Mr Roger Ellis, Master of Mariborough College, told the Headmaster's Conference in Cambridge agesterday. ın Cambridge yesterday.

They would mean more independence for governing bodies than is available in the state system and would increase parents' involvement in the running of schools.

The idea would also mean more money for education in deprived areas and for backward and slow learners, Mr Ellia the

was urged yesterday by Sir Gordon Borrie. Director General

of Fair Trading, who appealed to

reputable moneylenders to join the fight against the "small but

creating misery out of all

e tortionate credit, also gave a

warning that moneylenders step-ring out of line risked having

heir licence to operate removed.

Sir Gordon issues and renews

redit arrangements was an

Court action over extortionate

An idea for a new type of public resources will not be just alongside the existing ones, school, jointly financed by desirable, but necessary unless something between the fully to become overwhelming. Next to dent." our homes the education of our children is what most families are ready to spend money on", Mr

Ellis said. Sir Keith Joseph, Secretary of State for Education, had rejected a voucher experiment to increase parental choice, partly on the grounds of cost, so it was necessary to look at schemes which would increase the money available to education.
"Between schools which are

completely maintained, where and a greater sense among parents that they have a greater say is something that we, as head of everything, and schools which are completely independent financial completely independent, financed entirely by fees and private endowments, there is room for different approaches," he said,
"The parents' contributions to

maintained schools are a trickle. chairman told the conference. To turn them in to a flood a fresh which represents more than 200 ieading independent schools.

"We are approaching the time when the linking of private and search for a new form of status."

To turn them in to a flood a fresh exhange bank which the conference would like to enlarge to include maintained schools and sixth-form colleges as well as other independent schools.

War declared on loan sharks

By Derek Harris, Commercial Edit

All-out war against loan sharks been a surprise and a disappoint- affairs and how to read

ment to me that so few cases have

been taken to court with their

In Birmingham recently, an

agreement under which just under

when money could normally have

The trouble was that victims

could contribute to their own fate, "In an identifiable proportion of

cases, certain consumers put themselves in a position where

they are ripe for exploitation", he

There needed to be a much

significant" percentage which was 100 per cent interest was charged

Freportion to its size.

Sir Gordon, who was speaking at a Nottingham seminar on Gordon said.

been borrowed at 20 per cent was adjudged to be extortionate, Sir at a Nottingham seminar on Gordon said.

standards are to drop or taxation maintained and the fully indepen-

Mr Ellis said later that a group of public school heads was interested in the idea and he had mentioned it to politicians, but not to ministers. He said he would now talk to ministers.

Asked why the chairman of an organization, representing independent headmaster was propos-ing such a change for state schools, he said: "Anything which gives a greater measure of

something that we, as head of independent schools, favour."
Earlier. Mr Ellis had announced details of the conference's scheme for teacher exchanges between schools. He said Mr Derek Seymour, former head of Bloxham School, will run an

agreement. They needed to know their rights and how to avoid

making themselves targets for

sight of a consumer asking for

Sir Gordon receives few

complaints about licensed money

more evidence than he is seein

and he appealed particularly to trading standards officers to pass information to the Office of Fair

· The OFT still does not hav

access to police criminal records to check on convictions against

moneylenders, Sir Gordon added

moneylenders tempted by the



Sprayed-on colour for beef cuts

Brown food paint has been sprayed on to some packs of pre-cooked beef in an attempt to mislead customers. West Mid-lands County Council consumer services department has dis-

The sliced beef advertised as "traditional roast" has been stewed in a concection of additives, flavouring and water, then sprayed with paint, The department last week

successfully prosecuted one company under the 1955 Food and Drugs Act The company concerned was fined £349 by irmingham magistrates. Mr Charles Hicks, director of

consumer services, said: "The housewife thinks she is getting beef cooked in the oven, the Sunday roast way, whereas she is being sold a product of modern food technology".

up from Somerset

and Somerset cider, and market a

Somerset Cider Cheddar is being produced by T. W. Clothier and Sons at White House Farm, Wike Champflower, pear Bruton, Somerset, where traditional farmhouse cheddar has been made

Mr John Clothier, joint managing director, said yesterday: "Someone suggested cider cheese as a joke at a dinner party l attended. As we are about ten miles from Cheddar and as a lot of cider is made in this area, the idea seemed better by the minute.

"Farmers in this area used to every week.

Mr Foot visited Shoreditch

Bradlaugh was elected MP for Northampton in 1880, but was

Mr Foot had his troubles too,

Lover was killed with champagne bottle

A woman who battered her millionaire lover to death with a champagne bottle while they were making love at his luxury flat in the South of France feared being left ot face a life of poverty, a jury at the Central Criminal Court was

told yesterday.
The dead man, Alec Hubbers, a furniture company director, aged 79, of The Bishops Avenue, Hampstead, had tired of his longtime partner, Pamela Megginson, aged 61, and threatened to cut her off without a penny.

Mr Hubbers, who was born in Russia, was a married man who ook a succession of mistresses. Mr Michael Worsley said for the

He told the jury, which included six women, that when Mrs Megginson - educated at Cheltenham Ladies' College discovered that Mr Hubbers had taken a French lover and had sold her the flat at Cap Ferrat, she

Mr Worsley said that Mrs Megginson, a twice-married mother of two, became desperate at the thought of losing everything because she had only had a "pittance" of a private income.

Mrs Megginson, who gave an address in North Road, Whittles-ford. Cambridgeshire, pleaded not guilty to murdering Mr Hubbers

on October 14 last year.

Mr Worsley told the court that was an unusual case because the alleged murder took place beyond the jurisdiction of the Central Criminal Court. But as British subjects were involved it could, in the special circumstances, be tried

He said that the issue was not whether Mrs Megginson killed her over, because she had admitted loing so, but the state of her mind when she repeatedly struck Mr

Hubbers with a champagne bottle, fracturing his skull several times. It was important, Mr Worsley added, that the jury should keep

an open mind until the defence case had been presented Mr Worsley said that within hours of the killing Mrs Meggin-son flew back to London "in a dreadful state" and was later idmitted to a psychiatric hospital. The trial continues today.

inder-used weapon against loan harks Sir Gordon said. "It has **Grand Prix** plan for Glasgow

Plans to stage a Monaco-style Formula I Grand Prix in Glasgow are to be discussed next month.

Jackie Stewart, three-times world Formula I champion, and Or Michael Kelly, the city's Lord Provest, will attempt to draw up a mackage to present to the sport's Assuming body, the Federation Internationale due Sport Auto-

policie in Paris. Mr Stewart, who is to visit lasgow on November 11 to open the Scottish Motor Show, is said ... he very interested in the

in:t:al proposals are to stage the stem, crossing the River Clyde at the Kingston bridge and Clyde tunnel. The estimated sponsor this of more than film would time, it is hoped, mainly from oil

New remand on spying charge

Michael John Bettaney was esterday further remanded in actody until Monday on a spying harge. Bettaney, aged 33, of no Fred address, was not present at Horseferry Road magistrates' yours, London when the remand

was requested. He is described as a govern ment servant and is accused of preparing "for a purpose preju-dicial to the safety or interests of the state, information calculated to be useful to an enemy".

Pat Arrowsmith in court

Miss Pat Arrowsmith, the antinuclear protester, was conditionmagistrates at Banbury, Oxfordsnire, vesterday for obstructing the highway during a demonstration at the United States Air Force base at Upper Heyford in

Miss Arrowsmith, who pleaded not guilty, was ordered to pay £25 costs within 28 days. She was one of 752 people arrested during the

Blyth charged

Chay Blyth, aged 43, the international yachtsman, was accused vesterday at Plymouth Magistrates' Court of driving with more than the legal limit of attehol in his bloodstream. The case was adjourned until October

Dismissed dancer 'too effeminate'

greater awareness among con-sumers of how to handle their path for the OFT, he said.

Geoffrey Wynne was dismissed vigour to lift ballerinas", an industrial tribunal was told

resterday. Mr John Leslie, for the company, also said that another reason Mr Wynne, who weighs nine and a half stone, lost his job was because he was "becoming Mr Wynne, of King's Road,

Chelsen west London, who was contracted as a soloist, is claiming unfair dismissal. He had been employed for eight years.



Geoffrey Wynne: "Could not lift ballerinas".

from the London Festival Ballet Chelsea that Mr Wynne's career because he lacked the "necessary masulinity and the strength and when he injured his neck in a accident. In September, 1981, he was given 11 months notice that

his contract would be terminated. He said that Mr Wynne had been promoted above his abili-ties. There was a lack of dedication and determination on his part. By the time a dancer reaches his early thirties there has to be a dedication to maintain

Mr John Field, artistic director of the Ballet, said that Mr Wynne had been given many warnings but his work had not improved "While some dancers are no exactly manly, he must portray a virility that was not in Geoffrey."

Mr Field said that be felt M Wynne's technique was weak and he did not project himself or

stage.
In my opinion Geoffrey
Wynne never had the ability to be a classical soloist. He was a dancer who was becoming less and less useful to the company." The tribunal chairman, Mr D. J. Walker, said that Mr Wynne's dismissal was unfair because he could have been demoted from unior soloist to the corps de

The hearing continues today.

Dead child's parents take action against hospital

from the Prince Charles Hospital, Merthyr Tydfil, are taking legal action against the authorities. Emma Louise Dillon died a

week after her parents were told she could not be admitted. Her brother, Kevin, 21 months old, was also refused admittance and he was discovered later to have

Mrs Jeanette Dillon, the baby's mother, said yesterday: "I am determined to fight over the death

of my baby".

The family have consulted solicitors and a consultant paediatrician has prepared a report on their behalf. Health administrators have

begun an inquiry into the hospital's procedures after a woman was discharged by a possible. "It could be that in some senior house doctor and died six circumstances this has not always hours later from chronic pneu- been done", he said.

The parents of a five-month-old baby girl who died of after going into a coma brought pneumonia after being sent home about by diabetes. He had arrived at the hospital unable to stand walk or breathe properly and bi condition was not diagnosed.

Mr Edward Rowlands, Labou

MP for Merthyr and Rhymney said there was a "clear and growing concern" at recent events five years ago. He is compiling a dossier on a number of incidents on behalf of his constituents.

Dr Nevil Hughes, Mid Glamor-gan chief administrative medical fficer, said the record of the hospital casualty department was as good as that of other hospitals. consultants at the hospital emphasizing that before patients are

He would be writing to discharged the decision should be considered at the highest level possible. "It could be that in some

Fears for commuter rail link

By Michael Bally, Transport Editor

Half a million commuters in Kent and Sussex fear they may lose their railway line to London because a Victorian contractor chested when he built the tunnels more than a century ago. The contractor was supposed to line the tunnels, between

Toobridge and Hastings, with three layers of bricks, but when stock from elsewhere. the structure started to deteriorate shortly after the old South-Easters Railway opened it in the 1850s, he was found to have used only one layer. By then he had gone bankrupt

and the railway was short of cash: so instead of enlarging the tunnels, two layers of bricks were added inside, narrowing the openings and forcing on passen-cers, including today's, smaller coaches than elsewhere on Southern Region, with sheb sides and cramped scating.

The present coaches are now

nearly 30 years old but the Department of Transport contimes to delay a decision on whether to keep the Hastings-to-Charing Cross line going with diesels, to electrify at a cost of £24m, or to adapt refurbished

The matter is complicated by the fact that when the Southern Region was electrified in the 1930s it was felt the small tunnels would not accommodate the electic third rail. Now BR thinks it has a solution by using concrete slab track instead of sleepers, which would allow a few

Despite a ministry assurance to local MPs, commuters and local authorities in West Kent and East Sussex fear that unless comes soon the old stock will collapse and the line

Mr David Mitchell, rail minister at the Department of give a decision last month, but

The department says minister: are still considering the matter.

Brewery strike

Production at the Bass brewery at Runcorn, Cheshire was at a standstill yesterday because of a strike by 250 members of the Transport and General Workers Union. The walkout came after two workers were suspended without pay for refusing to carry out what they claimed was

Cider cheese comes

A casual remark at a dinner live on Cheddar cheese, fresh party has led an old-established West Country farming family to combine two of the region's most famous products, Cheddar cheese cider-flavoured cheese.

since the 1920s.

bread and a jar of Somerset cider while they were working. Putting cider and cheese together seemed natural. After 18 months of trial and error, we think we have got the flavour about right." The mild-flavoured cheese is

about to go on sale in more than 250 retail shops throughout the West Country, London, south-east and the Midlands.

But if the taste catches on, as it might with British interest in cheeses increasing, it could become available throughout the Mr Clothier said his family

firm had carried out favourable market research and cider cheddar is being added to the 12 tons of cheeses the farm produces

Hail and farewell: Mr Michael Foot yesterday made his last public engagement as leader of the Labour Party and, fittingly, honoured a kindred spirit (Alan Hamilton writes).

public library in east London, where he placed a wreath on the bust of Charles Bradlaugh, to mark the 150th anniversary of the birth of the Victorian free

removed from the Commons when he refused to take the oath on the grounds that he was an atheist. He finally took his seat in 1886, when he agreed to take the oath after being reelected by his faithful constituents.

though of a different kind, in entering the House. Tha son of the Liberal MP for Bodmin, he imsuccessfully contested Mon-mouth in 1935. Ten years later, with the Labour landslide, he made it to Westminster as MP

Photograph: Brian Harris



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Unions face cash crisis after ruling on funding of Labour HQ

Trade unions face a millionpound cash crisis after a court udgment that the building of new Labour Party beadquarters should have been financed from their

The Employment Appeal Tribunal rejected an appeal from the Association of Scientific Techniand Managerial Staffs (ASTMS) against the govt-uppointed Certification Officer's ruling that a £42,952 investment in the Lambeth party offices was contrary to the Trade Union Act. 1913, which governs political

expenditure.
ASTMS was part of a 26-union consortium which raised £1.3m to modernize a Georgian-fronted block in Walworth Road for

Most of the unions found some of the money from their general funds, and complaints against other unions, including the Transport and General Workers Union which put £200.000 into the project, that were set aside pending the appeal will now be processed. Similar rulings are likely against many of them.

Leaders of the ASTMS are to meet on Friday to consider a further appeal to the Court of Appeal. They will also contact other unions about the issue. The original complainant in the

ASTMS case. Mr Loudon Parkin. a senior technologist with Kodak, also lost several appeals yesterday against the Certification Officer's importantly, he failed to win the Party to fund the litigation.



Browne-Justice Wilkinson: Ruling against

court's backing for his contention that unions should not allow their political funds to "go into the red", ASTMS had a political fund deficit of more than £71,000 in late 1980 and had a £90,000 overdraft facility at the Co-operative Bank to cover it.

Mr Parkin was also given leave to appeal against vesterday's tribunal judgment, and last night he pledged to fight the battle over trade union political spending "all the way." even if it meant taking out a second mortgage on his home. He has incurred legal costs of £65,500 so far, and is appealing Browne-Wilkinson's judgment yesterday is that:

● £42.952 contributed from the ASTMS general fund to the Walworth Road consortium should have come from the political fund, and that sum must be transferred from the political to the general fund;

• £2,000 paid to the office of Mr James Callaghan when he was Leader of the Opposition from the general fund should also be refunded from the political fund; • £24,065 transferred to the political fund after being "do-nated" to the ASTMS by companies wholly-owned by the union must also be put back into the general fund.

In total, nearly £70,000 must be transferred to the general fund. The union could give no assurance to the court yesterday when that would be done.

By upholding the decisions of Mr Alan Burridge, the Certifi-cation Officer, the Employment Appeal Tribunal judgment makes it almost certain that similar rulings will be handed down against unions that invested money from their general funds in the Walworth Road consortium. Unions from a broad spectrum uted £1,300,107 to the party headquarters, ranging from a small textile union to £200,000 each from the TGWU and the Almagamated Engineering Work-



High flyers: Captain Hauck and Dr Ride. (Photograph: John Manning).

Weightless case for space industry

the United States, told British businessmen in Loudon yesterday that travelling in the weightless conditions of space was a very pleasant experience, and one in which it was easy to accomplish tasks which were difficult to carry out on the ground (our Science Editor writes).

She was describing the results of her flight in June with the seventh mission of the United States reusable space shuttle. Captain Frederick Hauck, commander of Europe as part of a campaign to promote opportunities in the industrialization of

Dr Ride said the next step would be to build a permanent space station but before then small unmanned "factories" would be orbiting in space on satellites launched from

Products made in those factories would be retrieved by successive missions of the Town planning today: 2

Squire still holds key to country

Landowners have determined the shape of the countryside for centuries. They continue to do so in suite of the recent proliferation of laws and agencies to administer planning. In the second of three articles about planning HUGH CLAYTON, Environment Correspondent, explains how much of it is still left to the squire.

The countryside is one of the responsible for safeguarding the main future battlegrounds for landscape. The farmers were planning. The seeds of the addressed first by one of the six struggle were sown many years ago when town-dwellers decided that they wanted better access to the nation's great landscapes.

But it is much more recently that social changes have stimumajority of the population to exert more influence over what the rural minority does with the

Pressure for access dates back more than 50 years to a time when many urban dwellers worked long hours and had large gardens in which they spent much of their spare time. Few of them had cars. Today most have cars. fewer have large gardens and their working hours are shorter. Cen-tral heating, electric appliances and convenience foods have ensured that less time needs be spent on domestic chores.

More people, therefore, now visit and live in the countryside than before. Rural landscapes count for as much as urban ones in the minds of many town dwellers. Yet the planning laws apply very differently to each. A shopkeeper may have to apply for permisson to put up an illuminated sign, but a farmer can uproot 100 yards of bedge without

A landowner can be free to put up a barn many times the size of a garage for which a householder may be refused planning per-mission by his local council. The operation of the rural system was well illustrated on a delightful Wiltshire estate at the height of the hottest weather of the

as a collection of farmers stared across a magnificent chalk valley, which stretched north from the village of Kingston Deverill. The sun shone brightly on a small river, which flowed through the valley until it was interrupted by a

Conservation can mix with farming

Officials of several public odies mingled with the crowd. The Nature Conservancy Council had sent no fewer than six of its staff to attend the demonstration of how profitable farming and conservation could exist happily

acres and has been farmed by one family for more than 100 years. It is a remarkably happy combination of a landscape full of interest owned by a family highly sympathetic to the demands of

It has been chosen, for that reason, as one of eight demon-stration farms in England on mission can show farmers how to mix conservation with a profit-

The farmers who stared across the valley had been invited to an open day organized on the farm by the commission, a quango staff of the Nature Conservancy

steep hillside before his audience It had been declared a site of special scientific interest because of the presence of several wild plants, including the increasingly scarce Autumn Ladies Tresses Orchid. A landscape architect from the Countryside Commission then stepped forward to give a long discourse about the shape of the estate.

He was worried about the conifer plantation, which inter-rupted the smooth sweep of the valley. He was keen for the Stration family, which owns the estate, to uproot the plantation and put it somewhere else.

He was succeeded by a county council archaeologist who ex-plained that the hillside where the orchids grew was on the fringe of one of the most important archaeological areas of Europe.

Landowners lead fight against laws

While the farmers on the hill heard how the Stratton family and devoted public officials tended the estate in happy unison, the Country Landowners' Association positively purred with satisfaction in the car park below. The one jarring note hardly penetrated the heat haze that surrounded the refreshment tent.

It came from London in the form of a statement from Friends of the Earth. "Such well-meaning exercises as the open day at Manor Farm obscure the real problems facing the countryside" it said. It was a reminder that the day was about planning as well as

Country Landowners' Association was not there simply, to recruit members. Its presence symbolized its place at the head of a long argument with part of the conservation lobby.

the full weight of town planning law to descend on the countryside. It believes that private owners make the best stewards of the land and manage the feat without the costly bureaucracy ning regulations into the country-

opponents find farmers guilty of years of quiet destruction of important scientific, scenic and

The Strations make the best possible advertisement for leaving rural planning to landowners. But doing so places a large burden on the shoulders of private owners, It also makes the delicate belance of the countryside depend entirely on their goodwill.

If the Stratton family left Manor Farm there nothing to stop a successor flattening the burial mounds and turning the orchid field into a

Tomorrow: Unravelling the tangle

Whitehall brief

Insider exposes myths about criminals

Whitehall is often criticized for its insularity, its unwillingness to outsiders. In some fields it is easier than others to aid the mind

For example, bringing in Professor Sir Terence Burns from the London Business School as Chief Economic Adviser to the Treasury, or Sir Robin Ibbs from ICI as efficiency adviser in the Cabinet Office, is relatively

But what can the Home Office do if it wants to apply an insider's knowledge to crime prevention? It cannot, under present Civil Service Commission rules, traw HIM prisons to find the best and the brightest of the criminal

Two years ago it did the next best thing, however and recruited Mr Brian Emes, former governo Mr Brian Emes, former governor of Wakefield, one of the most demanding prisons, as head of its F3 division, the responsibilities of which include crime prevention, police-community relations, and police operations against large-scale crime.

Mr Emes, for example, investigated the handling of the Ripper case for the Flome Office.

Practical and down-to-earth

Practical and down-to-earth, Mr Emes, aged 50, reckons familiarity with the opposition can be an advantage in a Home Office policy-maker (he is the first one to have made the switch from the prison Tongstment. from the prison Department though he expects to return to his

It certainly helps, particu-larly when one is interpreting esearch; one can give it another imension. For example, there are myths about how burglars operate – careful plant casing the joint, all the methods that are appropriate to the upper end of the burglary market on which the media tend to

old service).

"The majority of burglaries are pretty emplanned, pretty crude in operation. Burglars share the myth and will talk to you that way. I have heard them on landings. But there were action. ings. But there were other prisoners around and you could see from the looks on their faces that they did not believe it." Since he transferred to Queen



Mr Emes: "Con men are usually charming

Anne's Gate in December, 1981, there have been plenty of outlets for Mr Emes's practical experi-ence. He served as secretary to an interdepartmental group on crime prevention chaired by Sir Brian the Home Office, which encouraged other parts of Whitehall. such as the Department of the more aware of crime prevent in designing shopping preci and housing estates.

Mr Emes entered the Service as a housemaster at Feltham Borstal in 1957. It sociology graduate from the London School of Economics (LSE), though he trained before the profession, as it were, grew its

housemaster predated his arrival at the ISE: "It seemed to be an of personal satisfaction". Who were his favourite criminais? "Of all the criminals I have enjoyed meeting, not that I admire what they have done, it is probably the con men, because they are usually intellig

Good practice for dealing with Permanent Secretaries? No bid," Mr Emes said. Not an easy

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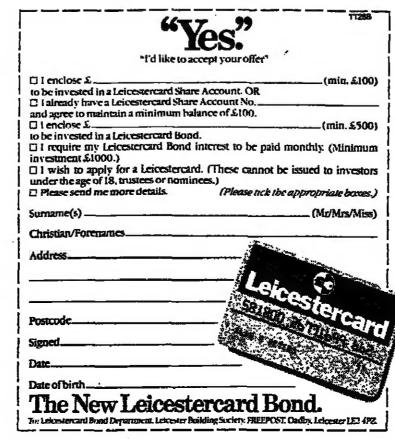
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THE TIMES TUESDAY SEPTEMBER 27 1983

Reagan rounds on Saviet client states and commends UN charter

President Reagan yesterday moves by Congress to cut the US dence What is ralled East is urged members of the United contribution to the UN budget empire directed from the contribution to the UN budget. Nations to return to the true values" of the UN Charter and criticized some non-aligned countries for regularly siding with the

Addressing the thirty-eighth session of the UN General Assembly, the President claimed that "client governments of the Soviet Union, who have long since lost their independence. have flocked into the non-aligned movement and, once inside, have worked against its true purpose".

The President's attack on what he described as "pseudo-non-alignment" took place shortly before he held talks with Mrs. Indira Gandhi, the Indian Prime Minister, who is chairman of the 101-member non-aligned move-

anti-American bias among many of the non-aligned UN members. This resentment has been rekindled by the muted response of many non-aligned countries, notably India, to the Korean

However, President Reagan went out of his way to reaffirm US support for what he said were OS support for what he said were the UN's original objectives — the promotion of political self-deter-mination, global prosperity and strengthening the bonds of civility

contribution to the UN budget.

The President praised UN which it Moscow he said.

peace-keeping operations around the world and cited the Lebanon, began his speech by emphasizing Chad, Central America and his preoccupation with peace southern Africa as areas where the (Retiter reports).

President Reagan, whose speech dealt mainly with the need for meaningful arms control agreements betteen the US and Russia, said the destruction of the Korean arriver had available of the control av

to be aligned on the side of justice His crincism reflects growing

American resentment over what is perceived to be a pro-Soviet, rather than aggression, human dignity rather than subjugation. Any rather than subjugation. Any other alignment is "beneath the purpose of this great body and destructive of the harmony it

> movement was founded to counter the development of rival ideological blocks, the President accused some new members of the movement of failing to share the founders' commitment to

He denied that the US headed What is called the West is a free

UN was using its influence for have come today to ren peace.

my nation's commitment

Russia, said the destruction of the Korean airliner had awakened the moral ourrage of the world. If the moral ourrage of the world wanted peace, we can do so by reasserting the moral authority of the United Nations".

Emphasizing what he described as the principle of universality, Mr Reagan urged member nations to be aligned on the side of justice.

"Today I reaffirm those com mitments. The United States has already reduced the number of its while replacement of older weapons is unavoidable, we wish to negotiate arms reductions, and to achieve significant, equitable, verifiable arms control agree-

to Ambassador Nitze in Geneva, telling him to put forward a package of steps designed to rapidly as possible. These initiatives build on the interim framework the United States advanced last March and address concerns that the Soviets have







A King's life: Three of the crucial events in ex-King Leopold's life were: His marriage to Princess Astrid in 1926; captivity at the hands of the Germans in Hirschtein, Saxony, in 1944; and signing his abdication in 1951

Embarrassed grief in Belgium over ex-King

can doctors during the afternoon.

1951 in favour of his son, the

his vow not to answer the so-called "royal question" as to whether he had in any way Belgium in two after the war.

The public are to be given a chance to pay their last respects

The King's death seems certain to reopen the "royal question", althought the Govern-

nel tele-

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earlier and for having met Hitler while the Belgian Government, exiled in London, was trying to

Letter from the Meuse

Oh, what a very pretty war

indicate a "hit" by the Hot missiles fixed from delicate Gazelle helicopters hovering before floating down to earth in neat twin formation, camon-flaged foot soldiers leaping out of toy-like Jeeps and dashing to take cover behind hedges and "fire" their Milan anti-tank missiles, and all of us, some 200 journalists, local dignituries and Army top brass, sitting under candy-striped awaings set up has a sewly sown field of winter and provided in spessing, on the company of the period, but cans are being made in spessing, on the company of the company of the company of the company of the canse of the period, but cans are being made in spessing, on the company of the company of the canse of the can before floating down to earth in next twin formation, camou-

Meuse valley below.
The First Army Corpu antithe core of the new highly mobile Force d'Action Rapide, was holding its first big manouveres on open ground. manouveres on open ground, dubbed "Moselle 83". In all, some 22,000 men and 7,500 vehicles, including 1,500 tanks, were involved in the five days of

The Force d'Action Rapide, which has been formed only this year and will eventually have a strength of 47,000 men, is designed for swift intervention beside France's allies in Europe and protection of French interests abroad.
The sense of unreality sur-

rounding the whole beautifully coordinated scene was height ened by a coup de théaue when M Charles Herna, the Defence Minister - who, we had been told, could not be present because of the senatorial election campaign — suddenly appeared before us in a helicopter like some heavenly vision. The helicopter hovered in

Under the traditions of the Fifth Republic, government ministers may not appear in public exercise of their functions during election campaigns. Mi Herus, however, was greatly union as the enemy. important manoeuvres of what he regards as as his "buby".

It was all very pretty: tanks Besides, morale in the Army harmbling across the verdant not been too good over the comments by outgoing generals and planned cuts in personnel, and M Heran wanted to show that he cared. So his aides hit on

erate leaks to the press. The most recent example was that of General Wilfred Boose, military governor of the Lyons area, who resigned entire this menth in a great splash of publicity, explaining that he could not cantinue in service when reforms were making real command impossible. He was sayway due to retire in a few months time.

Many officers on the Moselle '83 manocurres took a poor view of what they regarded as distilutioned old men washing the Army's dirty linen in public. Of course there were exiticisms, but morale was not nearly as low as some would have the public believe and anyway the criticisms should not have been made in public, they insisted. It offended the Army's strong sense of expret de corps.

While there were serious misgivings among many senior officers when the Socialists first vision. The helicopter hovered in the came in power, most mow believed that their principles, awaing for a few seconds. Mr. preoccapations and sims were livens waved regally, and then away he flew to attend to the real-life organization of the Franch hombardment of Syrian-held pombardment of Syrian-held pombardment of Syrian-held pombardment of same actually much better than helper." before," one officer said, "because now at last we have an

Diana Geddes

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to 10 years. It's paid the insurance is of a man aged 45. each month with a last of a man aged 45. each month with a la I would regard as likely to influence the assessyou could!

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N ALLIANCE



Andropov tightens control of party membership

From Richard Owen, Moscow

President Andropov's attempting technically a minority party, since to impose his own stamp on the at 183 million members (candi-Soviet Communist Party struc- date and full) it forms about 10 ture, Pravda yesterday announced per cent of the adult population of stricter vetting of would-be party the Soviet Union. It controls all

In an article headed "who enters the party?" the newspaper brings privileges and caree answered readers' queries en advancement. membership, and disclosed that 14,000 candidate members had preparing a limited purge during been expelled or refused full the selection of candidates for the membership during the first six autumn elections to local soviets. months of this year. It said the The purge will also coincide with selection system was inadequate and that some of those granted. November and the first anniverprovisional or candidate member-ship had not earned the trost of President Brezhnev.

the party structure since he came prespective members. to power as General Secretary last November, There have been and white-collar workers were relatively few thanges in party being discriminated against as leadership at the provincial or readers had complained — but

in a move seen as part of The Communist Party is aspects of life in the one-party state, however, and membership

Mr. Andropov is reported to be

their comrades.

Mr Andropov has moved cartiously in getting to grips with it was not true that intellectuals

republican level, and even lewer some organizations had wrongly at the top. The last pleasum of the ferograd working class candidates at the top. The last picture of the proposed working cass candidates. Communities in June According to soviet statistics, appointed no new Politicum whiters and white-collar goups members, although it did approve both account for just over 41 per one new candidate member tend of full membership, but the known to be a strong Andropov proporter.

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36 37 38 39 40	40 41 42 43	1,877 1,877 1,877 1,875	2,872 2,869 2,866 2,863 2,859	696 695 694 694 693	3568 3564 3560 3557 3552	6,478 6,472 6,465 6,486 6,447	9,892 9,883 9,872 9,858 9,845	2397 2395 2392 2399 2385	12,289 12,278 12,264 12,247 12,230	
42 43 44 45	45 46 17 188 49	1,865 1,865 1,862 1,867 1,863	2,854 2,848 2,843 2,836 2,830	692 690 689 687 686	3546 3538 3532 3523 3516	6,436 6,424 6,411 6,396 6,380	9,828 9,809 9,790 9,767 9,742	2381 2377 2372 2367 2361	12,209 12,186 12,162 12,134 12,103	
45 47 48 49 50	8388	1,842 1,842 1,828 1,828 1,821	2,520 2,513 2,512 2,791 2,781	683 682 679 676 674	3503 3495 3481 3467 3455	6,362 6,343 6,321 6,297 6,271	9,715 9,686 9,682 9,516 9,576	2354 2347 2339 2330 2320	12,069 12,033 11,991 11,946 11,896	
51 22 54		1,812 1,803 1,794 1,788	2,768 2,753 2,739 2,723	671 667 664 660	3439 3420 3403 3383	8,242 6,211 6,178 6,141	9,532 9,484 9,434 9,377	2310 2298 2286 2272	11,842 11,782 11,720 11,649	

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The Ayatollah addresses his followers - and strictly vetted guests

Only a chosen few can see, let alone speak to Ayatollah Khomeini, Iran's religious leader. With correspondents from the Third World, I was permitted to meet him yesterday - the third anniversary of the start of the Iran-Iraq war - at his residence in lamaran, a northern suburb of Tehran, but only after innumer-

able security precautions. walk through the narrow streets of this little mountain village, passing through several road-blocks where we were searched by (Revolutionary

We were not allowed to see the Ayatollah until we had handed over notebooks, money and wristwatches - everything except

Journalists wanting to take his photograph had to hand in their cameras and equipment 24 hours in advance so that they could be checked for explosive devices. As we walked into an octagonal

Court lifts

Hebron ban

on settlers

From Moske Brilliant

An injunction which effectively

obstructed Israeli plans to resettle

the old Jewish quarter of Hebron

was cancelled by the High Court of Justice in Jerusalem yesterday,

at the request of the government appointed Israeli acting mayor.

The injunction prohibiting

demolition and construction was

issued last September after the

Arab mayor, Mr Mustafa Natshe,

complained that Jewish settlers

had moved in with mobile homes

doned Arab buildings near the

reconstructed Avraham Avinu

synagogue. Mr Natshe was

Mr Zamir Shamosh, an Israeli

In his petition to the court, Mr

Shamosh said an agreement between the civil administration

civil administration official.

bether to prosecute.

ed in July and replaced by

and started demolishing aban-

cinema, we heard a rhythmical drum-like noise made by 300 followers beating their chests with their right hands. They were all waiting to see the Ayatollah.

A child aged 12 was chanting in a microphone: "Do not be sad about children going off to the war front to become martyrs". The men were seated on a carpet on the ground floor, and women dressed in black were gathered on

There was a long wait before the Ayatoliah appeared. The crowd excitedly applanded the entry of President Seyed Ali Khameini: Hojatoleslam Ali Akbar Hachemi Rafsanjani, the Speaker of Parliament and Hojatoleslam Muhammad Bagher Hakim, representing the pro-iranian Iraqi opposition. coming

The three leaders went to the

courtyard the size of a small sat down in an armchair draped with sky-blue cioth and waited for the cheering crowd to calm down. On his right stood his son, Ahmad. The only ornamentation

on the balcony was the word

"Allah" spelt out in green velvet. Journalists sitting in the front row were able to take a good look at the Ayatollah, aged 82, who spoke slowly without notes into a microphone for almost an hour. At times he riveted his audience with his eyes, often emphasizing certain words by opening his right hand.

His main theme was Islamic feast to honour the designation of Imam Ali as the successor of the He expressed surprise that muslim countries were not coming to the aid of their

Lebanese brothers. right of the balcony where the Ayatollah would sit. Then he his armchair without help, and entered, blinking in the bright lights of the television crews as he

Watching brief: Russian sailors supervising the transfer of wreckage to Japanese counterparts at Novelsk

Korean jet debris includes clothing

Keys to the truth: The cockpit voice recorder (left) and the

day handed over debris, clothing and other articles from the shotdown Korean jet to Japanese and American efficiels.

The team accepted the 76 Items - which did not include human remains - at Novelsk on the Soviet island of Sakhalin. An American official said the items the passengers on the jet, nor could they explain the mystery of why it strayed into Russian

The team returned to the northern Japanese port of Wakksnai last uight. Mr Minoru Tanha, the head of the team, said: "The Soviet side insisted that they had not recovered any

Police in Sicily

break up

nuclear protest

Comiso (Reuter) - Italian police yesterday used batons, water hoses and tear gas to move demonstrators blocking the en-

where US cruise missiles are due

a woman deputy of the left-wing Proletarian Unity Party, were

injured as police tackled demon-

strators who tried to stop workers

About 10 protesters, including

to be deployed.

entering the site

final moments on the (Michael Baily writes). bodies in their search." Meanwhile, 17 Russian abine The Dukane Beacon, kept their distance from six underwater locator beacon, automatically starts to operate on American ships in the Sea of Japan west of Sakhalin in the race against time to locate the irliner's black box.

impact with water and continues to emit sonar "pings" for 30 days after being severed from the Vital clues: Three pieces of equipment could belp researchers

a range of about three miles, are the searchers' best hope of finding the wreck, but there are two drawbacks. Deep water with different temperature layers distorts the signal and, assu the aircraft broke up on impact. the locator could be on a different part of the structure from that ng the other two essential

movement digitally throughout the flight. It is, in fact, not black but daylo orange, with reflective tape round it for extra visibility. It is heavily waterproofed and armoured to withstand an impact

the main ones are height, speed, direction, altitude, engines and control. It could reveal valuable information on whether the aircraft took evasive action - a sudden climb or bank - before

• The cockpit voice recorder conversations between crew not normally tranmitted to ground control. Final exchanges on the flight deck of the Korean jet may be illuminating. The cover is spherical, the size of a small football. Like the flight data recorder, it is

police arrested Professor S. Kyalwazi from his home in Makerere University in Kampala,

to armed revolt.

last Saturday, according to the daily newspaper Munno. A surgeon, he is also chairman of the Foundation for Africa Development of the Foundation for Africa Deve opment, closely affiliated with the opposition Democratic Party City flooded

Malta mob

attacks

Mintoff's

deputy

Deputy Prime Minister, Dr Karmenu Mifsad Bonnici, who is

Mr Dom Mintoff's successor as

header of the Malta Labour Party, was attacked by about 300 Nationalist Party supporters when returning to Malta from the

After hurling insults at him

they hit his car with wooden bars causing extensive damage Dr Mifsud Bonnici escaped un-

Wirenlingen (Reuter) - Switzerland has abandoned attempts

to dump nuclear waste in the Atlantic this year, the Federal

Reactor Research Institute said here. Britain's National Union of

Seamen had refused to crew a

Ankara (Reuter) - A military

court of appeals overturned a jail sentence of two years and 20 days imposed on Nadir Nadi, owner and columnist of the left-wing newspaper Cunhurivet for an article that allegedly incited youth

Professor held

Kampala (AFP) - Uganda

Writer cleared

No dumping

British ship to dump it.

island of Gozo.

Moscow (Reuter) - The streets of Leningrad were flooded as high winds and rough seas on the Baltic raised the level of the River Neva by nearly six feet. Riga, to neighbouring Latvia, had worst gales in 15 years.

Marie Control

Jet scare

Perth (Reuter) - A Fokker F28: on an Airlines of Western Australia flight carrying 58 passengers made a successful emergency landing with its front door open. The door, which had blown open in flight dragged along the runway in a shower of

Absent lawyers

Lérida (Reuter) - The court martial of nine suspected Spanish separatist guerrillas was postoned after two defence lawyers falled to attend. The nine are garrison at Berga, near here.

Thatcher, the Iron Lady, tilts at Moscow

From Trever Fishlock, Ottawa

Mrs Margaret Thatcher, apbetter. We must constantly peared once again as the Iron proclaim our ideals, to our own Lady yesterday with a strong people, to young countries yet to attack on Soviet tyranny. She also choose, to those who live in the challenged the Russians to agree to arms reductions so that Nato would not have to deploy craise missiles in Europe. sur "Our nerve is being tested," she to

"To falter now would be

negotiate as earnestly as Nato to plain for the world to see. make the world safer? Or are they so much the prisoners of their system and history, so wedded to military might, that they are unable to rise to the opportunity? "Even now, as the moment for craise and Pershing deployment in Europe draws near, it is in Moscow's power to ensure, by a single missile of this kind is put in place. Otherwise, to restore the balance on which our security depends, deployment will begin at

and the municipality had eliminthe end of this year." ated the reason for the injunction in a speech to a joint session of The occupants of the mobile homes had received permits, and the Canadian Parliament here an honour previously accorded to the administration and munici-Churchill, Eden and Mr Harold pality had agreed to prevent unauthorized demolition or con-Macmillan - Mrs Thatcher called on the democracies to eneage in "the battle of ideas" against Communism. "It is time for freedom to take the offensive," It was also stated that the police had investigated the complaints

construction, and the Attorney-General's office would decide "There is a battle of ideas to be won. We are better equipped than our adversaries for our ideas are

shadow of tyranny."

Mrs Thaicher said the threat to democracy did not come from fear from the bankroom ideology of the Soviet Union. The "Are the Soviet leaders ready to pression and economic failure is

> proclaimed goal of Soviet Communism to spread its system, from its remorseless military build-up far beyond defence needs, and its use of force.

"For any who doubted the nature of the Soviet system, its willingness to resort to force the shooting down of the Korean airliner has come as a terrible

The Russians must never be tempted to believe they could win a war against the West. On arms control, she said there was "a massive attempt" by the Russians to bend the will of Western Governments by "working on the minds of our electorates with bogus arguments."

Mrs Thatcher, in Canada for The demonstration began three-day visit, had talks with Mr Pierre Trudeau, the Prime Minisdawn, when more than 1,000 people gathered at the beginning of three days of protests against plans to site il2 nuclear enissiles ter, and with Mr Brian Mulroney. the new leader of the Conserva

West may help Polish farmers

Church and government rep-esentatives held talks here esterday on a number of outstanding problems, including a controversial scheme to give Vestern aid to private farmers The meeting, confirmed by thurch sources, comes at a time when the official press has launched a propaganda campaign against church influence, aimed at showing that the Polish Government has a quite distinct world view to that of the Catholic Church. According to Western diplomats, the campaign was initiated by a briefing to party journalists from a department head of the Central Committee.

discover what happened in the

criticism and concentrated stormy relations between the Catholic leadership and government heirarchy. Foremost of these was informed sources say, the issue of church assistance for private agriculture. The Government has agreed in orinciple a plan whereby Western Churches - especially in Germany and America try to secure about £1 1/2 billion of assistance over five

It would be partly in the form f loans, partly aid from organiza-However, yesterday's talks tions like the EEC, and partly gifts

years for Poland's overwhelm-

from Western companies making agricultural equipment.

Father Alojzy Orszulik, an envoy of the episcopate, has been visiting the West to assess interes in the scheme. He took part in the meeting yesterday.

A commentary in a govern ment newspaper yesterday criti-cized those in Poland who subscribed to the idea that the answer to its problems was to bring it entirely under the mantle of Catholicism and that its true future lay with the West. The article was signed "Observer", a label which sometimes refers to a

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Marcos challenges his critics to produce key murder witnesses

President Marcos challenged Philippines opposition leaders yesterday to produce before a commission of inquiry 11 witnesses they claim saw a govern-ment soldier kill Benigno Aquino,

the opposition leader. They have been brassing about these witnesses but they have never come around." Mr Marcos said in a televised

The names of 11 witnesses have been kept socret because they fear for their lives and are not prepared to testify before the special five-man commission Mr Marcos has set up to investigate the Aquino assassination, opposition sources said

Mr Aquino, who was 56 returned home on August 21 and was shot moments after three soldiers escorted him out of the side exit of a China Airlines aircraft. Military officials say his assassin was Roland Galman, "a notorious killer and gun for hire" who managed to evade a tight military cordon at the airport and shoot Mr Aquino before he was himself shot dead on the termse.

Opposition sources say their witnesses saw Mr Aquino, with a soldier on each arm, escorted down the sircraft's statuway and shot in the back of the head by a soldier while he was about two

steps up from the tarmac.

Mr Marcos promised protec-



Benigno Aquino: Death blamed on opposition.

their own security men to guard

"But let us not talk about it, let us conduct the investigation, find out the truth and condemn those who are found guilty whoever they may be. Mr Marcos said. "If they are government men,

then let us accept it and punish them. But I don't believe there are any government men involved and security men involved. But that is my personal opinion", he

Mr Marcos blamed the oppo-sition for Mr Aquino's death because they somehow bullied or convinced Aquino to come back home, and we should never forget this". The opposition, he said, ignored government warnings

We were trying to prevent this ssination while the political leaders of the other side were trying to bring it about unconsciously probably, not deli berately. But the guilt is there.

"They are just as guilty as anybody who shot Aquino because they insisted on Aquino coming against verified intelligence reports of the Govern

Mr Marcos called for the speedy resumption of the govern-ment investigations into the assassination. The presidential commission suspended indefi-nitely its public hearings on September 12 pending resolution of the three petitions before the Supreme Court questioning the body's legality and impartiality.

MANULA: About 1,600 extra troops and tanks have moved to Manila in a show of force after anti-government riots and to increase security for President Reagan's visit in November, military and diplomatic sources said yesterday (Reuter reports).

Two battations of soldiers have been airlifted to a military camp on the outskirts of Manila and tanks have also been brought in after the worst violence since martial law was imposed 11 years ago, they said;

Ten people were killed and more than 150 injured when security forces clashed with



Moscow swings behind Mrs Gandhi

The Soviet Union has made it clear to the Communist Party of India (CPI) that it must support Mrs Gandhi in her domestic

attitude has been noticeable since the advent of President Andropov, who is considered here to weigh politics on the scales of strategy rather than of ideology.

It is reflected in the Soviet media which are attacking Mrs Gandhi's opponents. Dr Rostislav Ulyanovski, a Soviet specialist and expert on Indian affairs, argued in a press article that right-wing reactionary forces represent a dangerous alternative to Indian National Congress power at the national level" and that "struggle against it is making ure has divided the CPL Nearly the Indian National Congress 70 per cent of its members headed by Mrs Gandhi, a broad support Mr Rajeshwar Rao. the organization with relative historical progressiveness which it, of course, uses to consolidate its

Since her return to power in 1980, Mrs Gandhi has been pointing out to Moscow that the problems facing her have multi-plied because of the opposition of "progressives". She made similar noises when President Brezhnev was alive but he never brought pressure to bear on the CPI, though he did express the hope that the party would swing its weight behind Mrs Gandhi.

support Mr Rajeshwar Rao, the party secretary-general, who has not only withstood Moscow's pressure but has also given the party a nationalistic tinge. The CPI national council, after

a four-day meeting in Delhi, showed that it was not bowing to Moscow's pressure and did not mince words in criticizing Mrs Gandhi for pandering to communal elements in the majority community, for the deteriorating economic situation in the country and for the sufferings of the

with the help of the 30 per cent

an open split in the party has yet to be seen. The odds are against it because Moscow has learnt from its experience in Japan the dangers of such a course. When the Russians split the Japanese Communist Party on the question of relations with China, the Moscow-supporting segment almost disappeared. In 1978 the Soviet Union had to make peace with the other segment which, has now condemned Moscow for hooting down the South Korean

Oberammergau

350 years on

luction of the Oberammergan

passion play is being held next year in Bayaria and rebearsals

have just begun (left). There are 124 speaking part and two Christs played by Max Jablonka, a chemist aged 38 (above) and an

undergraduate, Rudolph Zwink. Normaly productions are every 10

Airlines plane.
It looks as if the CPI, still controlled by the Rajeshwar Rao group, will come nearer to the rival CPI(M) which parted company with the united Communist Party among other things, on the question of Moscow's role.

Wali Khan seized on arrival in Pakistan

From Hassn Akhter Islamabad

opposition leaders and the President of the outlawed National Awami Party, was arrested by police at Islamabad special 350th anniversary

> His son and a group of his political supporters had turned up at the airport to meet the Pathan leader but they were told by passengers who came on the same aircraft from London that Mr Wali Khan had been taken away

Mr Wali Khan, had been banned from entering the Punjab province for three months before he left for London early this year.
Begum Nasim Wali Khan, his wife, and Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan, his father, who is 94, have both been under detention in the North West Frontier Province

Begum Wali Khan who is vice-president of the defunct National Democratic Party (all political parties were formally dissolved under martial law) returned from London last month to join the Movement for Restoration of Democracy in Pakistan launch by an alliance of eight opposition parties. She was arrested late last month when she was about to go to Peshawar, the capital of the North West Frontier Province, to lead a demonstration Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan is currently in a Peshawar hospital

RANK XEROX

Prisoners of conscience

Poland:

Andrzei Gwiazda

A former leader of Solidarity called Andrzej Gwiazda, held in pre-trial detention since December, 1981, is belived to be seriously ill in Mokotow prison. he medical treatment he receives

He was born in 1931 and after electrical engineer. Between 1966 and 1973 he worked for the Geansk Technical University, ater moving to the Elinor works

arrested and held for a year in administrative detention in an before being moved to prison Conditions live been reported as wan prisoners kept in cells without warm cells without warm Whilw at Bialoleka. ince then his health has been



Weinberger arms offer to Chinese

Peking (AFP) - American and Chinese defence experts met here; yesterday and discussed US arms

sales to Peking, an American official said. The official indicated that the United States was ready to deliver weapons to China on the condition that Paking provided certain assurances concerning the

He said he arms sales had been raised during talks between Mr Caspar Weinberger, the American Defence Secretary, and General Ahang Aiping, his Chinese counterpart. But he added that Mr Weinberger had merely repeated the position shready presented to the Chinese through ir embessy in Washington.

Out of a list of articles requested by China two years ago.
65 had to be equinitied by Washington; 11 of these were later approved for export.
Since President Reagan's de-

cision last May to place China in for high technology export pur-poses, the official said, 32 other articles could now be authorized for export by the American Commerce Department, which

A further 11 articles requires mances from the Chinese, the official mid. He refused to give further information about these items, but clearly himsel that some of them fell under U.S. weapons control - m weapons control - meaning actual arms, as opposed to civilian high

for minitary purposes.

Mr Weinberger told journalists on Sunday that he was willing to listen to any arms requests the Chinese might make. He believed

U.S. defence included Mr Ja and engineering and Mr Richard Armitage, assistant secretary of

Mr. Weinberger said his talks with General Zlang went very well. After Peking he will visit Kian northern China, where he

Uruguay politician held on day of protest

Urugusy's national day of Political protest went ahead on Sunday, other key cities switching off their lights at night and banging pots-

Earlier in the day more than 30,000 students and workers marched through Montevideo to demand freedom in education, an amnesty for political prisoners, and an end to military rule. The demonstration, which was wellorganized and peaceful, was the first of its kind permitted by the military Government in a decade. Despite this sign that the Government of General Gregorio Alvarez was taking a more liberal line, political circles were angered

by the arrest of a leading opposition politician. Señor Fernández Menédez, a member of the executive committee of the Partido Nacional, was arrested on Friday, accused of distributing leaflets in support of the "pots and pans" protest. A civilian judge ordered his release om Sunday. Despite this, he was rearrested on the same day, and held under state of siego regui-

lations. His family said he had started a hunger strike in prison. The Leaders of the Partido Nacional, the Colorados, and Civic Union (the three parties permitted by the Government) began a series of meetings to threaten the current round of informal talks over a return to

An earlier round of formal talks in July in protest at what they termed the military's insistence on anti-democratic changes to the 1967 constitution. The Governbanning political activity and tightening press censorship. De-spite this, it maintained its promise to call elections in November, 1984, and informal talks, in which leading generals began to signal new concessions over the constitution, went ahead.

doubt as a result of the increase in tension over Senor Fernández Menendez's arrest. The protest on Sunday night

. These concessions are now in

spread throughout their lights for 15 minutes and banged their pots and pans to symbolize anger over economic recession, high prices, and the

Neighbourhoods in working and middle-class areas of Monte rideo responded enthusiastically to the protest call. In some area there were small spontaneous demonstrations which waved the the release of political prisoners.

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sets new standards of quality and reliability. Which is why when it comes to copying, they make the running.

Voters put Kohl on the spot

Chancellor Helmut Kohl and his policy. Commentators see this party colleagues took a sober look yesterday at the setbacks the Hesse and Bremen on Sunday, as iubilant Social Democrats pointed to the voters' disenchantment

ance especially in the economy.

The setback is more symbolic than actual. The Land election results do not endanger Dr Kohl's solid majority in the Bundestag.

HOW THEY VOTED

Party	HESSE % vote (1982 breakel)	Seats (1982 brackets)
SPD CDU FDP Greens	46.2 (42.8) 39.4 (45.6) 7.6 (3.1) 5.9 (8.0)	51 (49) 44 (52) 8 (0) 7 (9)
Party	BREMEN % vote	Seats

ousting the SPD in Hesse and undermining its absolute majority in Bremen. Instead, they lost heavily in Hesse and their coalition allies, the Free Democrats, were denied any seats in

Dr Kohl spoke on Sunday of

negative verdict on the coalition's. first six mouths in office as having Democrats and the Bavarianbased Christian Social Union.

Democrats, who returned to the

But the result is just as frustrating for Herr Holger Borner, the SPD prime Minister, whose minority Government fell support for his budget.

The parliamentary deadlock ruling majority, whereas the SPD needs the unpredictable Greens. FDP also seems out of the question. The alternative is a big parties, but differences are so

In the City state of Bremen,

Hesse not much better. Herr party leader, tried to put on a



Surprise success: Herr Hans Koschnick, Bremen's SPD

support seems to have peaked, a

Bishops and teachers defy order by Madrid

isms a stage further yesterday, authority in the country - drafted of Education had the remand of 200,000

been authorized by the Ministry of Education, contained new texts

overnment's order, both the shops' conference and the Teachers told all privately owned religious schools to continue using the catechisms.

Ministry of Education sources church as a dryrun for a much more serious disagreement in connexion with Socialist Govern-

today in parliament where the Socialists have a majority. How-ever yesterday ultra-conservative Catholics in the leading oppo-sition party, the Popular Alliance bill, and said they would fight it in every way possible.

the reform also faces strong opposition from the Catholic church. It touches on issues of

'Dallas' and 'Dynasty'do badly

Britain takes top Emmy award with 'Nicholas Nickleby'

Broadcasting Company (ABC) won 14 and Columbia Broadcast-

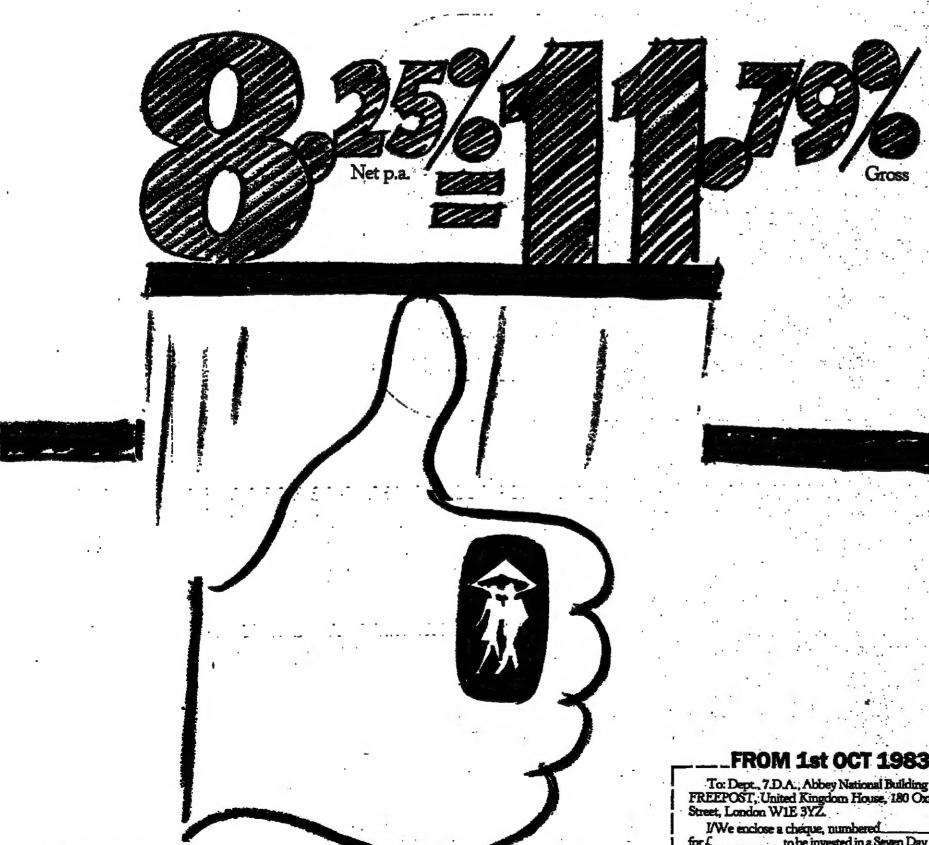
its police drama series Hill Street The US-Australian co-pro-duction of The Thorn Birds also

music composition, whi The NRC show about bilinks in a

Dickens relived: Roger Rees in "Nicholas Nickleby"

Leontyne Porice, the ron the award for best individual

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French right boosts Senate majority

further reversals in the senatorial strengthening of the majority ahready enjoyed by the opposition in the parliamentary Upper House. But the Government's

stake, including 13 newly created left-wing parties gained only one

Election was by electoral colleges comprising MPs, regional municipal councils. The losses suffered by the Government

Roger Quilliot, Minister for Town Planning and Housing, and M Francis Amain, a junior Defence ful candidates. They will have to within the next 30 days if they wish to take up their seats.

Both have indicated that they intend to do so. That will mean at and M Pierre Mauroy, the Prime Minister, may take that oppor-tunity to make other changes. Two of the five MPs who were

standing for the senate also won seats, which will mean two by-elections in the Lot and in the Senators are elected for a nine-

year term of office. They receive a salary of about £30,000 a year, the same as for an MP, Se



beautiful Palais Du Luxembours Metro, a limited number of free

Like the British House of and he deputizes for the President of the Republic when he is on holiday, sick or otherwise indis-

week, M Jacques Chirac, leader of the Gaullist RPR party, emphasized the importance of Sunday's elections at the present time, describing the Upper House as the last bulwark of local and individual liberties confronted with a Socialist-Communist Government". The press and general public have taken little interest in the elections, however.



- an occasional commentary on Important Events - Christmas Abroad

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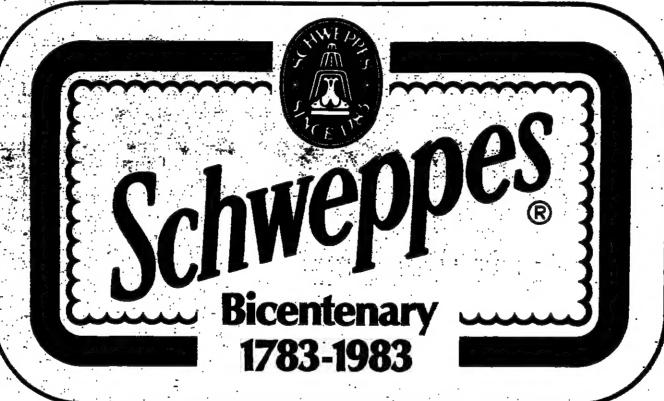
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the world's leading brand; the launch of Bitter Lemon; the introduction of the famous Slimline range of low-calorie soft drinks.

Another far-reaching decision was taken in 1953 – the signing of a partnership agreement with PepsiCo Inc to bottle and distribute Pepsi-Cola throughout Great Britain. The association of these two bever-

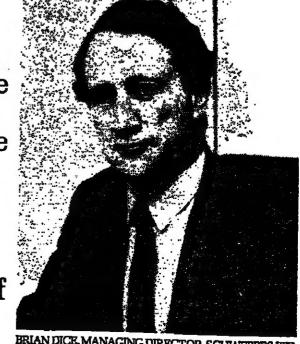
age companies has proved to be a happy and prosperous one. Schweppes has produced and sold Pepsi-Cola with the same enthusiasm and dedication as befits their reputation as one of the world's leading soft drinks companies.

Schweppes' commitment to increasing sales of Pepsi-Cola culminated in 1982 in their winning the Pepsi-

Cola "Bottler of the Year" award for Northern Europe.

Under the leadership of Managing Director Brian Dice and his team Schweppes are again leading the sales league in this Bicentenary Year of 1983.

PepsiCo salutes this achievement and looks forward to the next 200 years of progress.



Bottler of the Year Award



FASHION by Suzy Menkes

Lady Romsey inherited a public role and a grand house when she married the heir to Broadlands. To refurbish the faded splendours of her home and to create an image for herself, she has turned to "Uncle David" - David Hicks, internationally known as an interior designer and now a fashion force. He is with her below



Dressing up Broadlands

n Friday, Lady Romsey closes the porticeed front door on the last of the summer visitors and opens up Broadlands to family life. The public who view today the wedding cake friezes of the Wedgwood Room or the striking crimson and gilded drawing room, will be paying their hommage to Lord Mountbatten. But the classic country house in its lush green grounds is not just his memorial. It is also the living home of Norton Romsey. his wife. Penelope, and their two

small children.
"We really do live in all the house." says Lady Romsey. "When the public comes in, we put up ropes and move things out of place that might go flying. But otherwise we try to change as little

as possible."
Refurbishing Broadlands -without upsetting its fine classical halance – has been kept in the family. "Uncle David". as the renowned design consultant David Hicks is known to the Romseys, is reinvesting the proceeds of the public viewing in the fading fabric of the house. "We are trying to make up for 20 years of my grandfather-in-law ears of my grandfather-in-law living here, without a woman about to see that the curtains were petting threadbare," says Lady

Hicks puts it less "Edwiga's taste was in 1937 and basically een. I totally respect that my lather-in-law wanted to keep the

raste and Uncle David's chime as

Her favourite room - and an Impressive example of the partnership – is her boudoir, where the buttermilk walls blend into a pale wood block floor, designed by Hicks in a trempe l'ocil effect

only exercise she takes ("I am and license: "arrangements desistatingly lazy about sport") respecially in Japan respectively by riding round the undulating from interested by Hicks in a trempe l'ocil effect

Brown and not yet redesigned by in clothes," say - Hicks of his impressive example of the part-

picture above my desk instead of doing the paper work that I ought to be doing," says Lady Romsey, who might be forgiven for feasting her eyes on a Canaletto rather than the household accounts.

The mistress of Broadlands has a public role to play. Like her close friend and contemporary the Princess of Wales (whose honey-moon started at Broadlands). Penclope Romsey has ricocheted into a public life for which she was not expressly prepared. She has learned "on the job" (and while producing a small son and daughter) to create a suitably formal image for the local occasions, the meetings of trusts and charities and for the overt Royal connexion. Lord Romsey is godfather to Prince William and the Princess of Wales is a godmother to the Romsey's ninemonth-old daughter. Alexandra. "I've never been a jeans person.

ve always worn smart informal clothes." she says. "Like clear lines, so it is suits and bats with my hair up for more occasions. You can imagin The David Hicks's coffeet

found its way into Lady Rechintz pink bedroom and Lady Romsey's was a gabardine si pink. The same soft ! ant colour is the centre stunning carpet David H drawing room, its pattern copied from the intricate painted ceiling

with long blonde have that she house as it was after she died. But wears swept up in the evening, the time had come when things especially with her fayourite. black, like the Hicks cowl-backed Penelope Romsey - herself a evening dress that she wears in tine art restorer before her her portrait on this page.

She has, too, the more private sweetly as the gilded clocks that Nicholas, two and a haif, and furnish the marble mantelpieces Alexandra. Then she will be just Alexandra. Then she will be just



Design book to his name).

Design Hicks can claim to be ive design empire. His life includes a vast quantity of private

has added fashion to his impresswork for the international upmost life of 28-year-old mother to erust and private commissions for textiles and furniture, made by his own joinery company. There are messing around in trousers on the interior design products nanny's day off or getting the (including his famous carpets)

and trying to make her buy smart clothes. I am passionately interested in costume. I studied theatre design. But the kind of clothes that really move me are the ones!

Arabs, whose introductions introductions that really move me are the ones! saw in an exhibition of Balenciaga's work. They were just

staggeringly beautiful."
Hicks's taste is to the classic.

international hotel suites, and fat whom Hicks tactfully redesigns a yacht's lime green helicopter pad in a more aesthetic shade.

tris not unusual," says Hicks's a private client spending in seven figures.

emption of the common street, which serves as a showroom for Hicks white serves as a showroom for the the serves design and houses on the serves design power-house for the copporate studio so we designers, all art college trained and most basecent design grades work on the textiles, fashed problems and the clothing.

lt is the kind of design operation that I see frequently in-France or Italy, but is rare in England. Leslie Button, chairman since 1969 and author of the company's expansion, likens the The fount of the David Hicks set-up to a Christian Dior or a

ady Romsey: I do feel that I have a public role to play, but there is also the private side of messing around in trousers with the children'



All Lady Romsey's clothes by David Hicks from Forthum and Mason

exploit commercial and second and Princess Anne as well as marriage his two biggest export markets. -David Hicks's fashion ventuce

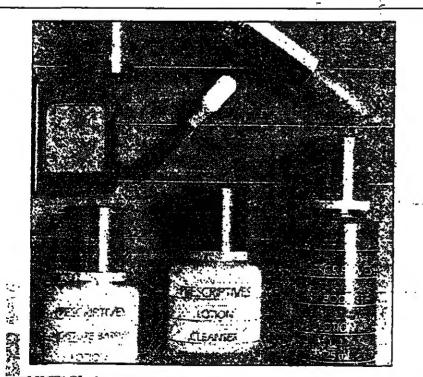
Street, New Bond Street, the

is interesting because he has used; his own retined and instructive taste and allied it to the fashion flair of his young designers, Pippa

Piccadilly and Lucienne Phillips; Knightsbridge. Far left (with David Hicks) in a wool gabardine asymmetric jacket £182. Left: Pinstriped pure wool jacket £209 and grey flannel wrap skirt £90 (also comes as suit). Tucked

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PRESCRIPTIVES at Tavious

The speciacular reinal testive of fine jewelry was shown less week by the opening of Lession of important displace Lession more trinkers to come The Princess Caroline diamond

necklace is the most exciting of these pieces. The princess (below) wore this shimmering collar to Monaco's Red Tress Bull last month: its chandeliers of sperklers from flower drops add up to

total of 120 carats in diamonds. The necklace is the piece de-resistance of the new Vari Cleef and Arpels, the french jewellers whose Bond Street premises opened last week with private client shows and a public display of glittering prizes, including a sapphire suite valued at £2m.

The most significant change in jevelry is that even the most precious pieces are young and quite delicate in design, rather

than heavy pieces for important cess of Wales has had an enormous influence on the way young peop-le look at family heirlooms. Her penchant sapphires made them the mos: popular gems with Lon-don's fine jewel-

Why should jewelry sales be pooming during a recession? I posed that uncomfortable question to M

Alain Perrin.
president of Cartier, who flew into London last week to view the re-vamped Bond Street shop and to open an exhibition of past glories.

M Pernn sees a correlation between politics and selling jewelry. (A move to the right was the signal for an upturn in sales in Britain). He also points out that Cartier was quick to see the potential of young customers - cious stones, and the idea of women buying Looking rich and ritzy is back in goodies for themselves - when it style launched the Les Must range of chic.

watches and accessories (now brought to the front of the Bond The retrospective exhibition

shows Cartier at its most creative, with the extraordinary "Mysterious Clocks", fashioned out of quartz in the 1920s, the hands apparently suspended in the transparent stone and unconnected to the mechanism below. Other highlights of the exhibition evening bag with flowered class of ribbed gold lighter with a tiny Persian garden worked in minia-ture on the case.

A cabaret of jewels will be launched (from 5th - 7th October) by the French reweller Monsieur Gerard of Grafton Street. He is showing what he claims to be the most extravagant jewels in the world (there seems to be a good deal of competition) at a late night show at the night club Annabels. The Princess of Wales's other

favourite jewel -the pearl - is the subject of a fine collection Garrards. The South Sea nearly at their Regent Street shop are long strands of lustrous necklad es of deep gold rose pink and the wicked looking pearls Most are big and bold rather than pearls that have always been a

royal lavourite. bition of superb watches opens at Garrards later.

The glitter and glamour of precious jewelry is echoed at a more affordable level by costume jewelry. Bold paste necklaces and big drop earrings emulate the real thing. Deep claret 'rubies' and especially sparkling 'diamonds' are the chosen stones for the grand effect, often used with jet and occasionally with semi-pre-

style after a decade of ethnic

SOLEPRINTS

Right: leather and cord-lined boot with tractor-tread sole, tan or chocolate, 239.95 Bally, Oxford If we look into their soles, a wet Arndale Centre, Manchester, Fine winter is forecast by the shoe trade. The ribbed crepe rubber Arndale Centre, Manchester, Fine merino wool tights by Fogal.
Below: textured taupe leather lace-up on ridged sole, £39.50 from Drizzle, 54 Kings Road, SW3, Staves, Rasiose, Way-in, Harrods.

The standard lates Charnos from Sales Sales. that used to be associated with country shoes is now stamping out footprints on city streets. Most dramatic are the tractor trees. soles that grip wet pavements. A fabric used with leather is the message for the appers.
With the shoes, and especially

with shorter skirts, comes faire hosiery – not the delicate mesh of parterned tights, but lightweight ribs of fine wool or even cashin

Below: taupe leather and black suede asymmetric pump with ridged crepe sole, £39.99 from hoged crepe sole, 2.33.39 from Russell and Bromley, 24 New Bond Street, W1, and branches, Grey herringbone tights from a range of luxury hosiery at Fogal, 36 New Bond Street W1, opening on Friday.

Research: Christine Painell

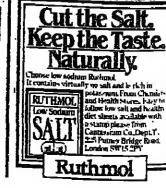




Autumn Folder ready For the new folder, please write o





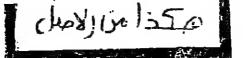


FINE DRESS

FABRICS

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LONDON, W.1



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SPECTRUM

In the second extract from his new book on style in the twentieth century, Bevis Hillier analyses the Swinging Sixties, discovers how they got their name and wonders whether they deserved it. It was a time, he writes, when city slickness took over from the previous decade's infatuation with rural motifs, and austerity gave way to planned obsolescence

Designing for a new frontier

In January 1960 Paul Reilly succeeded asked him to her suite for a drink. Sir Gordon Russell as director of the Looking across the city from the Council of Industrial Design in penthouse window, Anstey said how London. He contributed the Design magazine leading article for the first issue of 1960, which was headed "The Challenge of the Sixties".

"We have just lived through ten very formative years in the history of modern design", he wrote, "Thanks to the spadework of the 1950s, and 1960s could be a decade of remarkable achievement, given certain conditions." He hoped that those "at the social centre of gravity" in Britain (perhaps those Top People who were alleged to take The Times?) would give a lead, and that the world would begin to look to Britain, not to Scandinavia, Italy or the United States, for leadership in design".

Reilly asked overseas propagandists to "declare a close season for beef-eaters and halberdiers, and to concentrate for a while on our more up-to-date appearances, lest the world should come to look upon us as the Old Curiosity Shop of Europe." As he pointed out, Italy had even more ancient traditions, but it was for her modern work that she was admired and copied

In the 1960s, Reilly's hopes were to be realized - though not perhaps in the way he had envisaged. Britain shed its fusty, olde worlde image, and "Swing-ing London", with its Beatlemania and Rolling Stones, its Carnaby Street and mini-skirts and Chelsea boutiques, became a world influence on lifestyle and fashion.

The exact origins of the phrase "Swinging London" are lost in the twists of modernity. Some trace them back to the catchphrases of the television comedian Norman Vaughan "Swinging! Dodgy!" But John Anstey, Editor of the Telegraph Sunday Magazine, believes that Diana Vreeland, that supreme arbiter of fashion, first used the words "swinging" and "London" in the same breath, and that they were first printed together in his magazine (then the Weekend Telegraph) on April 30 1965.

Earlier in 1965, Anstey was staying at the Crillon Hotel, Paris. Miss Vreeland was staying there too, and

Adapted from The Style of the Century 1900-1980 by Bevis Hiller, published on October 20, price \$12.50

penthouse window, Anstey said how much he loved Paris. "I love London," Miss Vreeland replied. "It is the most swinging city in the world at the moment." When Anstey arrived back who was London columnist of the New York Herald Tribune, to produce a feature on Swinging London with illustrations by the German photographer Horst Munzig.

Unfortunately, Munzig was interested only in the picturesquely archaic aspects of England - bowler hats, guardsmen's uniforms, the odd horsedrawn carriage. But Crosby quoted Vreeland's comment, and the magical phrase recurred in a caption: "The life of the city is the people who live there, the rhythm that pulses through its crowded streets. Compulsively people gravitate to the capital from the provinces and abroad drawn by a kind of telepathy of talent, ideas and action, until the scene explodes - and London is a swinging city." Crosby described, though Munzig did not photograph, the institutions of Swinging London: the nightclub Annabel's, Mary Quant's boutique in Chelsea, the Beatles, and Carnaby Street.

Three weeks later, a reporter from Time magazine came to see John Anstey. She had been sent to write a cover story about the wonderful new Swinging London. The Time article gave Swinging London international recognition. London was "where it was

Did this English renaissance happen through the "leadership" Reilly had demanded? Or did it happen through the welling-up of a new popular culture from below and its adoption by the commercial exploiters and the panjandrums of the art world? In pop music, certainly, the initial impulse seemed to come from below, with Elvis "turning revolt into style" and the Beatles rising to messianic status from working-class Liverpool. But could the same be said, for example, of Pop Art? Again the English led the way: Richard Hamilton and Peter Blake had already pioneered in the 1950s this definitive art movement of the 1960s, of which David Hockney and Allen Jones were also the key figures alongside Warhol,



came from America. Nobody realized that more clearly than the English founding father of Pop Art. Richard Hamilton, who asked in a lecture at the Institute of Contemporary Art, London, in 1959 what were to be the differences between the 1950s and the 1960s. He suggested that the old highfalutin' ideas about "honesty" in design - truth to materials and function, and the "fulfilment of basic human needs" - would have to give way to the American deference to market demands. He quoted an American manufacturer with had said England portrayed by the young to his young British assistant: "What satirists of Beyond the Fringe as you describe as good design is merely what we would call 'high style'. But it would be no good designing a 'high style' product for a honky-tonk Mid-West market." Hamilton concluded that the consumer would have to come "from the same drawing-board" as the product in other words, if you had to owtow to popular demand, you had:

If you were going to try to influence. the consumer, you needed to find out much about him as you could. Market research was the American pseudo-science which claimed to do this. Another ingredient in the new American philosophy which outraged most of the old truth-to-material designers, was the cheerful acceptance of "obsolescence". In America, production was no problem: the difficulty was to consume at a rate which would keep up with production. In increawas the answer,

better try to influence demand.

At the beginning of the 1960s, there called Steed, a name suggesting was a feeling of "the world's great age grooming and chivalry, begins anew". What was happening in politics chimes in with this mood. In for young people, The Beatles' man-

the United States, the bumbling old figure of Eisenhower, superannuated warrior, was replaced by the dynamic young President John F. Kennedy. Norman Mailer praised Kennedy in a magazine article titled Superman comes to the Supermarket". Harold Macmillan, a relic of Edwardian testering on the brink of sentity, and his chosen successor Lord Home (usually represented by the cartoonist Gerald Scarfe as a death's head on spider legs) were succeeded by the Labour leader Harold Wilson, a hard nugget from the north who spoke rousingly of "the white heat of technological revolution". The young men who came to notice in the 1950s were rebels, Angry Young Men, Outsiders - men such as Brendan

contrast, the new man of the 1960s was David Frost, a 'classiess" figure in a dapper business suit satirizing the Establishment, but still-of it. In spy fiction, the wholesome, immaculately tailored James Bond a Bulldog Drammond-like figure, superseded the sleazy anti-heroes of Eric singly affluent Britain the same Ambler and Graham Greene. The conditions began to obtain after years male protagonist of the television of austerity. "Built-in obsolescence" series The Avengers were a bowler hat, carried a rolled umbrella and was called Steed, a name suggesting

ager, Brian Epstein, showed sound commercial acrimen when he got them out of their tacky "skiffle" gear and into smart lapel-less suits. The Mods, in their streamlined outfits, were taking over from the slovenly rockers and beatniks of the 1950s. There was to be sir end to the age of shoddy, to the post-war period of "making do" And there was to be an end, too, to gulping up culture wholesale from America: Swinging London was confident enough now to wage a war of independence,

American styles were also going out in America. In his memoir of the 1960s, Andy Warhol remembered the summer of 1963 as "the last summer before the English invasion". In the spring he had already met David Bailey and Mick Jagger, apostles of the new English dandyism. Teenagers of the 1950s, in their leans and tartan shirts, looked like American countryand-western bumpkins.

An orientation toward the city toward metropolitan elegance and corruption and metro-culture, is typical of the 1960s. The 1950s infatuation with the countryside was over. The main interest in folk art was in the kitsch. Pop folk art of the urban areas. Andy Warhol, almost unfailing barometer of passing fashion, "couldn't imagine living in a tiny, nothing little place in the Himalayan Mountains. I didn't ever want to live any place where you couldn't drive down the road and see drive-ins and giant icecream cones and walk-in hot dogs and motel signs flashing!"

moreover... Miles Kington

Speak as you find

Although science is still not quite sure why there are so many heart attacks today, I am convinced it is because so many people let themselves get upset over the misuse of the English language. Let someone say disinterested when he should have said uninterested, or flaunt for flout, and the air uninterested, or flaunt for flout, and the air becomes heavy with the sound of apolectic custodians of English falling dead on the pavement. I myself have gone through heavy bours of indignation, especially over the misuse of the word refute, but I am now beginning to react tranquilly to linguistic crimes, and pass by on the other side like a bad Semantian.

I think this is partly because whenever people ger things wrong they do know at least what they mean, and we who are listening also the wrong expression and get to the nam meaning. Sometimes, in fact, we do not even realize the usage has been wrong.

The other day I spotted a sign outside a car showroom reading: "Try it for two months, or your money back." It was quite obvious what was meant. Test drive a car. Keep it for two months. Then, if you don't like it, get your money back.

But that was not what the sign said: The sign said: Try a car for two months OR get your money back. In other words, if you test drive a car from us, you will not under any circumstances get your money back - one or the other but not both. Whether this was a very clever offer on the part of the garage, or merely another piece of grievous bodily barm on the English language, it is certain that most passers-by would not take it to mean what it really says.

tried to alert us to this kind of forked tongue phraseology. He gave us a set of sentences and asked us to spot the logical fallacy contained in each. (He might well have been preparing us for a world dominated by advertising.) At this remote period in time I

L Do not ruin your clothes at home. Let the Acme Laundry do it for you 2. I am not superstitious at all walk under ladders.

This is a book you must not fail to miss. It was No 2 that gave me the most trouble. I simply couldn't see why there was anything superstitions about walking under ladders. The master eventually had to point out to me that if the man always insisted on doing so, then he was ipso facto superstitious. Then he had to explain to me what ipso facto means. Yes, quite a lively education, especially as we were meant to be doing

don't want to seem ungrateful after all these years, but it was the same teacher who told me that the word unique had to be used very carefully. A thing was either unique or it wasn't, he procisioned, which made sense. There was no halfway stage. Therefore it was quite wrong to say that something was nearly unique or even utterly unique.

I now think he was wrong. If, for instance, there are two orchids of a certain variety left in the world, and one is looking very seed while the other is flourishing, then the flourishing, one is on the verge of being unique. It is therefore almost unique. I am solid on this one. If I had an executive, it would be solid with me on this one.

One can equally well say that a person is either in Scotland or not in Scotland - there are no two ways about it. But equally, a man living in Carlisle could truthfully be said to be almost in Scotland, and so on. I therefore would like to say at this late stage in my education that I condemn the stuff we were taught about unique as a heresy.

once even had a teacher who confessed that they could be wrong. He was a German teacher, and had in his class a boy called Ramsay who had lived throughout Europe and knew most of the languages to be found there. One day he asked the teacher a searching question about German grammar, and the teacher said: "Ramsay, if you don't know then I am not likely to know. You are much better at German than I am.

was lucky to meet a teacher who owned up so blithely to inadequacy. But then I suppose he was almost unique.

CONCISE CROSSWORD

(No 160)

Smarter, faster and smaller

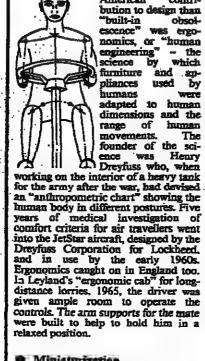


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more

positive

 Ministration The philosophy of "Small is Beautiful" came in during the 1960s, though that parrotable phrase had not yet been popularized by Robert Schumacher's book. People were moving out of old semi-detached villas into "little boxes made of ticky-tacky", as Malvina Reynolds's satirical song put it. In 1960 Max Braun's pocket-sized combined radio and record-player (only 9x6x2in when the two parts were coupled together for carrying) was exhibited at the Milan Triennale, alongside a portable, battery-operated television receiver. Much of the ministurization was for fashion and stylistic effect rather than convenience. This was certainly true of the mini-skirt - one

But the Moulton minimum of Tsychieucian bicycle and the bubble-car, both of In the early 1960s, young people found 1966, had a genuinely practical value. they had finincial and commercial they had finincial and commercial



"Nostalgia" raze (later known as retro") dominated the decorative arts in the late 1960s and the early 1970s. "Everyone's redoing an American article which

Old Rush". The Nostalgia movement began with the Art Nouveau revival, which started with the Mucha exhibition (1963) and the Anbrey Beardsley exhibition (1966) at the Victoria & Albert Museum, From 1968, books and exhibitions popularized the Art Deco style of the 1920s and 1930s; by the 1970s, the 1940s and 1950s were being enthusiastically revived in fashion and

they had financial and commercial power. They used it to go one better than their parents, but in the same direction — smarter saits, faster cars, larger doses of comforting materialism. But by the late 1960s many of them wanted to break away from naterialism altogether and "drop out" into an "atternative society". They did it with drugs, with eastern mysticism or a new dewy version of Christianty. The Beatles' "All you need is love" was their shoan. "Make love, not war", said their shoan. "Make love, not war", said their slogan. "Make love, not war", said their banners; though Ronald Reagan sourly hanners; though Ronald Reagan sourly commented that they looked as if they could not do either. The decorative art style of the drug culture and the alternative society was called "psychodelic", a word derived from the psychodes, visible, it did not really spring, like a nest of writing serpents straight from the unconscious of Junkles under the influence of hallucinogenic drugs. It the influence of hallucinogenic drugs. It was a none too subtle adaptation of Art



Tomorrow: The Cynical Seventies



Permissiveness? we part of the new youth culture. The relations of the Pill meant that whenter could have what sexual relations they wanted without getting pregnant. The other sexual taboos of the pre-1960s period were also being broken. The Lady Chatter-law. Lawe case (1960) and the Leasure Lawe case (1960) and the Leasure Lawe case (1960) and the Leasure case (1 ley's Lover case (1960) and the Last Exit to Brooklyn case (won on appeal in 1968) virtually put an end to censorship of literature. Nudity, first introduced timidly in films such as Zeffirelli's Romeo and Juliet (1968) and stage productions such as Hair, later became full frontal" in Warbol's films and in mass unrobings at pop festivals. Kenneth Tynan made history by saying the previously unsayable on television in 1965. In 1967 homosexushity between consenting adults in private was made legal in Britain.

KLAUS BARBIE

The photograph of Klaus Barbie which appeared on this page on September 19 was incorrectly captioned. He was wearing the uniform of the Wehrmacht, not that of the SS. Barbie has himself corroborated the identification of the photograph.



ACROSS 5 Back of neck (4) 8 Foot lever (5) 9 Qualify (7) 11 Lover's song (8) 13 North Pacific island 15 Dull preparation Remote (8) 22 Looking intently (7) 23 Off (3,2)

25 Backless scats (6)

(5) . 10 Disease prone trees (4) 12 Tidy (4) 14 Gulp (4) 15 Small case of beer

DOWN

4 Black Scotti

(3,4) 16 Chances (4) 17 Great pain (5) 20 Before (5) 21 Prima donna (4)

SOLUTION TO No 159
ACROSS: 1 Aristocrats 9 Attache 10 Niche
11 Nag 13 Ensa 16 Half 17 Suitor 18 Tips 20 Vale
21 Bikini 22 Exes 23 Saip 25 Orb 28 Iliad
29 Empiric 30 Front runner
DOWN: 2 Rites 3 Sack 4 Oxen 5 Rung 6 Toccats
7-Parenthesis 8 Self respect 12 Adonis 14 Ass
15 Vizier 19 Premier 20 Vis 24 Norse 25 Odin
26 Bear 27 Spin

Television

Scientific.

defence

presentations of extrasensory

perception were limited to a

number of people drawing squares or circles on little bits of paper; it had something to do

with the law of averages. But now

the subject has become a growth industry of its own and last night's Horizon, The Case of ESP (BBC 2), devoted 90 minutes to it,

The examples were certainly interesting a Russian was able to

light a lamp simply by looking at

it, a group of psychics discovered a buried city, and a retired police

commissioner could "see" places many miles distant. This is

known as "remote viewing": no

wonder he rose to become a

The orthodox scientific fratery

nity was, as is often the case in Horizon programmes, sceptical to the point of obtuseness: there is

raise "common sense" into a

Moloch which devours everything

within reach. But it would be a mistake to think of those who

work in the area of "ESP" as

solitary eccentrics. The fact is that most people now actively believe in, or implicitly assume, the presence of the "paranormal" in human life. The scientists themselves are now in the role of the

embattled minority, fighting to be heard above the din. It is true that

parapsychology cannot become a scientific discipline in the sense

that it is not susceptible to the criterion of "repeatability" - but,

on the other hand, psychology has

sychics are now considered to be

to successful that companies have

market their skills. And it seems

that both the Russian and

everted to the days of Rome or

Assyria by employing those with what used to be called "second

sight" in espionage work. I cannot see Mr Russell Grant being

invited into the Foreign Office.

however: it would give "counter-

intelligence" quite a different

gramme, fluently narrated as usual: it is said that, when God

speaks, he uses Paul Vaughan's

voice. I was a little suspicious, however, of the number of "re-

acting abilities of some psychics

seemed as great as their other

powers. One thing rang true.

have been a summary of the

documentary, "I don't think we know that much about the

never found that a disadvantage

in fact experiments

n the past

meaning.

THE ARTS

Sheridan Morley sees Cats pounce on Vienna's Theater an der Wien

Breathtaking celebration of feline energy

As Andrew Lloyd Webber's Cats London auditorium and then-celebrates it thousandth perform-ance in London and its first Disneyland spectacular has now anniversary on Broadway, it also at the weekend had its official continental première. True, there was a production in Budapest last bilities into account.

Christmas where this feline extravaganza was performed to taped music within the confines of a crumbling theatre, but the version that opened in the Theater an der Wien in Vienna on Sagundar was samuelable for two Saturday was remarkable for two main developments: first Gillian Lynne is here (in place of Trevor vunn) as the director as well as the original choreographer, and secondly Cats is being performed for the first time within the confines of a conventional

A few fairy lights and old Cone cans have been tastefully hung around the forestage area by David Hersey and John Napier, but there is (as one local observer with a company who because of local not a lot of messing about A few fairy lights and old Coke Beethoven himself first conducted Fidelio. As a result, the threeconceived for the rotating New

The New Sculpture

and Expressionism

German Impressionism

The Canadian Landscape

Canada House Cultural

Fine Art Society

Leinster Fine Art

Graham Dean

Nicholas Treadwell

John A. Caldas

Graham Dowling

Rod Judkins

Thumb Gällery

Contemporary Art

converted for Broadway into a period to achieve explosions of the world (productions are Disneyland spectacular has now dance energy in the great set already now under way in Boston become a more conventional and pieces like the "Jellicke Ball" and and Tokyo) where the in-the-even somewhat cramped affair, "Mr Mistoffelees". round facility is not available. She even somewhat cramped affair, taking local Austrian suscepti-

Thus for Growlinger we now get what looks like half the Flying Dutchman set and a complete comic opera in parody, while in such other Old Possum characters Dutchman set and a complete verses, though this may well have comic opera in parody, while in something to do with Michael such other Old Possum characters as Grizabella, and Bustopher When Skimbleshanks becomes Jones are patently now the tragic Skimble von der Eisenhahn, and herome and comic baron of opera when Grizabella's haunt becomes the succession of the second state. mythology. Now too, for the first time,

Now too, for the first time, there is a gallery and Gillian Lynne has rightly decided that it has to be played to accordingly her Cats is more broad, more camp, more inclined to live for its individual moments. But this is still, as in London and New York. to be recruited from London, obje

What we have, I think, lost in the absence of Trevor Nunn is an overall sense of continuity and commentary on the original Fliot the Strassenschmutz von Tottenham Court, we are clearly in a different league of Katzenstars altogether, and on the first night neither. Angelika Milster as Grizabella nor our own Michael Howe as the Rum Tum Tugger nor wer Velentin Barriera are nor, yet Valentin Baraian as Mistofficies had yet reached the level of stardom achieved by their London and New York counter-

New York and most of continent major achievement; what a major achievement what a super tal Europe (which means that Lynne has done is to get Can tal Europe (which means that Lynne has done before), Miss Lyne has managed frame, thereby opening it up to get better rather.

Galleries

A vital concern with sculpture in building

corresponds to that of London or New York, pulled a dispurate group of dancer-singers into a learn of genuine dramatic strength. Even in a red-velveted theatre of the nineteenth century metre of the independent contains at its most ornate, she has still managed to have that Close Encounters spaceship swoop down from the flies to carry Grizabella to the heavyside layer without amounts too buffermely

without appearing too ludicrously anachronistic, and perhaps above-all she has taken what must have seemed an utterly untranslatable event and turned it into an intermittently breathtaking cho-reographic display, at times a tap-dancing festival and at others a sheer celebration of leggy energy.

Cats has never been a difficult plot to follow, even in German, and it is in fact one of those rare Webber scores (the first his all-too-shortfived

surrounding competition here, but Cars looks likely to stay in the Austrian capital until at least the overcoming a little understan-dable objection on the grounds of local pride, he has managed to import the entire British Lloyd. Webber hit-squad of musical and technical experts, a feat he intends to parallel next amount when in the interests of political equality he brings to Vienna from Moscow staging of the Soviet rock opera



Valentin Baraian as an explosive Mr Mistoffelees

Concert

LSO/Abbado

Festival Hall

Where the London Philharmonic had trumpeted the beginning of a new concert season with Beethoven last week, the London Symphony Orchestra breathed their way in with a sense of gentle but live continuity in Schumann's Piano Concerto and Brahms's

It is not long since Cécile Licad, aged 22, made her London debut; mance of soft contours and gently forming features. Not that her technique was ever less than astute, nor her reading ever merely bland. For she has studied with the Polish veteran pianist Mieczysław Horszowski, and is, like him, above all a listening pianist who found an equally

espressivo looked forward almost to Debussy in its toning of monic colour and movement, Mr Abbado would draw the perfect weight of response from

Brahms's Requiem found the

Pop music Vocal assurance

Brighton Centre

Success stories abound in the fickle pop world, but the rise of Culture Club is genuinely de-served. The band and their androgynous singer Boy George are remarkable for the imaginat-ive content of their singles, advancing from the charming funk of "White Boy" through to the advanced lovers' rock of "Do You Really Want to Hurt Me?". Their current number one, "Karma Chameleon", would

it does the pop list. Now, on stage, the group are generating the excitement that one would usually associate with the black supergroups. Their flexible eight-pace includes Steve Grainger's sax, Terry Bailey's trumpet, Phil Pickett's keyboards and their secret weapon, Helen Terry, a backing singer extraordinaire. The sound is carefully textured though not lush, relying on its pure elements of melody

grace the country chart as easily as

and rhythm and leaving Boy George free to entertain his devoted audience. Although George is developing the assurance of a great pop performer it is still his voice that impresses. His range is limited but his phrasing and sense of arrangement are impeccable; he sounds more like the classic

white pop vocalist. The material enhances that impression. "It's a Miracle" and Love Twist" were that rarity, live disco with a dancing soul, th latter being given substance by the New Orleans-flavoured horn riffs. The harmonies between George and Bailey on "Black Money would not have disgraced the Staple Singers, while the blue-cycd sweetness of "Mister Man" showed them absorbing their influences rather than using them

Instrumentally, the group pro-vide a satisfying backdrop to the more familiar talents of George. Roy Hay's guitar solo on "Miss Me" combined the sting of hard

Gentle message And the ebbing silences of the Intermezzo spoke more elo-

quently for Miss Licad's refusal to overgarnish what had gone before. Only in the finale did one sense a slight imbalance, as if insufficient energy had been generated throughout to fuel its

orchestra as acutely responsive, and the London Symphony Chorus a worthy match for some of their worthiest playing. Mr Abbado found a rare flexibility and strength within the work's life-pulse, sharpening its focus with bright inner detail: the colouring of "tragen", "kommen", "bringen" approaching the first chorus's accelerando, for instance; the short, chill bowing of the prelude to "Denn alles Fleisch", ventilating its wood-wind writing. Hermann Prey's "Herr, lehre doch mich" turned from forceful, almost bitter enunciation to the most supple of pleas, while Margaret Marshall's was a particularly eloquent, full-voiced vision of consolation.

here by Grainger's compelling

Culture Club ended with a

however: they simply do not know how they do it. As one scientist explained, in what might Hilary Finch

Peter Ackroyd Isley. The distinctive harp part of "Karma Chameleon" was played rere waynth and

strangely beautiful...

look out for it? "A film about incest,

medley of "That's the Way" and a cover of Blue Mink's "Melting Pot", a strange choice but one that satisfied a deliriously happy audience. The evening the first ptionally offers A FILE IT AND LOSS WHIS on their new tour, and the FORBIDDEN excellence of the forthcoming RELATIONS Colour By Numbers set confirmed the opinion that most of the competition are giving cheap OCARNO- FILM PERTINALS glamour to new music. Culture Club are giving it back its beart STARTS THURS 29 SEPT EATE BLOOMSEERY E37-8402 837-1177 ROYAL SHAKESPEARE COMPANYS

John A. Caldas's sketch The Artist in the Crowd: indeed his own man

New Art at the Tate and New Sculpture at the Fine Art Society? On the face of it, it sounds improbable, and of course on closer inspection the New Scarptone proves to be new only by one of those lovable quirks of the English language. which still calls a bridge or a college new because it was so in 1503, and still calls our present the striced establishment "the New Drama" because that is what it was almost 30 years ago. The sculpture here in question was new (or newish) in 1894. when Edmund Gosse coined the phr an influential series of articles about what was then going on in Britain. And, if the phrase has remained in currency since, it has been either as a label for a pigeonhole in which a whole school of artists could be conveniently forgotten, or with heavily ironic overtones as the art historian using

it looked longingly over to contemporary France.
The second reaction, be it said at once, is both understandable and unfair. True, none of the sculptors on show at the Fine Art Society until October 14 was exactly a Rodin. But, then, few others were. And the British artists stand up very respectably to comparison with the Frenchmen who clustered under Rodin's wing. If we underestimate their quality and misconstrue their purposes, in many respects Gosse is to blame, because, as Susan Beattie points out in her admirable book The New Sculpture, which accompanies the exhibition (Yale University Press, £30), he did not take his definition of his subject back far enough. hideously involved in commerce, and tended to suggest that the movement had already passed its peak at the time of writing. Dr Beartie firmly puts Gosse in his place: the line of development from Stevens through Alfred Gilbert is clear, but we have too readily overlooked other important figures such as Hamo Thornycrost (recently given a small show of his own in Leeds), George Frampton, Harry Bates and Goscombe John (who bene-fitted from Weishness with a major show at the National Museum of Wales in

Two things'-were really distinctive about this group of sculptors in relation to their predecessors: their very vital concern with integrating aculpture into building which helped to bring about a minor revolution in British archite and their equal determination to bring sculpture into the home by the dissemination of comfortably sized domestic statuettes. Naturally the emphasis of the show is largely on the latter line of activity. And one cannot but be struck by the extraordinary understanding shown by most of these artists in the essential matter of scale: these small works never seem like big works arbitrarily reduced. I am inclined to think that Gilbert still emerges as the giant of the group, but the Framptons, such as his evocations of Arthurian ladies in relief. and, like La Belle Isoude, in the round are quite lovely, there are clearly some women : scriptors - to be discovered, sach as L Gwendolin Williams, and the short-lived Harry Bates

is, of them all perhaps the most completely and most unfairly forgotten. If can hardly be said that the three painters featured in the loan exhibition from the Sear, rather misleadingly called German Impressionism and Expressionism, at Leiuster Fine Art in Bayswater, natil October 24, are forgotten in this country, fairly or unfairly, since they have never had much chance to be remembered. Max Slevogt is slightly known here, partly because of his famous set of Gesichte hithographs, which represent his appalled response to the First World War. But few will even have heard of Albert Weisgerber, killed in that same war in 1915, or of Hans Purrmann. This is because, despite the show's fitte, they were all very definitely in the impressionist tradition, and therefore got rather left out when international attention was excited by their Expressionist contemporaries. But clearly our ignorance has been our loss. Even if none of them is Ekely to emerge from the shadows as a neglected master, they are all fluent and ac-



Loveliness in the round: George Frampton's La Belle Isoude

complished in the traditional observers' genres of landscape, still-life and the nude Weisger ber's several groups of nudes, male or female, disporting themselves in woods or water are perticularly fetching and idyllic.

The show of Canadian Landscape at Canada House Cultural Centre Gallery until November 4 offers dissimilar but comparable delights. That is to say, the styles and approaches of the 33 painters hown, dating from the Group of Seven, formed in 1920, onwards, are naturally very different from the earlier Germans, indeed from one another. And yet the feeling is rather, the same: a series of recognizably local variations on international themes, a number of unfamiliar names who for one reason or another have failed to travel outside their native eds (the best-known painters here are Riopelle, whose free-form abstractions are suggested to be landscape-based, and Emily Carr, the western romantic who was given a show of her own in this same gallery a little while back), a lot of the painting which no one, not even a proud compatriot, is some to claim as major. At Canada House one can sense too the abiding Canadian problem of national identity—and strangely enough, despite the multiplicity of styles and influences, something recognizably Canadian does seem to come through.

Meanwhile, I have been struck by three unassuming shows of living British painters, one of them very young one of them almost wilfully obscure, all working happily in a reality-based tradition, though each makes of the representational approach something distinctively his own. The established painter of the three is Graham Dean, whose latest works are on at the Nicholas Treadwell Gallery until October 8. Dean began his visible career as a photo-realist, and he is still interested in the photographic side of art, as his strange video Any Special Peculiarities attests. But it also shows how far he has moved from simple transcription; here we see, one by one, the photographic bases for a series of watercolours with the same title; each a fantastic, funny or sinister variation on the self-portrait, but reminding us in their freedom, case and confidence what a master of the difficult and unfashionable medium Dean is. The rest of the paintings seem to me most

effective when they are nearest to the

same technique, though, like the panor-arnas of naked, Basking Bodies, in acrylic smudged to watery fluency and sponta-Every picture may tell a story, but not

every story can sell a picture. The story attached to the paintings of Jelin A. Caldas, at Graham Dowling Contemporaiy Art (formerly the Off Centre Gallery). 5 Shillingford Street, Islington, until October 15, is decidedly curious, Caldas, now 45, has never been exhibited in London before, and for the last decade has lived as a recluse, having nothing to do with the art world, seeing little other art and showing his own to no one. In this selection of work from that time, one can see him trying on different masks, particularly in the large oils: symbolistic. expressionistic, sometimes approaching the kitchen-sink realism of the Bratby era, sometimes achieving the neurotic intensity of a latter-day Munch, they give one the impression that Caldas might well be sentence, but that he himself does not quite know who that someone is. There is no doubt at all about the drawings, however, whether in monochrome or colour, occasionally, in the low-life evocations, there is a bint of likeness to Gross, but clearly Caldas knows here exactly what he is doing, and is

ibiy his own man Rod Judkins, at the Thumb Gallery, Not Juanus, at the Immb Gallery, D'Arblay Street, until October 7, is very young, just out of the Royal College, but he has already achieved an immediately recognizable quality; his contribution to the Tate's Summertime show leapt off the wall at you amid a mass of amiable, amateur mediocrity. More impressive, there does not seem to be any trickery involved; his art is distinctive not because of compliant standard manners, but of cunningly manipulted mannerisms, but because of a genuine oddity of vision. He specializes in images of a very modern kind of urban desolution: the melancoly of the fly-blown shopping precinct, the windswept pedestrian piazza, the weeping concrete blocks. His people, all curiously proportioned, seem to be lost in surrealist dream: can anything shock them into free association, or are they shut up for ever in their own private worlds? Judkins also draws beautifully, with absolute sureness about what he wants to do. We shall surely be hearing

John Russell Taylor

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Recitals

Cecile Ousset Wigmore Hall

Another brilliantly assured, musically puzzling recital from Cecile Ousset: who else can pound Ravel's Alborada del gracioso with as much tumultous exhilaration, drawing sounds of such depth and beauty-from the piano, and yet seem to leave the content

Throughout Ravel's miraculously. original - Miroirs, she sounded utterly at home in the music, drawing the pre-Messiaen gestures of the first two movements with carefully judged sonorities impeccably balanced chords. Yet somehow Ousset

could not find amongst this apt equivalence for the darting wealth of highly coloured playing cross-string activity of a violinist a precision and sharpness of in her sparkling hand-crossing in a precision and sharpness of in her sparkling hand-crossing in expression which would have the fourth study. It really should exactly characterized Ravel's not be possible to play so many inspiration; it was as if David notes with as much confident Hockney had daubed his Covent bravado as Ousset managed in the Garden sets for L'Enfant et les sortileges in purples and olive sixth study. greens instead of chastely simple

matched; it would be difficult to imagine, even in conditions less hot and sticky, a more toweringly. Allegro apparsionato, with lithe even in the most heetic passages pianism.
She revealed much in List's

Paganini Studies, too, finding an

bounding figurations of Lizzi's In Liszt-Pagamini virtuosity is all, and Miss Ousset triumphed! In music of no particular But in Mozart's C major Sonata,

significance. Ousset is un K330 unpretentious though it is the music is all and to hear if tossed off at the start of this recital with pert, prosaic sestures assured account of Saint-Saeas's made one doubt how much understanding underlies Ousset's undoubtedly strong and sensitive

Nicholas Kenyon

John Bingham Queen Elizabeth Hall

of allowing them to tower above. foothills such as waltzes and transcriptions of Polish songs.

Chopin himself, when not composing in exmest, was an outstanding keyboard improving. reminded us most throughout the playing seemed to spring from the

impulse of the moment, whether retreats into a private world of dreams, headlong phunges into the heat of the fray or questionable underlinings of this or that hidden The new season's Sunday piano voice as if it alone, held the key The new season's summy punto voice as it is, and the wre recital series began with Chopin to the whole piece. There were from John Bingham. The four many passing delights, both Ballades served as main peaks, melting and brilliant. But, as a played not straight off in Chopin interpreter, Mr Bingham chronological sequence but sepa emerged more decorator than rated with the probable intention architect. The Ballades, in particular, needed a far firmer structural contour. In this respect No 2, with its clear-cut contrasts of calm and storm, fared best.

With fingers as agile as his it was not surprising that he found speed a frequent temptation, so that more than a few passages programme. Everything in his needing pinpoint clarity of playing seemed to spring from the articulation were dissolved into

(admittedly often ravishing) aqueous washes of sound. It was harder to understand why he hurried the grave, march-like opening of the F minor Fantaisie, with which the recital began, and still more, the breathtaking introduction to the F minor Ballade, where Chopin opens windows on to another world.

Though at times provocatively capricious in Liszt's transcriptions of Polish songs, he certainly left no doubt, in bravura display. of how entirely Liszt made Chopin's innocent trifles his own But the A minor Waltz, Op 34, emerged a pure gem. Here, more than anywhere, Mr Bingham allowed the music to speak for

Joan Chissell



THE TIMES DIARY

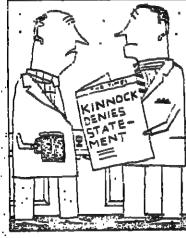
Hard tackle

Chelsea Football Club may have a long way to go in its search for a temporary pitch while developers are busy at Stamford Bridge. The notorious reputation of the club's supporters is bad enough: but what are prospective hosts to make of the streak of irascibility displayed recently by Ken Bates, the chairman? Replying to a letter from young Jan Brunning of Haywards Heath, who was distressed by the violence at Brighton on September 3 i'when four policement were injured.
Bates said that "Brighton is a popular outlet for the violent scum of London, to say nothing for the large number of hooligans you have in Brighton itself". He describes
Brunning's letter as "emotional and
somewhat irrational" and its statement "that the majority of our supporters were thugs" as "quite stupid". He adds: "With the benefit of experience and the maturity which comes with more years, you will perhaps learn that it does not pay to write emotional letters immediately after events, but rather to try and find out the facts." Master Brunning is 17. Bates is 51. He tells me he stands by his letter.

Finishing post

The fitness and economic health lobby in 10 Downing Street gained a new recruit this week in Andrew Turnbull, Margaret Thatcher's new private secretary for economic allairs. He joined up direct from the Sunday Times Fun Run, in which he put up a creditable 14½ minutes for -mile course. Tumbull. a three-hour marathon runner and monetary hawk at the Treasury, joins his fellow Treasury fitness addict Robin Butler in the Prime Minister's private office of civil servants. His last job was energy

BARRY FANTONI



I'm terribly upset. I've just read

Fawlted

John Cleese has been dropped by Sony, A record film television campaign to promote the new £600 CD machine during the autumn will cultivate instead a new high-mindedness in keeping with the gigantic profits at stake - one in three audio appliances purchased in 1986 will be a CD player, according to trade forecasts - and Sony's investment of more than £50m in the new technology. What is CD? Well might you ask. A lot of people are equally confused by the recent flood of gadgetry, all bearing exotic epithets like Homeric robots. Some have lasers, some do not; some seem to be about sound, others about vision, or computers, or all three, or more. They are all expensive but, we are promised, getting cheaper by the hour. None is particularly friendly, like the old steam wireless used to he. It seems a pity about Cleese: at least he brought it down to earth.

The organizers of Repro '84," the trist prestige fair for reproduction autiques", houst: "Our vetting committee will inspect every item displayed - to make sure nothing is

Foot fetish

The mongoose tales continue. Peter Wilkins, formerly of the Colonial Civil Service, writes from Banbury of his love for Millicent in Sierra Leone about 50 years ago. She was adept at flushing out snakes from thatched rest houses ahead of her master, and once ate a tin of shoe polish, turning bright chestnut in the process. The servants were fond of her and vice versa. Not so Mango, encountered in Nigeria during the 1950s, who, an anonymous informant tells me loved to nip servants' bare toes as they served drinks, "sometimes with disastrous results", and "used to twang my mother's bra straps as she lay on her bed having her siesta". Finally, I am grateful to L. P. Bamford of Darlington, who served with Edward Campbell in the RAF, for reminding me that my previous mongoose correspondent had in his youth been a lion tamer.

The members of the Oneen's Dragoon Guards who comprise our tiny peace-keep-ing force in Lebanon they think. The Austrians, at least, are keeping a sympathetic eye on them. Their regimental badge is the double-headed eagle of the Habs burg Empire, given to them by the Emperor Franz Josef, their honorary colonel, in the days when monarchs exchanged regiments like Christmas presents. "Today", writes our man in Yienna, Richard Bassett, "monarchists can hardly suppress their pride that their standard, forbidden in Mitteleuropa, flies over a few battle-scarred miles near Beirut".

Austria erit in orbe ultima, indeed.

Vive l'entente uncordiale

On the eve of President Mitterrand's speech to the UN, Diana Geddes looks at the strains imposed on the alliance with the US by his fiercely independent foreign policy

Probably not since the Algerian War more than 20 years ago has France been so widely active and visible on the world stage: nearly 10,000 French troops poised on the brink of war in Lebanon and Chad; another war in Lebanon and Chac; another 17,000 scattered round the world protecting French interests in the Pacific, the Indian Ocean, and Africa; French support of left-wing regimes such as Nicaragua's in Central America, in direct conflict with US interests; increasing involvement in the Ispa-Isao War with volvement in the Iran-Iraq War with

planes to Baghdad; and a continuing leading role in Europe, often in conflict with British interests. Wherever there is action, you can be sure that France will want to be out there in the forefront having her

the sale of five Super Etendard

Foreign policy is one of President Milterrand's passions. Throughout his political career, he has taken an active interest in world affairs, travelling widely and making con-tacts, and some friends, with people who are now leading figures in their own countries. He may be a relatively new face to the international scene, but he is not a new

boy to the subject.
As always under the Fifth
Republic, France's foreign policy is
first and foremost the President's

The most striking thing about the present government's foreign policy is its continuity with the past. Francois Mitterrand has the same view as Charles de Gaulle, for example, of France's historic greatness. its responsibilities, and its quasi-messianic mission in the

France is a world power if only by virtue of its far-flung possessions and former colonies: : five "departments" directly ruled from Paris, in Latin America, the Indian Ocean, North America, and the West Indies; five overseas territories or colonies and more than 20 former colonies and mandated territories mainly in Africa, with which it still maintains close ties, including often a military presence.

The relative lack of change in the

main themes of France's foreign policy under the Socialists is underlined by the broad national consensus on that area alone of the government's activities. On the whole, the opposition has found little of substance to criticize, though the Gaullist Party has recently been trying to put the boot in over Lebanon and Chad, complaining both of too little action by the Government and too much involvement. But even where there has been criticism, the opposition has usually failed to come up with a better alternative solution.

Those close to the President insist foremost French rather than socialist - designed to serve national interests rather than particular ideology. They cite the government's steadfast stand against the USSR (following a slight flirtation under President Giscard), as an example of this. They claim, indeed, that France maintains a tougher stance toward Moscow than any other Western nation, as demonstrated by such things as its unwavering support for the deployment of US missiles in Europe in the event of a failure of the Geneva negotiations, its refusal to allow the French nuclear force to



be taken into account in those talks, and its bold expulsion of 47 Soviet spies last spring.

The French attitude toward the South Korean jet disaster has made some people wonder whether there has not now been a shift in that policy, however. France has been sharply criticized for refusing to take part in a boycott of flights to the Soviet Union and for going ahead with the visit by Andrei Gromyko, the Foreign Minister - the first by a high-ranking Soviet official since the Socialists came to power - only a week after the plane was shot down. There is a widespread feeling, especially among the Americans, that that "soft" approach to the Russians was influenced directly by the presence of four Communist ministers in the government, includ-ing one responsible for transport.

The French deny this. They say they consider boycotts and em-bargoes in general to be ineffective and even absurd in so far as they sometimes actually help the Soviet government, particularly when the est is seen to be in disarray over what measures to take. Furthermore, they point out that the US appears to advocate embargoes and boycotts only when it does not directly affect its own interests.

As for the influence of the communists, even the opposition parties have to admit that other than the latest incident over the South Korean jet, they seem to have had no effect on French foreign policy, despite outspoken Communist Party opposition to the government's stance on Euromissiles, and increasing criticism of France's military intervention in Chad and Lebanon. M Georges Marchais, the Communist leader, called at the weekend for the withdrawal of French troops

The Government insists that in its relations with the USSR, it is firm on the things that count in the long term. It does not believe in doing things "simply to give pleasure",

The French have always had an almost obsessive desire to demonstrate their independance publicly. Where there is a difference of opinion, particularly if the US is involved, the French seem almost to feel obliged to shout their desagreement from the rooflops, rather than protest in private, as others might do, then go along with the majority, perhaps, for the sake of unity.

That very frankness is an asset in France's dealings with the non-aligned countries of the Third World, with which it has better and closer relations than probably any other western nation. That is important to Mitterrand who, like his predecessors, sees France as a "third way" between the two superpowers.

France has established what it describes as "a special relationship" with Algeria, Mexico and India, all leading non-aligned nations, and M Mitterrand will be one of the few Western leaders to take part in Mrs Gandhi's "mini-summit" of non-aligned nations during the UN General Assembly meeting in New

Despite the present economic crisis, the French government has decided to maintain its earlier commitment to double aid to the Third World from 0.35 to 0.7 per cent of gdp within Mitterrand's seven-year term of office.

The area of the government's foreign policy that seems most marked by purely socialist considerations rather than national interests is Central and Latin America. The US was greatly upset and irritated by

soon as the Socialists came to power. Within the first year, France had signed a \$25m (about £16m) arms deal with the left-wing Sandinista government in Nicaragua, considered by the Americans as potential enemies; Mitterrand had delivered a provocative "message of

what it viewed as French interference in its own "backyard" as

hope for all those fighting for liberty, particularly in Latin America" during a visit to Cancun, Mexico; and a Franco-Mexican declaration had been signed insisting that the left-wing rebels in El Salvador, who were fighting US-backed govern-ment forces, be included in any negotiations on Salvador's future.

Since then, however, France is much less active in the area. It still much less active in the area. It still provides civil aid to Nicaragua, but has privately assured Washington there will be no further arms deals. The US is still touchy about any contacts with Central America, however, and made clear that it did not appreciate M Cheysson's visit to Cuba this summer.

The US is happier with French policies in Africa. In opposition, the Socialists had severely criticized France's interventionist role as the "gendarme" of Francophone Africa, and many had wondered what President Mitterrand would do when faced with his first crisis in the area. That crisis has now come in the form of Chad, and after some initial hesitation (justified according to many observers on the ground of the hideous political and military complexity of the task), Mitterrand has shown that he intends to honour in full not only France's treaty obligations, but its wider reponsibilities to former colonies.

The government insists that in Chad, as in Lebanon, it is not interfering in the internal affairs of a country, as its predecessors did, but simply responding to the request of a friendly government to help protect the "unity. integrity, and sovereignty" of its country against the invasion of a foreign power.

The government is adamant that it will not get involved in the civil wars in Chad and Lebanon, but more and more French people are wondering how that will be possible and are increasingly questioning the wisdom of being there at all.

The United States and France have so far worked in some harmony in the multinational force, but the rapidly worsening Beirut situation could produce another Franco-American clash.

France sees itself as a bulwark against the threat of dominance of both superpowers. "The US is like an elephant under which one is continually in danger of getting crushed," one presidential aide explained. "In order to maintain our independence we have to battle against the US every day".

But behind all the friction, tensions and frustrations between France and the US, there lies a solid alliance based on a long-standing friendship and respect for common values. For the Americans, France is firm where it counts - on the USSR and defence, and that support is all the more valuable coming from a r Roacem the only western country, other than the US, that has a worldwide strategic view and the capability to do something about it.

The US may have preferred Britain as its world partner, but it is lumbered with prickly, proud France and, faute de mieux, the two countries know that they will have to work together. America may look askance at France's record on the economic front, but it has considerable respect for its analytical abilities, its imagination and its sense of commitment in foreign

Roger Scruton

The pestilence of pulpit politics

The National Conference of Roman Catholic Priests, which met recently in Birmingham, was attended by 93 clergymen. Since there are more than 5,000 Roman Catholic priests in England and Wales, it cannot be said with any certainty that the assembly was representative. Nevertheless it was vociferous, and the opinions of the vociferous count for much in this world, even if, as one may hope, they count for nothing in

The increasing predominance of conferences in pastoral affairs is part of the process whereby the Roman Catholic Church has been transformed from a prescriptive authority, whose currency is faith, to a debating chamber, dealing in the inflationary coinage of opinion. It is inevitable that such a body should begin to turn away from what matters in religion, the eternal verities, towards what, sub specie aeternitatis, matters least of all - the affairs of this world, which can be the subject of opinion only because

they lay outside the domain of faith.
The National Conference therefore followed in the footsteps of the National Pastoral Congress of 1980, and the Bishops' Conference of England and Wales, in devoting time and energy to secular causes. And Cardinal Hume himself expenses the conference of the co horted those present to involve themselves "much more in the institutions of our land, in neighbourhood organizations, trade unions, local government, and Parliament".

We must remember that a certain kind of politics is, for a priest, an easy way out. It is far more agreeable to exalt oneself through compassion for what is anonymous and abstract
- the working class, the victims of capitalist oppression, the Third World - than to work humbly in the ways of charity, which obliges us to help those concrete, knowable, and often unlovable individuals whom Providence has placed in our path.

Not only is it more agreeable, it is also more gratifying to the ego. The attention of the world is more readily captured by the man with a cause than by the man who merely attends to his duty. There lies the origin of the modern heresy, which sees true religion in large-scale worldly enterprises, and which exhorts us to fight oppression in Chile, racism in South Africa, or nuclear weapons at home - in short. to perfect the unfinished work of Providence - rather than to save our own souls. It is significant, indeed, that the causes chosen by those in the grip of this heresy are precisely those which further the interests of the world's most militant atheist

Addressing the National Conference, the chaplain to the University of East Anglia argued against the obligatory fast on Friday, on the ground that, because young people did not see the sense of it, this practice was an obstacle to his apostolic work. One would have thought that his duty was to make

young people seem to be magnetized by those religious, however eccentric in doctrine or roccoco in performance, which try to control their eating habits. But the chaplain's complaint eloquently captures the apostolic incompetence of a Church dedicated to secular affairs.

Man knows that he is not self-created, and he knows therefore that

he owes a debt of gratitude, which can be repaid only by obedience. But obedience to what? Until he answers that question, he lives in a state of anxiety; it is the central tenet of Christian doctrine that the answer lies in faith. With faith a man may at last do with an easy heart what he otherwise does only hesitantly; he may fast and pray. Someone who does not see the sense of such activities is someone who is not yet in a position to believe. Someone who does see the se of them, sees also that they are performed, not only for the sake of others, but also, and principally, for the sake of oneself, that one may be reconciled with the power to whom one's life is

The strength of the traditional Roman Catholic Church was twofold. It offered a definite and authoritative system of answers to life's questions, worked out over centuries of discussion and inquiry, and delivered in a language that spoke directly to the individual heart. It also rehearsed, in sublime ritual, the mystery of man's condition, and the universality of the Church which promised his redemption. This certainty and selfcontainment were the grounds of its success. For no convert can be won by a religion which compromises with his doubts and hesitations, cr which puts secular causes in the place of individual salvation.

No doubt the majority of priests realize that. No doubt they accept that their duty lies towards the individual sinner, for whose sake they must renounce so many of life's pleasures - including the pleasure of trumpeting abroad their virtuous concern for peace and social justice. The true priest works quietly, outside the publicity that gravitates to those of little faith.

The oral instructions offered to his flock by one such priest have recently been recorded and transcribed by a group of his friends. We Believe is a remarkable document, written with warm emotion and lucid intellect. It completely demolishes the specular superstitions with which the faith of Rome has recently been confounded, and presents a doctrine sufficiently complete and sufficiently rich in implications for the individual life, as to make conversion possible. It does, indeed, what all apostolic writing must do, and which so much modern Catholic literature refrains from doing it presents belief to the unbeliever. My thought on closing the book was: if this were true, as it is beautiful, then it would suffice. We Believe is available from Dr A. R. D. Mathias, Peterhouse, Cam-

James Reston

Abuse laced with self-interest

Washington Once upon a time there were two clumsy giants who had the power to destroy each other and blow up the world, but were just canny enough to know that this wasn't a very good

Mind you, it wasn't that anybody really planned or thought about the sad end of this story, but that they didn't think at all. But to begin: In the dark of one night, a wayward plane from one of the Asian peninsulas, with 269 civilian passengers aboard, strayed into the territory of one of the giants and was shot into the sea.

Then the giants began to quarrel. Each blamed the other for the tragedy, and agreed on only one thing: that they should have more weapons that could shoot down more planes and distribute them around the world so they could intervene in whatever civil wars were going on at the time.

Also, in those days, they had the means to inflame public opinion by broadcasting and vilifying each other across the world, and this made things even worse.

made things even worse.

For a time, they wouldn't even talk to each other. One giant wouldn't give free passage of ambassadors to talk things over at what was then called, for some obscure reason, the United Nations. Everybody was playing for want of a better name, Russian roulette, and a trade war of sorts began. Russian vodka was banned in the State of Maine on the theory that anything Russian was pernicious. Even the rich threatened to deprive themselves of Russian caviar, and some thought that listening to Russian music or going to see Swan Lake was unpatriotic, if not downright subversive.

When Prarda, which is supposed to mean "truth", suggested that the United States was no fit place for the United Nations, the representative of the United States replied in a perfect example of what now passes for modern diplomacy.

If in the judicious determination of the members of the United Nations, he said, they feel that they are not welcome and are not being treated with the hostly consideration that is their due, then the United States strongly encourages such member states seriously to consider removing themselves and the organization from the soil of the

art Tendler

Crime Reporter

Organization from the son of the
United States.

At one stroke, this immediately
lost the Reagan administration the

and restaurants on the East Side of Manhattan and compelled the White House to issue an official statement that it had not endorsed its ambassador's suggestion that the United Nations should love New

York or leave it.

Meanwhile, the slanging match between the nuclear giants went on, and the profits of the vodka industry in Peoria, Illinois, went up. So did the bottom line of Aeroflot, the Soviet airline, improve, for the less it could fly into forbidden airports in the West with mostly empty seats, the less money it lost.

There were other consequences of that tragic plane crash. By shooting it down, the Russians assured the passage of a higher US defence budget, probably including the development of the silly MX missile, affronted the leaders of the peace movement in Europe and in the United States, and made it easier for the United States to out its cruise and Pershing 2 nuclear weapons in Britain, West Germany and Italy.

Emerson, wherever he is, un-doubtedly thought all this proved his theory of compensations - that every action produces its own reaction. Things refuse to be mismanaged long Emerson said. Though no checks to a new evil appear, the checks exist and will appear. If the government is cruel, the governor's life is not safe. If you tax too high, the revenue will yield nothing.

Wanting the support of the hungry world, and the doubting citizens of the West, Moscow lost them both. For when the votes in the United Nations were finally taken, they didn't go Moscow's way. On the motion that the United Nations should leave New York nation after nation, as if directed by Mayor Koch, voted no.

There was another more interest ing motion: that the Soviet Union and the United States are in violation of the principles of the United Nations charter, that they are using force and the threat of force to achieve their national ends, and are not extract their national ends, and are not severe to a contract of the severe their national ends. and are not even acting in their own interests, let alone the interests of

peace in the world.

This passed almost unanimously. with a few abstentions and two objections - from the Soviet and US representatives.

Moral of the fable: Hang in there-

Things are bad, but not quite as bad as they seem. O New York Thors, 1983

Newman, the marketing of the Met

Not so long ago major press conferences at Scotland Yard consisted of a row of defensive, po-faced senior officers, a statement, some questions and a half-hearted thank you and farewell from the rostrum.

That was in the days when The

Job, the Metropolitan Police internal newspaper, was a restrained affair with headlines of demure size and content. Stories of derring-do, fund raising and detective brilliance were interspersed with statements from on high. It was a period which today's Job

might describe as "p.n." or pre-Newman. In the year since Sir Kenneth Newman became Commissioner of the Metropolitan Police, press conferences have turned into audio-visual presentations and the newspaper into a punchy purveyor of policy.

The distribution of information within the force and to the public

has become a key instrument in Sir Kenneth's plans to alter the face of London policing. Since last autumn, Scotland Yard has mounted what is probably its most energetic marketing campaign ever.

Dramatic campaigns in the past

have been reserved for recruiting, such as "Dull it isn't", showing a police car rocketing through the streets, or crime prevention. Sir Kenneth's arrival has produced what might be seen as a cross between Barnum and Bramshill, the police staff college which he ran.

Sir Kenneth, quiet-spoken and somewhat dry, has pulled together the thinking generated at Bramshill, much of it based on studies in the US and other countries, into a philosophy for future policing. To get that philosophy across he has then borrowed the techniques of the high-powered sell within the force and a more subtle approach for the

Sir Kenneth's pitch is aimed at getting cooperation between police and public. He argues that they have struck a bargain, however ignored that bargain may have been in the past: the police, reinvigorated and improving, must have the help of the man in the street through an PHS unspoken "contract".



The message has been transmitted in five press conferences over the past 12 months; previous com-missioners usually confined themselves to one or two conferences a year. The conferences are carefully structured, and often include information packs, slides, film and short videos. For instance, the publication of annual crime statistics was taken as an opportunity to defend the Metropolitan Police performance with nearly 20 detailed graphs and

Each conference has been given a leimotif. The statistics conference was called "London Crime '82 in Perspective" while the presentation of the 1982 Commissioner's report a few months later was subtitled

Towards the Contract. To illustrate the problems of policing London last year Sir Kenneth spiced a speech with film of a group of armed robbers being successfully arrested. At a conference earlier this month, four officers from different stations were brought along to laud neighbourhood watch

committees. Sir Kenneth has given almost 13 interviews: 36 on television, 25 on radio and eight to newspapers. He has also taken part in a radio phone in, written for the News of the World and started regular briefings for London's politicians.

Sir Kenneth has asked his men to find out what sort of policing the public wants, using local newspapers, questionnaires and street Sir Kenneth's goal is to carry London's 26,000 officers along a

new, progressive road studded with signposts written in the lingua franca of modern management. The way forward was first set out by Sir Kenneth to "12 disciples". They passed the message to other officers and in March a meeting of almost every senior officer in London was held at the Hendon training college. At the same time a 15-minute video was issued for local stations showing Sir Kenneth discussing his ideas. The force newspaper began publishing a supplement called Strategy '83 launching the first issue with the headline "We are where the

The supplements explain the

latest developments with a dash of managerial jargon. By July the fourth supplement announced confidently "No resistance to changes". Meanwhile the main section of The Job has reacted sharply to outside criticism. Reports of the disbanding of the CID prompted a rebuttal with the huge headline "It's not true."

Sir Kenneth has used the personal approach to bind his men to the new strategies, visiting stations and encouraging the lower ranks to speak plainly. He is reported to see officers without senior men present, and junior officers have been encouraged to take part in planning. So far there is little doubt that Sir

Kenneth's campaign within the force is taking the vast majority of officers with him. The impact on the public less clear. One indicator will be the success of the neighbourhood watch committees.
In the meantime Sir Kenneth himself is reported to have been

nominated for the title of Communi-

cator of the Year.

Stewart Tendler

عبكذا من رلاميل



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FROM RICH TO POOR

In a sensible and rational world capital should flow from rich and well-developed countries to less rich and underdeveloped countries. Wage and other costs should be lower in the underdeveloped countries and the rate of return on capital higher, making investment worthwhile. Throughout the 1960s and 1970s international capital movements conformed to this theoretically logical pattern. Between 1970 and 1980 private lending to the developing countries rose at an average rate of 14 per cent per year in real terms, a remarkably high figure by historical stan-

But the result does not seem to be sensible, rational or logical, Instead of a world in which investors are happy because they have directed their funds to the most profitable areas, there is an international debt crisis which threatens to blight growth prospects for many years to come. It should be emphasized that the central failure was not that capital flows were too heavy. In proportion to their national incomes, the foreign debts of most Latin American countries are lower today than they were in 1914 or the late 1920s. The trouble was that the capital flows of the 1960s and 1970s took the wrong form.

They should have been channelled to private investment in industries where the underdeveloped countries had obvious cost advantages over their competitors in the advanced nations; instead they have been used to finance budget deficits, and the accompanying payments imbalances, which arose from unprofstable investment by state industries or excessive public sector consumption. They should have heen undertaken by lenders prepared to lose money as well

as make it since there are large: takes time. The task of the two risks, as well as large returns, in multinational agencies is to keep relatively poor and politically credit flowing - at a steadily unstable countries; instead capi-tal flows have been preponde-rantly in the form of bank loans, period. If the decline in credit is unstable countries; instead capinot bonds or equities.

Major international banks are not prepared to write off bad debts because this erodes the capital base for their traditional and still profitable activities in the rich nations. If it had been recognized at the ontset that the right instruments for investing in Brazil, Nigeria and the like were bonds and equities, the current rescheduling negotiations would not be so difficult and politically charged.

Indeed, the debt crisis is best interpreted as the consequence of a sharp change in bank behaviour about a year ago. Until 1982 many intermediate and low-income countries had become accustomed to the ready availability of international bank finance. They took it for granted that new loans could be arranged to cover their domestic budgetary excesses. When the banks, acting - to all appearances - as much by herd instinct as by commercial calculation, decided that new loans had to be stopped, the borrowing countries were forced to re-appraise their financial policies quickly and with little warning. The violence of this correction was the main reason for the severity of the downturn in world output and trade last year.

It is here that the International Monetary Fund and World Bank have such an important role to play. The expansion of bank. lending to underdeveloped countries in the late 1970s was too rapid to be sustained and, unhappily but necessarily, the countries concerned must adjust developed and underdeveloped their policies. But adjustment countries.

gradual rather than abrupt, the outlook both for world economic activity and for eventual repayment of the debts will be much better.

More money is not by itself a solution. The Group of Ten, which refused to be browbeaten by the IMF's appeal for an extra \$3,000m support ahead of this week's meeting in Toronto, is probably right not to let borrowing countries regard it as a soft touch. Before further IMF disbursements are made clear signs of a return to more responsible financial policies in debtor nations are needed. Ideally, such policies should encourage capital transfers in future that are more viable and appropriate in character than those seen in the last

twenty years. The two key changes required in the domestic policies of the underdeveloped countries is the elimination of large budget deficits and the creation of a stable framework for overseas private investors. If the IMF succeeds in securing these changes it does deserve further finance from the industrialized world — and, if necessary, substantially more finance. Since IMF loans in present circumstances are largely a replacement for bank loans it is wrong to see inflationary dangers in its activities. Although IMF quota increases are by themselves no answer to the international debt crisis, the IMF must be helped in its task of promoting and superintending a system of orderly, sustainable and profitable capital movements between

TWO KINDS OF COMMON SENSE

and the metropolitan counties, creations respectively of Mr Harold Macmillan and Mr Heath, stand con-Edward . demned by Mrs Thatcher's election promise. Now her chief municipal obfuscation, the opera companies; from charges executioner, Mr Patrick Jenkin, joint board of nominated for entry to Kenwood; from a the Secretary of State for the Environment, is required to frame the charges in detail. Manifesto cliches really are no basis for a major act of administrative reform. Royal commissions sat for a total of six years (Herbert from 1957 to 1960; Redcliffe-Maud from 1966to 1969) to determine the present shape of metropolitan government. The Prime Minister may be determined on the disappearance of the metropolitan counties, but she should not be deluded about the difficulties and potential costs of the operation. Recent callow statements by ministers suggest that they have no clear view of how the government of the conurbations should be shaped; unless they evince one, and soon, they are heading for an expensive administrative botch.

"Abolition" has a finite ring. During the election speechmakers conjured hundreds of millions in savings, the disap-pearance of some 9,000 municipal jobs. Since then these impressive figures have gone from sight, invisible in the consultation papers now beginning to trickle from the departments concerned with services currently provided by counties and the GLC; they will have to reappear in the projected White Paper on abolition if that delayed document is to carry

conviction. During the summer the enthusiasms of the party rallies have had to contend with inescapable issues of public administration: the transfer of superannuation, borough rivalries, precepting powers, managerial calibre in relationship to size of authority, computing capacity, the inheritance of debt.

The Greater London Council. Home Office civil servants have appreciable size will only issue and how many other services, Mr Jenkin's bland assurances about reducing bureaucracy sound like whistling in the dark.

> The case against the GLC and the metropolitan counties is woefully easy to make. Yes, people are confused about the responsibilities of the upper-tier authorities; dislike the financial burdens of those adjacent town and county halls. Yes, the current occupants of the six metropolitan county halls and the GLC's offices are objectionable (but county elections would have been only two years away; besides it is patently wrong to. put the moderate Labour Party West-Yorkshire and Tyneside in the same bag as Mr Kenneth Livingstone or Mr Keva Coombes of Merseyside). Yes, the "strategic" perspective over London and the comurbations has been missing from these councils' work.

equal force to other public institutions? The water authorities, unsupervised and closet; the shire counties of Avon, Hampshire, Cleveland; sundry district councils: all could be be damned. But leave justice and consistency on one side of this administrative equation. The test in the Government's own terms is whether "abolition" saves public money while promoting efficiency. It is apparent that significant (ie multi-million pound) savings will not follow if the police are transferred to some joint board, or county refuse disposal is given to a the Prime Minister were promibehalf of others. Savings of an

now ackowledged that for one from a reduction in police county service, probation, abol numbers; from a lessening in the ition will require the making of scrutiny of county trading stan-complicated arrangements. As dards officials; from the end of that old, dire mechanism of county subsidies to travelling borough councillors, is once doubling or tripling of bus fares again wheeled on for police, fire in Birmingham and Sheffield; in other words, from a change in the pattern of services.

Removing the podium from which Mr Livingstone makes his eloquent speeches is not enough: some rate or tax-payer will still have to pay the interest on the GLC's debts, somebody – the commuting public? – will have to confront that yawning gap between London Transport's revenues and its costs. Mr Livingstone says that stopping all the "wicked things" his socialist regime has supported out of public money would save an average London family only 1½ pence a week; his arithmetic may need checking but his point is undeniable. The exercise of socialism in the county halls is but a marginal cost. Stop it and the park-keepers, police officers and traffic managers have still to be paid.

A decade ago the spirit of the age breathed of corporate man-How many of the same or agement, strategic planning, parallel criticisms apply with economies of scale. Mr. Heath was beguiled and redrew the map of municipal government. It was the then mere common sense to give the conurbations around Liverpool, Manchester, Leeds, Newcastle, Birmingham the status of unified counties. Last week in addressing the Asssociation of Metropolitan Authorities, Mr Jenkin said that common sense now dictated the opposite. He should beware. A prospectus for reform relying on such a fickle guide as "common sense" will lead into the same administrative mistakes as were evidently condoned when he and single borough to manage on nent members of Mr Heath's Government.

Patentee's problems From Dr David R. Bard Sir. The present discussion on the

commercial exploitation of discoveries by researchers in academic laboratories has largely ignored the strong disincentives against attempting to obtain a patent.

It is generally acknowledged that, in order to interest industry, an invention must have preliminary patent cover, taken out by the inventor himself, his institution or the National Research Development Corporation. -

Although the cost of registering such an application is nominal (£10) the legal costs involved in drafting it can be considerable and must, if the application is not handled by the NRDC, be found by the research. Sir, I heard the recent news of the institutions, sometimes from the researcher's own funds. At the same researcher's own minds. At the same time, publication of the work is held with great dismay. More and more one with the possibility that future of these valuable research tools are

be commercially viable, and the chances are usually heavily against this, the inventor will receive no direct benefit since the patent remains the property of his employer. For these reasons an academic scientist, when faced with the choice of "patent or publish", will almost invariably choose the latter.

Yours faithfully, DAVID BARD, 25 St Thomas Close, Comberton. Cambridge. September 14.

Aid for Chatham House From Miss Marion Bleber

drastic reduction in the press clipping service at Chatham Houseup with the possibility that fature of these valuable research of the valuable research of jeopardised. ures: May I request space in your Even if the invention turns out to columns for a concrete suggestion?

Many of the newspapers, journals and magazines which were cut and filed in this collection are not only invaluable reference material for individual scholars, journalists etc. etc. They are also excellent public relations for the publishers of those journals which are thus repeatedly

quoted as sources.
Could not the publishers in question contribute specifically towards the cost of the Chatham House press clipping service, even if they are already corporate members of the institute?

The sum required for the salaries

of one or two press librarians and the subscriptions of the publications retained cannot be very great. If this cost were shared between the publishers concerned, it is unlikely that each contribution would represent a great burden for the donor and in this way an excellent service could survive. Yours sincerely, MARION BIEBER, Flat 47, Ronney Court 139 Haverstock Hill, NW3.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

From the Leader of Septon Metro-politan Borough Council

Sir. You have recently been giving

considerable coverage to the views of those politicians who consider

that the metropolitan county coun-cils, such as Merseyside and the GLC, should not be abolished but

As one who has believed for some

considerable time that the county

councils in metropolitan areas

now right to consider in a sensible

manner what services can be

administered and controlled by the

district councils, such as my own.

My council has already expressed

the view, after a careful assessment

of all the facts based on our direct experience since 1974, that the fire

service, highways, waste disposal, trading standards, consumer protec-tion, planning industrial and

commercial promotion, art and

culture, coroners' service, rent officers' service, sport and rec-reation, home defence, and land

reclamation, and environmental works, can all be passed to the

district councils with a minimum of

inconvenience and with consider-

able savings, in terms of staffing in

the question of transport, but there is no doubt in our mind that

rirtually any system would be better

than the current arrangements which are placing an intolerably heavy financial burden on the ratepayers of

the area, who have virtually no say

at all in policies that are being followed by the county council.

We do not pretend that other

We have yet to consider in depth

Realistic look at health care

From Mr Stephan Schattmann Sir, In today's second leader (September 24) you rightly say that the public appears to be ready to accept some increase in tax burden to ensure an effective state system of health care.

On another page you report Mr David Steel as felling the Liberal Party conference that more of national resources was spent on health care in Canada and Australia than in Britain. But why look so far

In 1981 this country expended 4:78 per cent of its gross domestic product for this purpose, compared with an EEC average of 6.73 per cent and a maximum (Netherlands) of 8.47 per cent. Indeed, Britain was bottom of the list. This country also devoted a lower proportion of its total social protection expenditure to health care than any other of the nine members of the Community. And this is not a problem for which the present Conservative

Government must accept all blame, In 1978, the last complete year of a Labour Government, there were 179 inhabitants per bospital bed (exclud-ing psychiatric beds) in Great Britain, against, for instance, 101 in Germany, 118 in Italy, 122 in France and an estimated EEC

average of 130. Apocalyptic predictions by the Royal College of Nursing about the possible disintegration of the nation's health care system "within weeks" are no substitute for realistic

Yours faithfully STEPHAN SCHATTMANN, 65c Wigmore Street, W1. September 24.

Rugby line-up

From Mr John Payne

Sir. Your report yesterday (September 21) on Mr David Lord's proposed Rugby Union professional tourna-ment is good news for rugby devotees unable to obtain tickets for international rugby matches at Twickenham, although its impact on the future of the game generally

remains to be assessed.

Rugby Union is the only major international sport to which the general public is effectively denied access by virtue of the Rugby Football Union's policy of placing all tickets with affiliated clubs.

No one would deny that the clubs are the backbone of what is still are the backbone of what is still essentially an "amateur" game and that they should be entitled to certain ticket privileges for internationals. But it really is time that the RFU, as responsible administrators of a widely popular sport, accepted that its club members chartled to leave the widely popular sport. should no longer have the exclusive right to attend international match-

During the coming season I and my fellow rugby fans will no doubt continue to pay exorbitant prices to ticket touts (who seem to have no difficulty in obtaining tickets from some source or other) or settle down in front of the television and await the advent of Mr Lord. Yours faithfully,

JOHN PAYNE 15 Elm Lane, Bourne End, Backinghamshire. September 22.

Nipponese know-how

From Professor Alastair Cameron Sir, The discussions on the slowness of British industry to use innovations made in universities seems long on analysis but short on practicable and direct remedies.

I have just retired as Professor of Lubrication Engineering at Imperial College. Over the last ten years I had some twelve Japanese research students in their early thirties representing many large companies: Kawasaki, Nippon Steel and Nippon Mining among others, in fact one company sent three successive men.
All came here for one to two years, complete with family, which must

have been costly.

During the whole 30 years I was head of the lubrication laboratory. not one research student was sent by a British firm, a state of affairs shared by other laboratories.

Could one of your industrial readers crolain why Japanese industry, which is acknowledged to be both good and innovative, finds this course of action worth while, but British industry neglects an opportunity which is on its own

doorstep? Is there a moral in this? Yours faithfully, ALASTAIR CAMERON, 2 Bottisham Place, Bottisham, Cambridge.

Missing the point

From Mrs Rosamond Harman Sir, A sign I enjoyed very much and passed daily during the summer was to be seen outside a farm house near Newport Pagnell. It read simply: Yours faithfully,

ROSAMOND HARMAN 17 Pelham Crescent, SW7.

Value of conifers

From Mr K. J. Siddall Sir, I have followed the correspondence concerning the needs for reafforestation and a greater measure of national self-sufficiency in timber supplies with interest.

As an arboriculturalist and as one who has perhaps done more than his fair share of motorway driving this summer, may I observe that what has struck me forcibly on my travels has been the vast acreage of the motorway verges. This was perticularly obvious on the M11 in Hertfordshive and Cambridgeshive but is also characteristic of much of the motorway network generally. By their very nature these routes

traverse some of the finest agricul-tural land in Britain with none of the

(September 17) on the value of conifers.

Since there is a growing antipathy

species, I believe.

A district council's bid for services problems will not arise. We are

particularly concerned about capital expenditure embarked upon by the county councils in the interim period and believe that a moratorium should be placed on their spending.

Similarly, in view of the high' staffing level within the county council departments, we believe that there should be a limitation on recruitment pending reorganisation and that all new appointments made be on a temporary basis.

represent an unnecessary tier of government, I feel that the time is It will also be necessary for the Government to make specific financial provisions at national level to cover the cost of staff transfers, early retirements or redundancy to avoid undue financial burdens on the district councils, for we do not consider it right that we should have a percentage of the county council's staff seconded to us, as happened in

These difficulties are, however, quite possible to resolve in a satisfactory manner and it is to be hoped that those in charge at the county council at the present time will recognise at an early stage that their best interests and, perhaps more importantly, the best interest of the people they purport to represent, will be served by them adopting a responsible and cooperatattitude with the successor anthorities.

Yours sincerely, RONALD M. WATSON, Leader, Sefton Metropolitan Borough Council, Town Hall, Southport,

not necessarily an architect, nor an

architect a services consultant. A few

gifted people do have skill and

understanding across the pro-

majority need to be better at their

own job while being educated from

the outset to work willingly as part

It would be sad if, in our struggle

to improve the quality of performance, we lost sight of the need to

improve the quality of appearance.

Sad particularly at the present time when the debate about architecture

has attracted wider public partici-

pation and when there is such a

significant increase in the number of

well designed buildings which are

In many cases the architect must

lead the building team and his education must in future pay more

attention to the acquisition of managerial skills. But firmness,

without commodity and delight is

people to acquire new skills, so

improving their chances of getting

paid work, and that it can prevent or

fessional boundaries, but

Merseyside. September 21.

of a larger team.

being well built.

not architecture.

Yours faithfully,

Liverpool.

September 15.

JOHN NELSON TARN.

University of Liverpool.

Leverhulme Building.

Abercromby Square,

Education for building

From Professor John Nelson Tarn Sir. I read Professor Kennaway's letter (September 5) on building failures and possible remedies with interest. Architecis are certainly not complacent about the whole problem of building and contract management, but his solution is too

It is one thing to argue for better integration both in the practice of building and in the preparatory education for it; quite another to claim that "the best results are produced by integrated contractors with every discipline in their employ and which are run by good project managers".

The objectives and responsibilities of the different members of the building team are not always the same. Who, for example, is to advise and protect the interests of the client or, indeed, to assess the quality of the environment?

There have been several experiments in the joint education of the various members of the building team; most lead to the conclusion that careful balance must be struck between shared experience and real professional skill. A civil engineer is

Voluntary work

From the Director of the National Council for Voluntary Organizations Sir, A study published by the Manpower Services Commission (MSC) and reported in *The Times* (September 19) claims that more unemployed people would be prepared to do voluntary work if further opportunities were made available by voluntary organizations and public bodies.

I am sure this is true and, as your report states, the MSC's Voluntary Projects Programme is successful in providing opportunities for some 60,000 unemployed people to undertake voluntary work. The majority of these opportunities have been created by voluntary organiza-

However, let us not assume that voluntary work is in itself an answer to unemployment. Its virtues are that it can enable unemployed

alleviate the distressing and depressing apathy that affects many unemployed people.

Neither should it be assumed that Dog in the manger? the opportunities that voluntary organizations can provide for the umemployed are limitless. There are already signs that the primary objectives of a number of voluntary organizations have become distorte an overdependence on MSC

Voluntary organizations can do a great deal to assist the unemployed but as a means to their own ends rather than as an end in itself.

Yours faithfully, NICHOLAS HINTON, Director, National Council for Voluntary Organizations, 26 Bedford Square, WC1.

Not so galore

From the Director-General of the Scotch Whisky Association Sir, Your article, "Greece bows to the Scotch invasion" (September 8) refers to Scotch whisky's success in

Regrettably, the situation is not as encouraging as the article suggests. Although in 1982 the value of Scotch whisky exports to Greece totalled some £12m, the volume of exports in the first six months of this year has dropped by some 30 per cent compared with the half-yearly

figure for 1982. This is hardly surprising when one considers that imports of Scotch whisky have been subject to quotas since January, 1983, in addition to long-standing discriminatory price and profit margin controls, import licence and credit restrictions, import deposit as well as import duty, and a series of onerous taxes, the majority of which discriminate against Scotch whisky in favour of

other alcoholic drinks. Many of these restrictions have been imposed and, in some cases exacerbated, since Greece became a member of the European Comm-

disadvantages of the marginal land referred to by Mr Harris in his letter

towards the ubiquitous evergreens these verges could offer prime sites for the growth of more recently introduced hardwoods such as Notho-Jagus process or other South American species. These have the advantages of more rapid growth and earlier maturity to marketable size than the much maligned sitks spruce. The timber produced is suitable for a wide variety of uses from pulp to construction and furniture-making. As a source of timber-derived chemicals it has advantages over some native

In the more industrialised Mid-

unity. Their continued existence hardly suggests that the EEC Commission is performing effectively as the guardian of the Treaty of Yours faithfully,

H. F. O. BEWSHER. Director-General, The Scotch Whisky Association, 20 Atholl Crescent,

British in Hongkong

From Sir Christopher Chancellor Sir, When I was living in China 50 years ago I used to visit Singapore. There the thriving Chinese community were governed by the British. When I asked my rich Chinese friends whether they disliked being governed by the British their answer was that they did not mind who held the cow so long as they could milk it. Perhaps this should now be the attitude of the British community in Hongkong.

Yours faithfully, CHRISTOPHER CHANCELLOR, The Priory, Shepton Mallet, Somerset

lands and the North-west, where

housing estates are often close to the motorways, planting would bring perhaps even greater environmental advantages. These heavily used routes produce pollution on a vast scale. A belt of trees, perhaps of mixed decidnous and conferous species, would act as a most efficent filter of both carbon monoxide and moise.

May I urge that we emulate the farmers of the Far East, who most certainly would not permit the profligate waste of our most valuable natural resource? Yours faithfully, K. J. SIDDALL Giggleswick School, Settle,

North Yorkshire.

Sir, I am concerned by the statement in your recent article, "New approach to parish work" September 23, that most of the men contacted in the survey of the non-stipendiary ministry were unsure of their role in their place of work, and did not see it as the primary locus of their ministry" and that they had difficulties in their relationships with professional clergymen."

New approach to

From the Reverend A. C. Winter

parish duties

Not every non-stipendiary minister is licensed in his home parish. Being licensed in that ancient parish which for many years appeared on your back page, I have always thoght that my ministry was to the business area served by that parish. I should like to say that, in trying to carry this out, I have had the greatest encouragement in every way from

the clergy of the City.

I am also dismayed at the thought of being lumbered for evermore with the designation of "non-stipendiary minister," Being also an accountant, I may of course be biased in thinking that this description fixes on money for its designation. Is this really the criterion by which the ministry is to

I think the crux of the matter comes from a conception of such a ministry as being there merely to take services, owing to a shortage of clergy. This is surely not the case. In modern times, when this ministry re-emerged in France, those who also had a secular occupation were called priests worker, or worker priests. This title surely puts the emphasis where it belongs, on men called to carry out the mission of the

Church in the workeday world. Titles are obviously fraught with hazard, as I learnt recently when a letter in which I described myself (correctly) as "assistant curate" received a reply beginning: "My dear young friend." In the twenty assert the correct of my enjects the seventh year of my ministry this made me feel touched with youth. Yours faithfully.

C. WINTER St. Andrew-by-the-Wardrobe with St Ann.
Blackfriars, E C 4, September 24.

Courts martial

From Mr R. L. Waters Sir, Reading Mr D. S. Mindel's letter (September 21) reminded me of a murder case in Burma in 1945. I was the judge advocate of the trial. The prosecuting officer was a former solicitors' articled clerk and the defending officer had no legal experience at all.

i found myself at the field general court martial conducting both the case for the prosecution and then for the defence and finally summing up at the end of the trial.

stated that in Burma there was a great shortage of legally qualified

Yours faithfully, R. L. WATERS, Boyce House, Newmarket, September 21.

From Mr Bob Parsons

Sir, I am sure that Mile Bardot's aims (dog eating in Tahiti, September 23) are entirely honourable but, really, is the Tabitian tradition of dog-eating any more reprehensible than the traditions of cow, pig. sheep and, yes, horse-eating in Europe?

we view dogs as pets while, obviously, the Tahitians do not, any more than we regard our edible animals as pets. Perhaps the Tahitians should be encouraged in the vegetarian view of "cutting out the vegetarian view of "cutting out the middle animal", but perhaps this brings them back to dog meat or cow, pig, sheep and horse-eating?
Perhaps this emphasises the

There was a time when I could have eaten Mile Bardot, but that is another story. Yours faithfully, BOB PARSONS,

dangers of being too selective in our

10 Hatchgate Gardens, Burnham, Slough, September 23.

Naked piracy

From Mr N. H. H. Sitwell Sir, Major-General Stanley would have advised Mr Damant (September 21) to read Polybius (II, 28) and Livy (XXXVIII, 21). They inform us that ancient Celtic warriors had a

parade uniform with elaborate details and a combat uniform that consisted of almost nothing. Yours faithfully, N. H. H. SITWELL 352 Kew Road,

Richmond, Surrey. September 21.

From Mr R. D. Caractacus Downes Sir, While not wishing to disagree with Mr D. C. Damant's observation in *The Times* of September 22, I believe that I have some more recent information on the subject of "Caractacus's uniform".

This uniform consists of a white shirt, a wing-collar, a black tie, a black jacket and a pair of pin-striped trousers

Yours faithfully, R. D. CARACTACUS DOWNES, School House, The King's School, Canterbury,

September 22. From Mr Dafydd V. Walters Sir, Clothed, or unclothed, since when has Caradog (Caractacus) been an Englishman?

Yours faithfully, DAFYDD V. WALTERS. 49 Chatsworth Way, West Norwood, SE27.

SOCIAL NEWS

Prince Andrew will be the guest of honour at a members' dinner of the Victoria Cross and George Cross Association at the Cafe Royal on October 6.

The Duke of Edinburgh, patron, Advisory Committee for the Exhibition Albert - His Life and Vork", will visit the exhibition at the Royal College of Art on

The Duke of Edinburgh, Grand Master of the Guild of Air Pilots and Air Navigators, will attend the guild's trophies and awards dinner at the Mansion House on October 26

The Duke of Edinburgh, as President of the World Wildlife Fund International and Vice-President of the International Union for

Forthcoming marriages Mr M. A. C. Summerfield Miss S. E. Bourchier

The engagement is announced between Michael, younger son of Sir John and Lady Summerfield, of English Point, Grand Cayman, and Susan Elizabeth, daughter of Mr Ceeil Bourchier, OBE, of Woking-ham, Berkshire, and Miss Dorothy Bourchier, of 80. Moreland Court, Eurobia Board Finchley Road, London, NW2,

Mr A. R. R. Best and Miss V. E. Lloyd The engagement is announced between Andrew, only son of Mr and Mrs John R. Best, of Lindeth House. Peaslake, Surrey, and Virginia, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Angus S. Lloyd, of East Court, Beech Avenue, Effingham, Surrey. Mr R. A. L. Billson

and Miss K. A. Morris The engagement is announced between Richard Andrew Lisle, only son of Mr and Mrs Roger D.
Billson, of The Old Rectory,
Middleton, East Yorkshire, and
Karen Anne, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Patrick I. Morris, of York.

Dr E. J. Dullforce and Miss F. J. Morrison The engagement is announced between Eivind, son of Mr and Mrs W. H. Dullforce, of The Barbican, London, and Fions, daughter of Mr and Mrs J. B. Morrison, of

Swindon, Wiltshire, Dr A. N. Herd

and Dr B. M. Holder
The engagement is announced
between Andrew, son of Mr and
Mrs T. Herd, of Stanbridge,
Bedfordshire, and Barbara, daughter
of Air Commodore and Mrs R. R.
Holder, of Guildford, Surrey.

Mr K. T. McHugh and Mrs B. M. Holderness The marriage will shortly take place privately between Terence McHugh, of The Yonder House, Stratton, Circnecster, and Barbara M. Holderness, of Wokingham, Holdemess.

Marriages Mr A. H. D. Goldie-Morrison

MI A. H. D. Goldse-porrason and Miss J. A. Hatch The marriage took place on September 10 at First Baptist Church, Los Alamitos, of Mr Angus youngest son of Mr and Mrs K. C. Goldle-Morrison. of London, and Miss Julie Anne Hatch, daughter of Mr and Mrs Joseph Hatch, of Los

Mr C. H. Vero and Mrs J. Wood The marriage took place quietly is Solihull on Friday, September 23. 1983, between Mr Charles Howard Vero and Mrs Judith Wood (nee

Mr G. H. Winter Mrs A. Adams The marriage took place quietly on Saturday, September 24 at the Parish Church of St Nicholas, Chiswick, of Mr George Heary

Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, will attend their meet-ings in Gland, Switzerland between November 6 and 9.
The Princess of Wales will visit

Maytrees Home for the Blind, East Park, Bristol on November 18. A memorial service for Mr Samuel Goodenough will be held today at noon at St George's, Hanover

Mrs Edward Garnier gave birth to a daughter in London on September

A memorial service for Mr Bill Hawes will be held at Charterhouse on Sunday, November 13, at 3.00

Dame Josephine Barnes, Chairman of the Elizabeth Garrett Anderson Hospital Appeal Trust, will name a British Rail electric locomotive "Elizabeth Garrett Anderson" at Euston Station at noon on Wednesday, October 5.

The engagement is announced heiseen Neil, son of Dr and Mrs N. A. Matheson, of Aberdeen, and

youngest daughter of Dr and R. D. Currie, of Crewe,

Mr N. Matheson and Miss J. D. Currie

Mr W. J. Maunder Taylor and Miss H. L. S. D. Lack The engagement is announced between William James, youngest son of Mr and Mrs J. Maunder Taylor, of North Lodge, Essendon Hertfordshire, and Harriet Lotte Sarah Dorothy, second Daughter of Mr and Mrs R. R. Lack, of East Dercham, Norfolk.

Mr M. D. G. Ross and Miss C. A. Hill

The engagement is announced between Michael, son of Mr and Mrs. D. F. Ross. of Bulawayo, Zimbabwe, and Amanda, daughter of Mr and Mrs A. D. M. Hill, o Radiett, Hertfordshire,

Mr A. F. Savage and Miss C. A. Short

and Miss C. A. Short
The engagement is announced between Alexander, second son of Mr Michael Savage, of Stanners Hill Farm, Chobham, and Mrs Gina Savage of 38 Honeypots, Mayford, Surrey, and Caroline, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter Short, of Longthatch, Warnford, Hampshire.

Dr M. S. Tolley and Miss S. Hanbury Tenison

The engagement is announced between Martin, younger son of Canon and Mrs George Tolley, of Dore, Sheffield, and Sarah, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Richard Hanbury Tenison, of Clytha Park, Gwent

Mr K. F. Trimming and Miss L. A. Powell

The engagement is announced between Kevin Frederick, eldest son of Mr and Mrs John V. Trimming, of Crowthorne. Berkshire, and Lucinda Anne, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Brian A. Powell, of Effinent Survey. Effingham, Surrey.

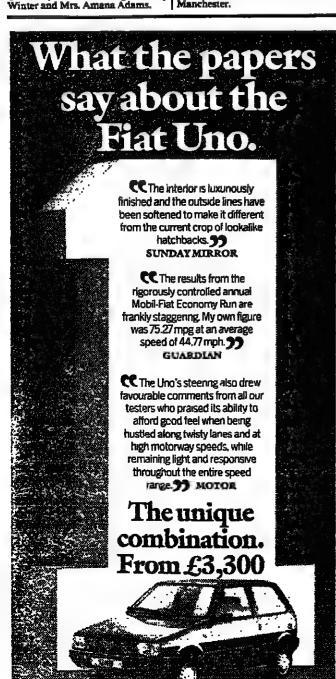
British debut for Finnish conductor

Ess-Pekka Salonen, a Finnish conductor, aged 25, who has never performed outside Scandinavia, is British debut at Festival Hall on Thursday as a late replacement for Michael Tilson Thomas, who has had to cancel his engagements because of illness. Salonen will conduct the Philhan

monia Orchestra and chorus in a performance of Mahler's Third

Latest wills

Mrs Vera Templeton, of Cerne Abbas, Dorset, left estate valued at £214,000 net. She left £15,000 to personal legatess, £5,000 to the People's Dispensary for Sick Animals, and the residue to the Abbas field Scotler for the formalis. Abbeyfield Society for the founding of a home at Bury, Greater



TO SEE JOST ALL PRICES AND COMPACT AT THE TIME OF COMES TO PRESS AND COMES TO MESS AND COMES OF COMES TO PRESS AND COMES DELINERS AND COMES OF PLACE.

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Welcoming party: (from left): Dr Gavin Mackenzie, senior tutor of Jesus College. Sir Alan Cottrell, the Master, and Mr John Haycock, head porter, outside the college yesterday. (Photograph: John Voos).

Bullet-proof windows for Prince

normal undergraduate when he goes up to Jesus College, Cambridge, on Saturday, except that he will be living behind bullet-proof windows in his own

The prince will have his detective as a neighbour, but the college emphasized yesterday that in every other respect it hopes he will enjoy the carefree life of the ordinary undergraduate.

He will read archaeology and anthropology during his three years at Cambridge and because

Prince Edward will be treated as a his director of studies is Dr Kate Pretty, a fellow of New Hall, the prince will spend much of his time in that female establishment on the other side of the city. And in answer to numerous

questions about Prince Edward's intellectual qualifications, the college made it perfectly plain that he was no more privileged than many others who were accepted on the basis of a mixture of headmaster's report, exams, and interviews.

should be the art form given top

priority for attention and assist-

ance over the next five years.

according to Sir William Rees-

Mogg, chairman of the Arts

in an article in the council's

bulletin. Arts in Action, Sir

William singles out dance while

assuring the council's main clients

of a determination to relieve them

of "some of their debilitating

Britain is poised to take a

leading world role". Sir William

says, "But to do so we must invest

in the talent we are nurturing. The

chronic financial difficulties in

Council.

financial worries".

Dance has been

over the past five years.

intake this year, nine had been offered places conditional on obtaining at least two E's at A level, while already for the 1984 intake letters had been sent to three more offering them places on a similar basis.

Asked about a minority of students at Jesus who had complained about the prince's admission, Sir Alan Cottrell, the Master, said their minor petition had not been accepted by the college. He added that a majority Dr Gavin Mackenzie, senior of the undergraduates there tutor at Jesus, said that of the 130 supportive of his admission.

soon to rectify the position."

Sir William argues that dance

par with the Royal Opera House

and the National Theatre, and

equipped for the special needs of

He applauds the council's

extensive programme begun in the 1960s to renew and rebuild

many of the regional theatres

panies he says: "Although the

companies" financial base has yet

to be fully secured, the framework

for the next decade is now

which is now being completed.

Arts Council pledge

to support dance

By Christopher Warman, Arts Correspondent

Dance and dance companies work unless we can do something

greatest growth areas in the arts of regionally-based opera com-

Alice's bed sold for £16,000

A four-poster bed used by George I'll and, later, by Alice Liddell, who inspired the stories of Alice in Wonderland, sold for £16,000, six times the estimated price, at a Phillips sale of the contents of Upton House, Tetbury, Gloucester-

shire, yesterday. The buyer, Mr Robert Yuen, a collector and dealer, of Pimlico, London, would not reveal his plans for the bed. The original Alice, Alice roll's stories, inherited the bed in the late nineteenth century. It was made specially for George III. In the same sale a New York

desier. Wellington Antiques, paid £26,000 for a Georgian overmantel

Luncheons

Mr Malcolm Rifkind, Minister o State for Foreign and Common wealth Affairs, was host yesterday a a luncheon held at i Carlton Gardens in honour of the Foreign Minister of Guines. Dr Abdoulay

Royal Over-Seas League

Sir David Scott, chairman, and members of the Central council of the Royal Over-Seas League. entertained the Chairman of the Royal Commonwealth Society. Sir Eric Norris, and Lady Norris and Sir Michael Scott, secretary-general and Lady Scott at luncheor yesterday at Over-Soas House.

Dinners

HM Government Mr Cecil Parkinson, Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, was ost at a dinner given yesterday at 1 Carlton Gardens in honour of M Laurent Fabius. French Minister of Industry and Research.

National Sporting Club

The National Sporting Club held boxing-dinner evening at Gross eno House last night at which Mr Geof Howarth was the guest of honour.
Mr Bruce Brown was in the chair
and the other speakers were Mr
Tony Lewis, Mr Leslie Crowther
and Mr Kenneth Wolstenholm. secretary.

which many dancers and dance companies find themselves will lead to their looking overseas for

at bridge contest By a Bridge Correspondent The Lederer memorial trophy and invitation bridge team event played at the Young Chelsea Club in London over the weekend attracted

Thrilling finish

a high-class field, a record crowd and a thrilling finish on the last board.
The London team, who had led overnight, held this position until the last round when they were well benien by the Masters.
The holders of the women's world

championship were lying second at this point and had to play the England team lying third. The England team gained a vulnerable game swing on the last hand of the weekend to give them victory and to relegate their opponents to third

1. An England team. K E Stanley, R Smotskii. A R Forrester, A Calder-wood. 291; 2 London: C P Dixon, V Silverstone. M J Flint, R M Sheehan, I N Rose, 238; 3. British Womer: Mrs S Landy, Mrs S Hertigs, Mrs S Cardiner. Mrs P Davis, 284; 4. Madters L Tarlo, J T Reese, B Schaubra, M Hoffman, M Wiodarcyck, Mr and Mrs R A Pricky, 244.

tinguished regional orchestras have been established longer, but their problems of underfunding

established. Britain's

Birthdays today Sir Robert Adcock, 84; Miss Josephine Barstow, 43; Mr Philip Blacker, 34; Professor Tessa Blacks-tone, 41; Professor Sir William Empson, 77; Surgeon-Captain F. T. Heaton, 68; Mr Gordon Honey-combe, 47; Lieutenant-General Sir combe, 47; Lieutenant-General Sir Ian Jacob, 84; Mr Denis Lawson, 36; Lieutenant-General Sir Terence McMeekin, 65; Lord Miles, 76; Miss Olivia Newton-John, 35; Sir Edward Nichols, 72; the Rev Professor D. E. Nineham, 62; General Sir Ian Riches, 75; Lord Shepherd, 65: Mr Alvin Stardust

Latest appointments Latest appointments include: Professor Richard Norman, Chief Scientific Adviser to the Ministry of

Defence, and Professor Derek Colley, Professor of High Energy Physics at Birmingham University, to be members of the Science an Engineering Research Council Mr John L. Crooks to be Presiden of the British Veterinary Associ

Science report

Debut of the artificial chromosome

Although it is one of the important milestones in genetic research, the next big step opened the way for the new industry of blotechnology with the discovery of biochemical methods for snipping out the DNA molecules, of which genes are made, from a strand in the chromosome of a cell.

That gene is then inserted into anism like the E. coli bacteria, instructing it to manufacture a specific biochemical that is then collected to form the origin, the telomeres and the basis of a natural drug or other product.

There have been many subsequent valuable discoveries, but the latest advance in the process of shaping life in the laboratory is reported by a research team from the Hervard Medical School in the United section whereby the chromo-States, where Dr Andrew Murray and Dr Jack Szostak have constructed the world's blochemical building blocks.

first working artificial chromosome. The magnitude of the stride from making a gene to the Clarke and Dr John Carbon, of synthesis of the chromosome, the University of California at which is the package in the San Diego, who have isolated nucleus of a cell carrying and cloud centromeres from thousands of genes, is clear. several yeast chromosomes. The

that a team at Wisconsin treatment of genetic disorders University led by Professor Har are further away, however, than Gobind Khorana synthesized a in the two-year gap between the complete gene from laboratory synthesis of the first working gene and the use of restriction euzymes for gene splicing. To begin with, the research

described by the Harvard team in Nature was the production of a chromosome that was suitable for insertion into yeast cells. The yeast cells faithfully reproduce the chromosome and pass copies on to daughter cells when they divide. The chromosomes are com-

posed of at least four different parts: the genes, and three other segments called the replication centromere. A greater number of laboratory procedures for assembling the chromosome were needed than for the earlier synthesis of the first gene. The crucial procedure lies,

apparently, in the construction from the centromere, which is a some is attached by a spindle to the cell, of the rest blochemical building blocks.

of DNA molecules they had decoded for a particular chromong the yeast cell to manufacture its own leucine and uracil. These are essential substances for the growth of a yeast cell. Finally, Dr Murray and Dr Szostak added the segments

called telomeres to the ends of the chromosome which in effect provide the punctuation marks indicating that the chain of hinchemicals is complete. The some was only about a tenth of the length of natural yeast chromosomes. When part of a naturally occurring chromesome was inserted into a synthetic one, the daughter copy was as long as a natural one but

There is little use for artificial chromosomes in the industrial application of yeast-like organisms, and the prospects there-fore are in the field mammalian genetics and, particularly, for novel therapies for genetic

However, the mammalia is many times longer than the yeast cell and the methods for handling that length of DNA have to be perfected.
Source: Nature Volume 305, No

OBITUARY

KING LEOPOLD III

Controversial role in the Second World War

King Leopold III, former King of the Belgians, who died in Brussels on September 25 at the age of 81, was best known for his hotly disputed role in the Second World War, which led to criticism from his British and French allies and a long constitutional crisis in

In the tense days of May, 1940, when, in spite of fierce resistance. the Belgian forces were overwhelmed by the invading Germans, Leopold decided to remain in Belgium. He refused the urgings of his government to join them in taking refuge in France and of Churchill to come to Britain, arguing that his place was with the Belgian forces, of which he was commander-in-chief. On May 27 he made peace

overtures to the Germans and having accepted their demand of unconditional surrender, re-mained their prisoner until the end of the war, most of which he spent in the royal palace at Laeken, outside Brussels.

Subsequent research has sug-gested that there was a good deal of heroism in this decision to remain with his troops. Liddell Hart argued in 1960 that if Leopold had accepted the de-mand of Hubert Pierlot, the Prime Minister, that he should leave Belgium on May 25, the Belgian forces would have surrendered immediately instead fighting on with heavy losses until May 27; and that those two days were the vital period which enabled the British Expeditionary Force to escape encirclement and make their way to Dunkirk.

But that was not the way his actions were presented at the time, particularly by the French government, or by Leopold's opponents in Belgium in the years after the war. The French, who had their own precarious position to consider, accused Leopold of doing a deal with the Germans behind the backs of his allies, and this criticism was echoed in London. The Belgian government in exile in France dissociated itself from Leopold's actions; and he was widely accused of collaborating with the Germans during the Occupation.

Claims that Leopold approached the Germans without informing the British or the French have since been shown to be without foundation; and much of the virulence of the attacks can be attributed to the desperate situation of the French, and the Paris government's attempts to maintain morale of its own

But all this came to roost after the war was over and Leopold tried to return. He met with intense hostility. A long period of uncertainty ensued in which Leopold's return was broadly supported by the Roman Catholic right and opposed by the socialists and communists; and the future of the monarchy itself was at stake.

The matter was eventually put to a referendum in 1950, and Leopold's return was supported by 57.88 per cent of the voters. this verdict and, after a wave of strikes and rioting, Leopold decided that he would have to give up the throne. Leopold was born on Novemb-

er 3, 1901, the son of King Albert and Queen Elisabeth. He was under 11 when the First World War broke out. He helped his mother in the military schools and hospitals, and later became a private à la suite in the 12th Resiment of the line. King George awarded him the Military

In 1915 he went to Lubbock's house at Eton, where he spent five years. Holidays were possible at La Panne, in the small unoccupied strip of Belgium, where he witnessed the sufferings of his countrymen. Between 1922 and 1925 Leo-

pold visited countries in North and South America and the East. spending the intervals at Ghent University. Later he went to the

In 1927 be married Princes Astrid, daughter of the Duke of Vaster Götland and niece of the King of Sweden. Seven happy years followed. In 1928 Princess Josephine Charlotte, now the wife of the Grand Duke of Luxembours, was born and in 1930 a son



and heir, now King Baudouin. A

second son, Albert, now Duke of Liège, was born in 1934.

But this happy time was not to continue. In 1934 King Albert met his death rock climbing near Namur. On August 29, 1935, when the new King and Queen were touring in Switzerland, Queen Astrid was killed in a motor accident near Lucerne. In less that two years King Leopold inherited prematurely the burden of kingship and lost the com-

panionship of a beloved consort. In 1935 and 1936 Hitler left the League of Nations, repudiated the Locarno Pact, reasserted German sovereignty over the Rhineland and reintroduced conscription. Belgium saw herself directly threatened. Guarantees were provided by the Locarno Pact, but not only had that pact now received a stunning blow but the Versailtes Treaty had been torn

A clear case had arisen for the application of the military clauses of that treaty. It was then or never. But the reactions of Belgium's Locarno allies showed that it was not to be then. Naturally, Belgian confidence was shattered. Her share in the Locarno Pact entailed obligations and obvious dangers. It seemed preferable to shed these liabilities and recover complete control of foreign policy. This would not mean separation from her allies but Belgium was no longer willing to be dragged at their heels.

King Leopold explained the position to his Cabinet. German action had brought the old menace again to her doorstap. To remain bound to her allies was no guarantee against invasion, nor was their ultimate victory, however certain. In the First World War Holland and Switzerland had preserved neutrality. Belgium might do likewise and could at least avoid the charge of

ganging up against Germany.

The Belgian Chamber accepted this policy. Once reassured of continued adherence to the League of Nations the country gave solid support. The British and French Governments, while releasing Belgium from her engagements, still held themselves bound to assist her in case

circumstances the Belgian government should take the attitude it did. But in doing so they overlooked the lessons of the First World War: and by insisting that there could be no British or French troops in the country in advance of any German invasion and even refusing staff talks they weakened the response to the

invasion when it came. On May 10, 1940, the German forces crossed the frontier. On I Leopold assumed command and appealed to his former allies for help. But within four days the German advance had upset the Allied plans, necessarily made at the last moment. The French Army was cut in two at Sedan; the British and Belgian Armics, with some French divisions, were forced towards the coast, with the Belgians on the

north-eastern flank. By May 18 most of the Belgian sovernment had left the country with only Pierlot and a few senior ministers remaining. On May 25 those who remained told Leopold that they were going, and begged him to come too. But he refused. saying that he had promised to share the fate of his troops.

The British emissary was Admiral of the Fleet Sir Roger Keynes. Leopold warned him on several occasions, as he did the

French, that the Belgians could be forced to surrender, and on May 27 he sent an envoy to the Germans asking for their terms. Early the following morning the Belgians surrendered

A STATE OF THE STA

Leopold was taken to Lacken. the Palace outside Brussels, where he remained a prisoner until June,

On September 11, 1941, he married Mademoiselle Liliane Baels, daughter of a former Cabinet Minister. The marriage. which caused a shock in Belgium. was not announced until the following December. The bride not being of royal birth it was decided that the marriage was morganatic, that she could not become Queen nor her children succeed to the Throne. She received the title of Princess de Rethy. Two children were born, Prince Alexandre in 1942 and Princess Marie Christine in 1951.

After D-Day Leopold was removed to a fort in Saxony, where he and his family spent nine months under close guard. Later they were removed to Strobl, near Salzburg, where General Patch's army found them in May, 1945.
The problem of the King's

return at once arose. Opinions in Belgium were aiready well defined. The Catholic right favoured restoration, the socialists and communists, with growing Liberal sympathy, were violently opposed, if at first Leopold hoped to return these hopes gradually

The first delegation, led by the Prince Regent, with Van Acker, Prime Minister, and Spaak, Foreign Minister, informed the King of the political climate at bome, where the Socialist Party executive had already demanded abdication. Shortly afterwards the Chamber passed a law subjecting return to Parliamentary sanction. In October, 1945, Leopold

issued a declaration confiding himself to the wishes of his people whose verdict he would accept in advance. This implicit suggestion of a referendum did not at first appeal to the political parties. But gradually it came to be recognized as the only possible solution. It was necessary, however, first to find a government to carry out the referendum and secondly to decide the percentage of votes necessary to bring the King back.

Nearly four years of indecision followed. Elections in 1946 and 1949 produced no majority Government, nor even a coalition which could undertake these tasks. Finally Leopold announced his willingness to abdicate if he failed to secure 55 per cent of the

A three-party Cabinet was then formed and the referendum took place on March 22, 1950. The King secured 57.88 per cent of the

But violent socialist opposition supported by a 24-hour strike in Wallonia overturned the coalition. The King then announced that, after his return, he might delegate his powers to Prince It was understandable that in Bandouin: New elections in June, 1950, produced a small Christian Social majority and a one-party government was formed. Both Houses of Parliament passed votes of confidence. On the strength of this the King returned

with his two elder sons. This produced a violent reaction from the socialists, who had already threatened to use force if necessary. Strikes, riots and sabotage occurred in Brussels and Wallonia, and during nine days of turmoil the agitation grew to become a threat of revolution. A march of 100,000 workers to Lacken was organized and 10,000 actually arrived at the gates. Hurried negotiations took place at an all-night sitting in the palace and early on August I an agreement was anounced whereby Prince Baudonia should forthwith exercise the Royal Prerogative until his twenty-first birthday,

when he should become King. Immediately the disturbances ceased and a return to work was ordered. On June 21, 1951, Leopold advanced the date of his abdication to July 16, just before the National Day, instead of September 7, the Prince's birthday. Leopold continued to live in Lacken until, owing to criticism that he was influencing policy, he agreed to leave. A residence outside Brussels was provided.

SIR JAMES ROBERTSON

Sir James Robertson, KT, GCMG, GCVO, KBE, who died on September 23 at the age of 83 devoted his working life to the service of Africa, where his appointments as Civil Secretary of the Sudan from 1945 to 1953 and as Governor General of Nigeria from 1955, played a decisive role in the bringing of those two countries to indepen-James Wilson Robertson was

born in Dundee on October 27, 1899; his father, James Robertson, was a jute merchant. He was educated at Merchiston Castle School and commissioned in the Black Watch in 1918, but to his lasting regret he was not in time to get posted to France before the Armistice.

He went up to Balliol in 1919 and took a Second Class in Lit Hum in 1921, in which year he played for Oxford against Cambridge at Twickenham. He joined the Sudan Political Service in 1922 and soon gave evidence of the qualities which were to characterize his career - a castiron physique, an infinite capacity for taking pains.

His work in building up the Hassanic Administration on the White Nile earned him an MBE in 1931 and after distingushed service in Roseires and Western Kordofan he returned to the White Nile in 1936 as Compensation Commissioner for the country inundated by the J. Aulia Dam. When the White Nile Province was rolled up with the Blue in 1937 he remained as Sub-Governor for two years before transferring to Wad Medani as Deputy Governor of the combined province

The illness of the Governor, R. C. Mayall, resulted in Robertson being in charge of the declared war in 1940 and he was virtually responsible for the defences of that section of the frontier. The Province Police under his direction put up a gallant defence at Kurmuk and a beequent incursion down the Blue Nile by the Banda Rolle was successfully frustrated. In 1941 Robertson came into

the Secretariat as Assistant Civil Secretary. His advent was de scribed at the time, as he liked to recall, as "the bull's arrival in the china shop", but for twelve years the hull was to remain in possession, breaking some of the more obsolete exhibits but preserving and improving the finer ware. He was appointed Civil Secretary in 1942 and worked in close harmony with his brilliant chief, Douglas Newbold, to whose qualities his own were complementary.

Newbold's sudden death, in March 1945 resulted in Robertson succeeding him at a time when the political peace of the war years was about to give place to the long wrangle between Britain and Egypt over the revision of the 1936 Treaty and the emancipation, of the Sudan from Condominium rule. The ultimate emergence of the new indepen-dent republic was due in large measure to the solid advocacy of Robertson and his Governor-General, Hubert Huddleston Partly as a result of Huddleston's retirement Robertson stayed on past the normal retiring age until April 1953 when the new Treaty with Egypt had been signed

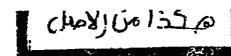
Two years after his retirement from the Sudan, Robertson was called back to serve again, this time as Governor-General of the Federation of Nigeria, a post month after independence; in November 1960 be handed over to Dr Nnamdi Azikiwe. In Nigeria Robertson took over

from Sir John Macpherson, had transformed the political and constitutional scene by recognizing the trend of developments in Africa. To Robertson, with the experience of piloting another large African country to independence, fell the task of consolidating this groundwork, and leading the country through the five final years of colonial rule. It was a role he performed with distinction. His interest in Nigeria remained after his retirement, and in 1961 Britain-Nigeria Association.

After leaving the Sudan. Robertson had been chairman of constitutional commission for British Guiana. In 1961 he acted as commissioner for the Kenya Coastal Strip - one of the knotty problems in the way of Kenya's independence. In the same year he became a director of Barclays Bank DCO and joined the board of the Uganda Company Ltd. He also became chairman of the Commonwealth Institute.

He was created KBE in 1948 and KCMG in 1953 and was advanced GCMG in 1957. He became GCVO m 1956 and a KT in 1965. In 1953 he was elected an honorary fellow of Balliol, his

He married, in 1926, Nancy, daughter of H. S. Walker. They had a son and a daughter. ,



US best-seller joins the software scene

By Roger Green

This week sees the British debut of the United State' hottest-selling microcomputer software package. It is the "soper spreadsheet" 1-2-3, which has topped the US Software sales charts for most of

Sixty thousand copies of the program were sold in North. America in the first six months of this year, even though it works on just one micropeompater the IBM Personal Computer. 1-2-3, is claimed by its arthur, Littus Development of Cambridge, Massachusetts, to have been bought by 85 per cent of owners of the

By the end of the year, new versions will be available for use versions with se available for use on several other types of personal computer, including those made by Digital Equipment, Victor, and

Lotus's US sales success has sheet idea a big step further, seen finelled by clever advertising and promotion that takes advantage of a stream of enthusiastic major facilities that with VisiCalc been fuelled by clever advertising and promotion that takes advantage of a stream of enthasiastic

mously by the program pundits as



VisiCale pioneered the idea of suftware that was easy and readyto pse. It is a clever computerion-tion of a sheet of paper, pencil, rubber and calculator.

.The alteration of a sumber in one "cell" of the spreadshort causes corresponding changes in all related rows and columns of figures, so users can find out the answers to complicated what-if?
questions without the drudgery of
carrying out complex calculations
by hand.

separate, and expensive, graph drawing and searching and sorting makes of microcomputer and searching and sorting order and continues to sell strongly.

New name in the High Street

nation is akin to computerising the office filing cabinet and graphics department, as well as

pencil, paper, and calculator.
The £375 program will make its
first official appearance outside North America at the Personal Computer World exhibition, which opens on Thrusday at London's Barbican Centre.

Although 1-2-3 has only just been released officially in Britain, it already has a keen culf following among IBM Personal Computer owners, many of whom have paid premium prices for unofficial imports of the program.

The package's British distributors, Reading-based Reflex ex-pects 1-2-3 to sell well to middle managers to barge organizations:
"It suits the person who has to
deal with some form of budgeting
and juggling with figures." says
director John Weatherhead.

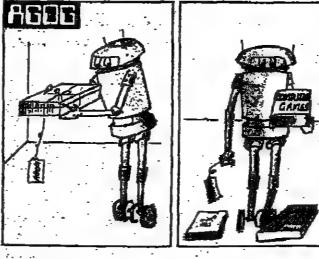
Despite 1-2-3's success it still has along way to go to catch up with VisiCulc. The older, pioneer-

Watch out for a new name in the expects: the first European fran-ham has negitiated an agreement High Street - CompuShack Steven Anicham, 21-year-old managing and thinks there could be at least computers made by Tava. In the Atlantic by the end of 1984.

The business is two-way, in ithe Corporation of California, which runs retail microcomputer atores in the States, writes Roger house which Steven Markham Personal Accountant, created by Woolnough. Corporation of California, which runs retail microcomputer stores.

Paperlogic is a micro systems of a software package called The founded last year with strong Steven Markham has formed Computer financial backing, including that of friend to allow individuals to handle shack, which will be master his father's property development tranchiser and distributor for the and investment company. As well used to the part of a book-keeper.

States, Tava is exclusive distributor of a software package called The Personal Accountant, created by Steven Markham and a college friend to allow individuals to handle personal and business excepts.



Debuts at City show

More than 200 exhibitors are taking space at the annual Personal Computer World show, opening tomorrow at The Barbi-can Centre, London, and continuing until Sunday.

The British Apricot South

generation" micro should be a crowd puller, with its micro screen and 3/sinch microfloppy discs. Mattel plans to show a prototype of its Home Control System that connects to the Aquarius home micro, allowing of domestic lighting,

central heating.

There is to be a City Day on Thursday which will highlight the application of componers to City-hased businesses, and by answering a simple quiz (the chies for which are currently running in the classified columns of The Transit classified columns of The Times), the business visitors will have the chance of winning the new NEC 16-bit advanced personal com-puter, supported by a variety of quality business andware form Comshare. The value of this prize



UK Events Microcomputers in Exhibition, Warwick University, Coventry,

Warwick University, Coverny, September 27-29.
MSA Local Authority Seminer, Albany Hotel, Birmingham, Sep-tamber 28.
IMP one-day workshop, City Conference Centire, 78 Mark Lane,

Contarence Centure, 75 June 12 London SCI.
London SCI.
Personal Computer World Show,
Barbican Centra, London, September 2-October 2
Computer Felt, The Sir Frederick
Osborne School, Websyn Gerden City, October 2.
MSA Finencial Application Seminar, Park Lane Hotel, Piccadilly,

London W1, October 4. MSA Payrol and integrated Financial Software Seminer, Grand Hotel, Manchester, October 12, Albany Hotel, Birmingham, October 13, Dragaonara Hotel, Edinburgh, October 18.

Overseas Events info '83, New York, USA, October 10-13.

Computer Systems International Trade Fair - Congress, Munich, West Germany, October 17-21. Compiled by Personal Computer



The first of the many?

by report on data transmission by Radio West (writes Geoffrey Elfs) provoked a smart response from BBC producer Trever Taylor. He correctly points out that software was first broadcast (although only on an experimental basis) by bis Tomorrows' World demographies from waters and basis) by his Tomorrows' World programme two years ago.

start a new series of wee will be aimed at children was se aimed at children of primary school age. "Using Your Computer," will be accompanied by four taped programes the series made with the support of the MEP.

Bournemouth company now plans to make translations available in Prestal has launched a pilot "home shopping" scheme in the West Midlands. Club 403 enables West Midlands. Club 403 enables more than 1,200 grocery lines to be ordered from the domestic TV screen. In addition, it offers all the normal Prestel facilities, and, using the Tandata terminal, is at present available at a low introductory

50 training

terminals

new centre

A new computer training centre, able to cater for 200 people daily, is due to open in Maldenhead, Berkshire, next month. The centre.

operated by MSA, will give training at all levels and will use 50

terminals for on-line experience.

Pearl (UK) Software is going international. One thousand copies

of the application generator package have been bought by a

leading French dealer and are to be translated into French. The

for

People: Ron Cragg of Pericom

by Roger Woolnough

We went to the bank and they When we went back, they told us to come back in another year." Ron Cragg is recalling the problem he and his two colleagues had in trying to raise finance for

their company, Pericom Deta Systems, This was in the midseventies, before the City had woken up to high technology.
"At times I doubted our ability to raise the finance," Craeg

Ron Crage started out servicing equipment for ICL, and then moved to sales, marketing American computer peripherals throughout Europe. By 1975 be felt ready to form his own

"We started with the intention of developing a product of our own, but to get the company off the ground we distributed other people's products. We were profitable right from the beginning, and literally spent all those profits on expanding the com-

Unable to get outside backing,

computer printers, they decided to make a visual display unit (VDU), which could be sold in the same market.
"It was a product which a very smail under-financed company to develop something out of profits," Cragg explains.

VDUs form a crowded corner the computer equipment market. Pericom decided to compete by, in effect, not competing, the trend among by downgrading the specification. But in Europe, he felt there was

growing interest in ergonomics. "That did not fit with the lowcost terminal," he says. "To reduce cost, you have to go for smaller screens. I decided there was a niche for someone able to meet the needs of European customers.

. The strategy worked, Pericom's first product was priced at £995, compared with £500-£600 for

Since then the company has introduced further developments, but has not altered its up-market stance. Its most recent product the ability to connect one terminal into a number of different computers without changes in software. The terminal can also handle several different functions, including computing and graphics.

And how about finance? In American manufacturers was to 1980, Pericom sold 3.370 or us cut the price of a terminal as equity to the Industrial and Craeg Commercial Finance Corpormuch as possible, and Craes Commercial Finance Corpor-stion. "That's when we started to go places, Cragg says. "For the first time I really had finance. The bank was willing to lend money, and our real profit started to come in around that time as well."

This year Cragg reckons turnover will be in the £6-£7 million range, compared with £4 million in 1982 with profits up from £300,000 to about £800,000.

"This may look like fast development," he says, "but to me it seemed very slow. There's Cragg and his partners had to cut other terminals, but with its high-their coat according. As they were quality large screen it received a the way. Now, what is there I

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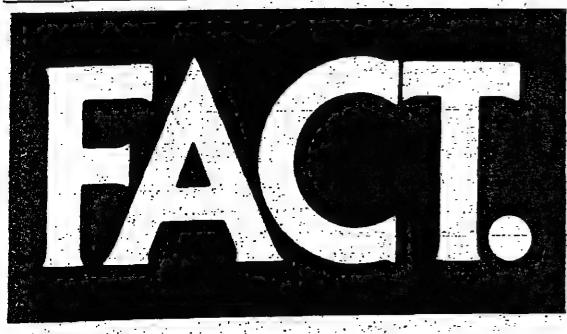
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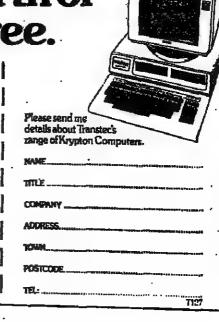
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Confidence returns to software field

The morale of people in the UK computer software industry is returning to its traditional high level following the knock it took

over the collapse of Altergo.
The software companies dent in the UK are back recruiting people for a variety of posts, many of which demand skills above and beyond simply writing

programs.

Morale has been further boosted by the latest survey of European computer services companies conducted on behalf of the European organisation of

This showed that Scicon, the service group owned by BP, is the biggest European services group after IBM, when they are ranked

UK companies in the top 20. The French, long used to dominating the listings with big services groups spanning the continent, have managed to keep their

The Altergo collapse shook the industry because, despite some rumours that the company was financilly shaky, it was place exactly in the market where the best rewards should be had -

providing IBM expertise.

Data Logic, the US-owned services group based in the UK. took the lion's share of Altergo and, to add a further boost to morale, is now advertising for programming, analysis and design

Digital Research, another United States software company, also has a recruitment drive on mostly on the sales side. Digital is embroiled in the continuing battle over what will emerge as the ard operating system for

It authored CP/M, a very popular product for 8-bit microcomputers and has used the core of that product to offer a contender for bigger micros. In a short space of time it seems to have established itself as an

JOB SCENE

Richard Sharpe

Whenever the big names in a sector of the computer industry begin to recruit, everybody else at least looks at the proposal even if they do not decide to apply to

As a result, the effect on morale can be high, showing the confidence that at least some software companies have. The failure of Altergo left the uneasy feeling that others may follow in the same manner with a quick run on reserves which the manage-ment hope will tide over a temporary sticky patch.

The fate of many United ingdom software companies is far from assured and those considering working for United apply the cautious criteria out-lined in a previous column before

Job candidates should especially wary because the European survey which put Scicon in the number two slot also predicts that vertical marketing to specific user groups is the key to success as long as it is built on a reliable core of products.

Few United Kingdom software companies can boast such a

More games

Audiogenic, the Reading based software house, has announced it is moving into games cartridges for the Texas T199 home computer. For some time TI has maintained a monopoly of cartridges for its machine, but Audiogenic, better known for their software for Commodore's Vic and 64 machines, predict they will achieve a major share of the

"The papellist will hold a diverse set of perspectives on these matters." So read the notes to one of the expert panel sessions, of which there were more than 30. given at the ninth and triennial World Computer Federation of information Processing, IFIP for

The operative, one could almost say resigned, word in that quotation was will. Whoever wrote it knew that computer scientists can be a cranky lot, and that computing technology and science, particularly at the rich and advanced academic end (where it can be very rich indeed) contains a lot of rampant egos.

All the above conditions were net in Paris where more than corporate technologists (which pleased the organizers as breakeven point was 2,100) were faced with an unusually rich diet for their ninth world congress.

Within IFIP are repres more than 40 countries. It is the ajor place for East-West interchange on computer science (though after the Korean Airlines ncident the few senior Russians resent were keeping very much a

Dominated by major powers

really dominated by the USA, followed by Japan and whoever is the host country, with the UK usually not far behind.

But IFIP is above all a meeting place for the world's senior computer technologists to discuss a wide range of current, often fashionable, problems. They are not either all deeply technological, though the Russian papers always seem concerned with mathematics and all questions aimed at the Japanese deal either with large-scale integration or the Fifth

This year the programme has jbeen broadened to include two new streams (among more than 90 papers and 30 panel sessions spread over 4½ days).

The streams dealt with office automation and with the social consequences of computing tech-nology always a subject of perennial interest at world comMissing speaker stirs controversy at the World Congress

The sinister side of expert systems



This programme included a session on the social implications of intelligent machines in which it was pointed out by Prof Bjorn Anderson of Denmark, who has made an extensive study of the burgeoning expert systems indus-try, that the concensus of

American opinion was that there were probably no more than 200 skilled "expect systems" creation designers and experienced software and hardware engineers in this field on the planet.

It was a pity. What he was proposing was that "knowledge engineering" expert systems The social implications programme was, however, domi-nated in private conversations by a presentation that was never

published proceeding.

ie, though it featured in the

The man who was to have made it, the American philo-sopher Daniel Dennett, has been deeply immersed in brain, computing, and the nature of been invited, The US Compute Professional Society was not willing to pay his expenses, so he did not show. THE WEEK

Rex Malik in Paris

Therefore here were likely to be a lot of lousy systems produced in the coming decade.

raised skill issues with which we were not familiar. Their wide spread use could in some fields well degrade human skills.

We did not have to wait for expert systems; some existing computer systems had already

Speech recognition technology, a branch of knowledge engineering, also raised the potentiality of

monitoring by governments and

"scare technologies". But could not the computer community do something about them? It should take a leaf out of the book of the molecular biologists, who got together in 1975 at Asifomar in California. They were worried about recombinant DNA re-

scepticism among leaders in the field at the time, the argument that it might be right that biological catastrophy was not just round the corner, was countered by the argument that with the state of research at the time, no one could say with any good conscience and certainty that such a catastrophy was not

Why it's still hard to make

friends with the computer

What came out of the Asiloma conference were agreed canons of mards which have served mol ecular biologists well. The leading practitioners in the computer fraternity, according to Dennett. views would be much more respected than the views of

politicians and others. The general consensus of opinion among many of the enior computing scientists and echnologists present both Ame rican and European, was best summed up by Richard Tanaka an American and a former IFIP with the sorts of commercial pressures now in existence I doubt that this proposal is at all realistic".

It was, however, unfortunate that the Congress never got a formal chance to find out whather

lease of life

by Maggie McLening Knocking Cobol may be a fishionable sport among com-puter industry pundits but critici could soon be forced to eat their

Cobol's

new

This month sees IBM start deliveries of Micro Focus's Personal Cobol, an application development environment suitable for complete novices as well as more experienced program mers, and the success of the product could guarantee the Cobol language a secure future in Much of the criticism of Coboi entres on its age now well into is third decade, Cobol grew out of guidelines drawn up by the Codasyl Committee convened by

the United States Department of Defence in the late 1950s. Because of this some critics have mistakenly applied the same criteria for odolescence in hard. ware to software. The lasting qualities of Cobol have been a positive advantage to hardway manufacturers, often being the only form of cohesion to build their products into a steady

upgrade path.

There always has to be a balancing trick between new technology, to attract new customers, and backwards compatibility to keep the old", said Mr Peter Hewitt, marketing manager of Micro Focus. "Cobol is the only point of commonality across different manufacturers' equipment in the mainframe world."

Micro Focus is in a good position to quantify the popularity of Cobol, having been founded on the language. The company's CIS Cobol implementation was the first compiler small enough to fit a micro computer

and the sales brought Micro Focus a string of awards, including the Queen's Award to Industry.

Software houses are not the only organisations to be founded on the programming language. All the major weekly computer papers owe their existence to the demand for Cobol programmers.

This has not dimnished significantly over the years, beyond

What has changed is the demand for an extra qualification such as experience of a particular database or TP monitor, but this is the equivalent of asking for a secretary who can speak "busi ness" French or a manager with a knowledge of German engineer ing terms: the basic expertise

remains the same. Ironically, the computer paper have been the most enthu proponents of languages in replace Cobol. Predictions that PL/I, RPG II, Algol 68, Mark IV. Pascal, Filetab and, more re-cently, Forth, Modula and Count would oust Cobol have not been

A US government sudy undertaken earlier this you

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DATA

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An expert panel at the World-

Computer Congress, recognized that designing for the non-expert was very different from designing for the skilled and that the human interface was not being improved

One reason was the lack of design process. Even so, it was surprising to be told by Larry Tesler of Appla Computers that there was only one psychologist involved in the design of the currently fashionable LISA system, which is being sold as more magnificably than most.

He pointed out that the psychologist became involved less than half-way through the design process, but did not make neeful omments till Apple had a

has hired a psychologist who is also a programmer (and therefore equipped to discuss technical issues) to work full-time on design. No one at Apple was ever

previously engaged on design. The problem, as American consultant psychologist P. Hoffman put it, was that engineers like hard science and technology. puter technology with its rich literature he estimated that only about 20 per cent of the information designers need is to be found in the literature and most

What migineers needed was a othodology and analytical tech-niques but in laying out the keyboard and arranging what appears on screens so as to be rules which were not easy for

give you an opinion for £1,000 but then would have to charge you £50,000 to prove it.

It was agreed by the paniel that the situation was not generally as had as in the Apple case. Most of the large computer manafacturing companies did employ human sciences staff, but unfortunately they were seldom as deeply humersed in the total design process as they could or should be. Too many design decisions were still made before the cognitive psychologists were allowed to become involved.

idvance, the experts agreed, if the sinte of the art for these systems

Fortunately the commercial pressures were such that comters were introducing a different

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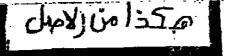
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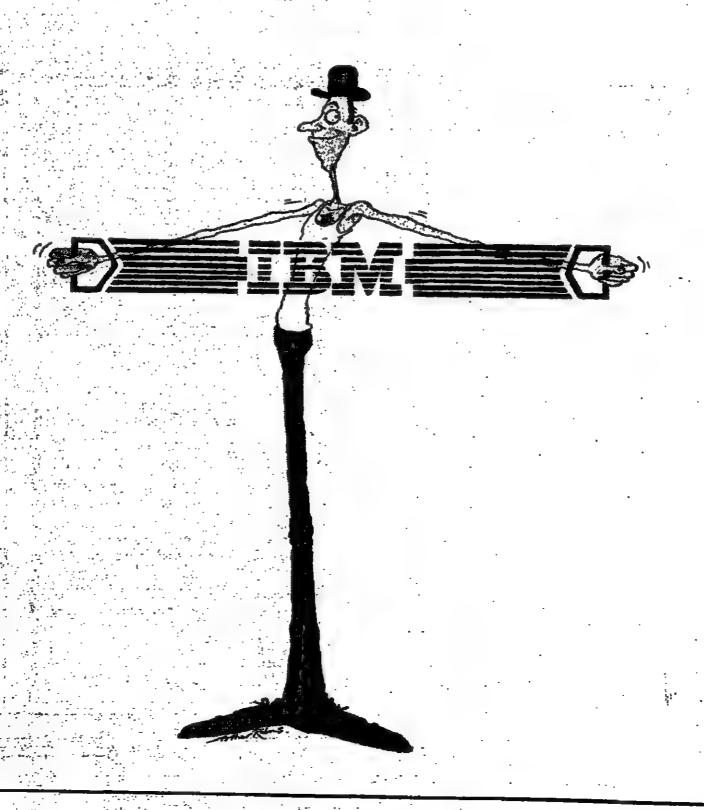
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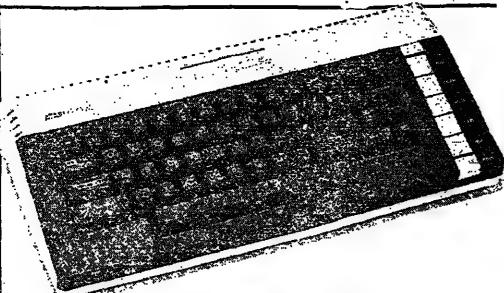
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THE TIMES

Classroom Computer competition

Here is the third of our 12 weekly but may require a certain amount of two age groups - up to 15 and 15 to 18 inclusive. Entries are individual efforts but because we are keen that schools should become involved, the main prize - two Atari 600XL computers a week, one for each age group - will be presented to the school of the winner's choice. In addition 10 copies of The Times Atlas of World History, five in each age group, will be awarded each week to individual entrants, including the winners of the school computers. Winners of the first competition will be announced next week.

The competition is simple to enter. Cut out the entry form each week and collect the entry tokens from the back page of The Times (you will find it at the foot of The Times Information Service) on the five following publication days - Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Monday and stick them on the form. Those who entered last week should be sure that entries are posted to arrive by first post Friday.

Today and every week of the competition there will be five questions on computers to answer with a different theme each week. These will not require the use of a computer

Classroom Computer competitions for research. All the answers are to be found in young people up to 18 years old. There are works of reference readily available to young people. There is a tie-breaking question to answer which will test the ingenuity and imagination of contestants and enable the panel of judges to decide the winners. Every week is a new contest, so missing one will not spoil your chances. DER VALUE 1

The Prizes

The ATARI 600XL computer has a 16k RAM memory, expandable to 64k with a memory module, 24k ROM and software compatibility with other ATARI home computers.



The Times Atias of World History has 360 pages containing 600 new maps and 300,000 words of narrative presenting history in the context of the places where it

Judging 5. If identical entries are judged to have won, the entrants may be asked to submit to a further similar

awarded equally between the two competition.
age groups — up to 15 years and 1518 years as at date of entry.

2. Those entries with all factual 1. All entries must be made via the questions answered correctly will be official entry form as printed in The judged first. The entry which in the opinion of the judges gives the most apt and imaginative answer to the same school may be posted together.

3. Other entries with all-correct that week's competition. answers and judged to have submitted the next 8 best answers to the tie-breaker will win a personal

 Those entries with less than all-correct answers will be judged in order, in the event that not enough all-correct entries qualify.

apt and imaginative answer to the tic-breaker question will win a Computer for the School or College nominated, and a personal prize of an Atlas.

2. Each individual entry must be accompanied by the required number of computer symbols as printed in The Times relevant to

3. All entries must be made clearly in ink. Incomplete, illegible, spoilt or late entries will be rejected as will those without a nomination.

4. You must be under 19 years of age and be a full-time student of the school or college nominated at the

5. Names of all winners will be than 2 weeks after closing date. All entries become the sole property and copyright of The Times. Prizes will be despatched to the School 6. No individual may win more 7. Proof of posting is not acceptable

as proof of entry.

8. The decision of the panel of Judges appointed by the Editor is final on all matters connected with the competition. No correspondence at any stage of the competition will be entered into. competition will be entered into.

9. Employees and their families of
Times Newspapers Ltd, its associated companies or anyone counceted with the operation of this
competition are not eligible.

10. All entrants will be deemed to

COMPETITION No. 3

Printers

Study the 5 questions below carefully and select your answer from the choices given. In each case write only the appropriate code letter into the answer box. Remember to complete the tiebreaker and all other parts of this entry form in accordance with the rules – and to attach 5 entry symbols. Closing date for entries - 1st post Friday, October 7

- The band rate, when used with a computer, is A The length of time before users get fed up with a
 - B The rate of data transmission in serial mode. C The time it takes a character to appear on the video
- A Prints small patterns for wallpaper design. B Prints characters in the form of small dots. C Prints characters in one complete action.
- A Prints large patterns for wallpaper designs. B Prints characters in the form of small dots. C Prints characters in one complete action.
- A Runs independently of data transmission speed. B is dependent on data transmission speed. C Runs a network of computers.
- 5 An RS232C standard printer
 - A Is independent of data transmission speed. B Is dependent on data transmission speed, Cannot print graphics.

Tie-breaker

Write, in fewer than twenty words, a novel application for a dot matrix printer in the kitchen.

SCHOOL/COLLEGE ADDRESS

Times Computer Competition No. 3, PO Box 99, Sudbury, Suffolk, CO10 6SN



DAY 3 DAY 2

DAY 4

DAY 6 DAY 5

Hungary puts its software on show

by Paul Walton

There is more to Hungarian cusinessman Thomas Koltai than meets the eye - he is one of the Eastern Bloc's leading computer designers. He claims that Hungary has taken a world lead in building thinking computers.

This unassuming mathematician was in Britain ostensibly to sell the quite ordinary programming skills of Hungarian com-puter staff, who work for the Softcoop firm which he runs. He calls his business the "export of

But he revealed that until the beginning of last year, he led a team which is designing one of the world's most advanced intelligent knowledge-based systems which will one day think for itself. It is making progress, despite the involved in the early days of West's high-technology embargo theoretical work on expert syslimiting work to antiquated computers, because of Hungarian skill in the theory as well as the practice of programming.

This work began five years ago at the Hungarian Planning Office. It is generously funded by the socialist administration, which has nonetheless been reluctant in the past to publicise its world lead. Similar work is only just beginning in the West, with the so-called Alvey project funding developments as a collaboration between Government and indus-

The fruits of this work in expert system software and some of the about to come to the West for the first time, when a computer trade delegation operates for three days at the Hungarian embassy in

Koltai says he led a team of ting cylindrical algebra to work as the first step in building an expert system. This theory allows software to be written in the Prolog computer language, which will speed up the production of the Hungarian Five Year plan by techniques in an expert system.

A large intelligent knowledge case being put together by economists, mathematicians and programmers will reduce the time taken planning the socialist y from years to months.

The Hungarian project, which is known as the "Metadatabase", is part of a much wider coordinated development effort by the Comecon countries, simed at applying expert systems to all aspects of daily life. Koltai estimates that the Hungarian expert system will be an intersc-

Thomas Koltai

Koltai said that he became theoretical work on expert sys-tems in the 1960s, eventually being assigned to its practical application at the Hungarian Planning Office by the Mathematical Institute of the country's major Academy in 1978. At one time he had also

been a professor at the Science University of Budapest. "The idea was to build up a database which could both hold and use concepts, as well as data. The real problem was in working out the algorithms which would make the interconnection of these concepts possible.

"What we were trying to do was build a computer system which had its own distinct ecology, in this case a system which could be easily used to handle large amounts of data and sophisticated concepts of economists.

Planning cut

"The final aim of the system is that an economist can sit at a terminal and tell the system all his economy. The major equations which he wants to use will then be stop advanced work heart to the database and stop advanced work heart to the database and stop advanced work heart to the database and the stop advanced work heart to the database and the stop advanced work heart to the database and the stop advanced work heart to the database and the stop advanced work heart to the database and the stop advanced work heart to the stop advanced w with the appropriate data automatically.

The expert system could then output three or four models written by each economist each year, rather than the process taking three years to produce just one. A tool such as this could breathe new life into unwickly planning, which has taken a lot of very laborious work to produce in

The Hungarian Planning Office is now using what might be termed a semi-expert system, where the economist tells a programmer what he is trying to

hardware. In addition, the sof-tware library provides good quality programs at modest prices

members.
Further details of MUSE can be

obtained from the hon, secretary,

Richard Green, MUSE, P.O. Box

43, HULL, N. Humberside, HU1

do and the two of them construct small-scale models. Only a handful of variables can so far be used, to model just one corner of one industry in isolation. Koltai believes that while this

work is limited, it has thrown up some of the tools which will make eventual completion of the larger intelligent knowledge based sysem much easier.

Hungaran programmers used American theories, which were freely circulating around the expert systems community at the time, to write their own computer language, making it easier to put their own ideas into practise. Koltai said that Modular Prolog is the language put together in Hungary, but now finding its way around the Eastern Bloc.

The Eastern Bloc countries such as the Soviet Union, East Germany, Czechoslovakia and Poland are all doing work on intelligence machines and sensory robots, Koltai said. This work is hampered only by

a lack of skilled staff, something which an expert system could itself improve. A lack of the most up-to-date computer hardware like that used in the West has had little if no effect of advanced, ed research.

Work at the Hungarian Planning Office surprisingly began on the ICL System/4, for instance, a computer which is more than ten years old. Despite the fact that it was slow and had little capacity, Modular Prolog was developed on

Implementation of the expert system for economists has recently been transferred from the System/4 to a version of the more modern Honeywell DPS/8, which a Hungarian firm makes under licence from French supplier Cit-

Honeywell Bull.
Koltai pointed out that the
West's embargo on the export of drawn from the database and fed or even make it slower - it simply makes Eastern Bloc programme work that much harder to overcome the constraints of speed, or storage capacity.

He decided to leave the Metadatabase project at the end of 1981, when the Hungarian authorities announced that strict controls on private businesses would be relaxed in moves to warm up the economy.

As soon as I heard this, I was on the phone to my friends in the computer business to tell them. said Koltai. "We had wanted to run businesses like this for over 20 years. It was an old and dear

The result was that by January lest year Koltai set up Softcoop to offer both computer software and staff for export. Along with other Eastern Block computer staff, he had worked abroad in West Germany or Switzerland in the past, earning much higher salaries and much needed foreign exchange for the country.

As European countries such as West Germany begin to close their borders to these high-tech migrant workers, many are now

Newcomer lands £2m deal with leading furniture group

Computer Appointments

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Real Time

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m-MCS, has biggest furniture buying group.

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several small independent repulled off a £2m deal to supply systems to Florest, Britain's tallers to give them more buying has added management and

power. It now has 137 companies computer servises to its oper- years, Optim-MCS will supply

MCS to system.

Over the next two or three

smell computer systems worth

Optim-MCS chairman Mike Burden said the company now plans to market the system developed for Florest is other

retail areas.

In reply to the article in Computer Horizons on September 13 bemoaning the dearth of educational software. I should like to

inform your readers that mem-bers of MUSE (Microcomputers Users in Education) suffer no such lack. The MUSE software programs which have been produced by teachers and care-fully vetted for educational between £10,000 and £40,000. They will start on a stand-alone basis, but later be linked to content, accuracy and child-roof-Florest headquarters over a ing. Most of the recent additions to the Library have been programs for the ZX Spectrum and the BBC Microcomputer.

MUSE is a professional organization whose activities cover the complete spectrum of computer education. These range from providing information for schools

Help for the teacher

● From Christopher, Pointer, and teacher through the medium vice-chairman, MUSE, Lindsay of the journal, Computers in Drive, Harrow, Middx: Schools, to practical courses on

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sist in commissioning a profitable programme in the home computing While full training in the publishing aspects will be provided, if necessary, we seek someone with some practical experience of microcompoters and their use, who is losen to exploit such knowledge and skills in the field of commercial publishing. The post, which is based in Basingstoke, offers excellent prospects and



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Both positions are based in Surrey and demand experience and maturity. Although detailed technical knowledge is not required, a proven interest in computing is essential. Candidates for either position will probably be aged 25+ and be able to demonstrate an outstanding track record in their chosen career.

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SITIUS Apple

The rules are simple. Let's say you've got blood on your shopping list. If you read the first person to write to us who has found any single machine from FBM offering as good a package as Microframe at about of BM list price, deliverable before the end of November Tycom will buy it for you. And we are making the same offer to the first person to write to us about DEC or

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performance with a single product.

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- ☐ Microframe sounds really interesting.

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THE

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STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 702.5 down 4.4 FT Gilts: 82.43 up 0.26 FT All Share: 450.84 down Bargains: 20,785 Datastream USM Leader

index:100.27 up 0.07 New York: Dow Average: (latest) 1252.03 down 3.56 Tokyo: Nikkel Dow Jones Index 9,345.78 up 31.78 Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 810.02 up 24.54 Amsterdam: 154.7 up 1.0 Sydney: AO Index 719.4 up

Frankfurti Commerzbank Index 940.90 up 5.90 Brussels: General Index 133.35 up 1.11 Paris: CAC Index 139.5 up Zurich: SKA General 286,3

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.5040 up 20pts Index 84.6 down 0.1 DM 3.98 down 0.0125 FrF 12.0550 0.0175 Yen 357.75 down 2.75

Index 127.4 down 0.6 KEW YORK LATEST Sterling \$1.5027 Dollar DM 2.6490 INTERNATIONAL ECUE0.570120

INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates: Bank base rates 91/2 Finance houses base rate 10 Discount market loans week fixed 9%-9% 3 month interbank 9%-9%s

Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 9%-9% 3 month DM 511/18-5% 3 month Fr F 14%-14%

US rates Bank prime rate 11.00 Treasury long bond 1041%

ECGD Fixed Rate Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period. August 3, to September 6, 1983 inclusive:

GOLD

London fixed (per ounce): am \$416.25 pm \$415.00 close \$415.50 (£275.25) New York latest: \$415.00 Krugerrand* (per coin): \$428-429.50 (\$284.50-285.50) Sovereigns* (new): \$97.50 (£64.75-65.50)

BOARD MEETINGS

Interims: Amcliffe Holdings, Biddle Holdings, Brent Chemicals International, Combined English Stores, Estates and General Investments, Hoskins & Horton, IDC Group, Inchcape, Jenks & Cattell, London and Continental Advertising. Miles 33, Nimsto International, Northern Engineering Industries, Octopus Publishing Group, Spring Ram Corporation, Tomatin Distillers, Tronoh Mines, Malaysia Berhad, Watmoughs, James Wilkes.
Finals: Baltic Lessing Group, Ramar Textiles.

ANNUAL MEETINGS

Acrow, Metropole Hotel, Edgware, W2 (10.00); Hollis Bros. and E. S. A. Maxwell House, 74 Worship Street, Ec2 (12.00) Benjamin Priest Group, Priest Street, Cradley Heath, Warley, W. Midland (2.15); Fitch Lovell, Comaught Rooms, Great Queen Street, WC2 (noon); Maumilaich Grann. Grosvenor Mountleigh Group, Grosvenor House, Park Lane, W1 (11.30); Trent Holdings, The Post House, Sandiacre (10.00).

 General Accident is in talks
 with trade unions on the likely closure of about 60 branches mostly sub-offices, out of 124 around the country. There are 63 larger branch officers. Redundancies are not expected to be high, although the number of jobs likely to disappear is thought to be more than 200. General Accident has a staff of 10,250.

Dixon Group is buying the less-making Orbit chain of 16 video and hi-fi stores from UDS for £8.1 m cash. Dixons which has 270 stores selling televisions. videos, home computers and photographic equipment is paying £5.7m for the properties and fixed assets and about £2.4m for the stock. The Orbit stores have been

losing £100,000 a month. Angle United Development Corporation of Canada is taking 20 per cent stake in British Benzol Carbonizing the coke and smokeless fuel manufacturer, as part of a deal which involves the purchase of coal merchants, J. C. Abbott, by BBC. Abbott is the selling are expected later this week possibly to coincide with the
club's home game on Saturday
against Nottingham Forest.
After the placing QPR, which
regained promotion to the first
division last season, is expected to agent for the products of BBC, which is paying £607,000.

 British Car Auctions has taken
 a 20 per cent stake in the Sandgate Corporation, an American vehicle leasing company.

Concern grows over Brazil rescue package

US accepts Lawson compromise on limited access to IMF loans

The International Mo access to fund loaffs to broken by Mr Migel Law. Chancellor of the Exchedite His opposition to the funt hardline stand on christian convinced the Americans first command no stupous traditional allies. The firms based on a Britishors and Commonwealth finance and ing last week.

Under the agreed two countries would be year up to either to cent of new enlar the present 150 i lower quotas), de ness of their ne toughness of the

Prime rise

boosts

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kong dollar and

United States of his rency had collabed during the week.

time, the Hang S lost 130 points I

24.54, to close 21

Apected after th

ation of last w

recovery owed

action, both act Sir Edward You

Market sour

crucial property companies would be further hurt by the labely the Investors' component page

New rules

proposed

by Lloyd's

loyd's of London has circulated

tails of the proposed guidelines which would mean much stricter appraisal of candidates before they are appointed as active underwriters within the instance

The proposals are contained in

a series of consultative documents which have been circulated to the

4,000 working members of the market as part of the move to modernize the self-regulatory mechanisms at Lloyd's. At a

mechanisms at Lloyd's. At a meeting last week, the Lloyd's council agreed on the need for

tougher appraisal of underwriting However, the council members were anxious that any assessment of candidates should not extend

Under the guidelines proposed by the Higgins working party which is reviewing the underwrit-

which is reviewing the underwriting agency system at Lloyd's,
candidates for positions as
underwriters, and other key
personnel, would be appraised by
a special committee of council
members who would judge
whether the person was suitable
The guidelines als contain
recommendations on the pre-

recommendations on the pre-ferred underwriting system which

Hotspur, which is after a full stock

are expected later this week -

QPR is run by a private

be valued at about £6m.

individual underwriters.

commercial bankers met IMF officials straig to discuss a serious shortful in Activitàte le discuss a serious shortfall in private funds which may cause the \$11 billion mentie programme for Brazil to fall billion menties programme for Brazil to fall billion menties. The billion history as a special meeting at which he planted to lecture them on the bred for more commercial funds to keep Brazil from falling further into arrears on his \$92 billion debt.

namber of proposals have been citalized privately among finance ministers and central bankers to deal with

destruct problems These include that it is the LL to establish a special manner besite in propiet expert credits to stabilish a special problems of unantial assistance. The proposal is similar to a proposal in the Last a superinternational countries of the similar to the

emergency session of central commercial bankers

Earlier, in fashioning a rescus Earlier, in tasmoning officials had estimated that confirmed anks would have to advance da

S7bn and government \$4bn.

British and American afficials that it is condition that affortunents put up the extra cash, purpolarly its of the fact that five name yet in appropriate that five name yet in appropriate \$4bn share originally intended.

UK current account swings into surplus

By Peier Wilson Control of Control of Spirits of Peier Wilson Control of Control of Spirits of Control of Cont

the tip to the determinant the Chanceller's authors again to define the court of the last the surplus of the last the last

Some International which was a followed by appropriate to beyond with \$15 m when it was bought from the receiver. In Change, sestendar, separted press, bottom of \$45 m, for its. Under the terms of the buyont, was to May 11 and proposal, which was organized by Candover technical that it would be seeking a tip estimate. In the directors and 30 other was proposed that the following the seeking as the proper than the directors and 30 other was proper to the directors and 30 other was proper to the directors and 30 other was proper to the directors who mortalized their tompany returns to the market, bomes for the buyont said that discussions with the company's Other major shareholder in-

investors in Industry.

Stone-Platt returning

The said the latest figures less the said the latest figures less the encounting and lessife justified the directors decision to machine property of their each cash, and this ago, a highly to return a turbover in the year repelled officiated market text year.

Some little participal, which may 162 m order book it day compared opinion by management to have

discussions with the company's advisers have already begun to establish the best timing for the

Other major shareholder in ciude Electra Investment Trust. Globe Investment Trust and,

City Editor's Comment

Giving the receiver a good name

In City mythology, the ollapse of Stone-Plate. Industries has firmly become the receivership that should never have been, the epitone of short-sighted financial considerations overcoming sensible indus-trial considerations.

But now a phoenix is reing from the ashes in the little of Stone International. enginering division of Sund Plats, bought by transportation from the rerepresentation from the rerepresentation from the rerepresentation from the particle of the Sunda Enthurage as
the independent company.

If you depled the abortaive attempts of associe StoneThat as a whole under new management— which is what the row was all about

It is a pleasing example of

it is a pleasing example of economist John Burton's contention that receiverships and liquidation should not be confused with wasteful closures of factories and are, in fact, an essential and healthy part of the process of economic evolution.

Burton argues that all industrial policies are a waste of time, whether government is propping up old industries or secondguessing the market on new risks. This is a narrow interpretation of industrial policy which in practice can cover anything from tariffs and regional aid to tax relief for small companies.

Management in trouble

The argument against supporting failed organizations is much stronger. It is too easy for a management, whether private or public sector, to point to the difficulties where central funds can help in the course of re-organization, or catching up on a technology gap. There is sense in the foundry and special steel schemes for instance.

But in most cases, poor, performance of larger companies can be laid at the door of management teams. It is the management that is in trouble, rather than simply its factories, because it has failed to cope with competition or to redeploy its

There is only a case for propping up unsuccessful managements or groups of companies where they have special but lop-sided virtues that can be built on.

With hindsight, clear-est case for receivership as an industrial policy was surely British Leyland and its stricken predecessor British Motor Holdings.

Distortions in the system

The trouble with such clear thinking on one nar-row subject, however, is that it runs into an inimical system of laws and business culture built up over decades by other distortions in the system.

The receivership laws, as the Cork Report pointed out, are simply not geared to modern needs. America, companies like Continental Airlines can carry out reorganizations under Chapter 11 of the bankruptcy code without the disruption and bankand taxman-oriented priorities involved here.

The Bank of England has evolved an informal British equivalent to Chapter 11 but it is hardly enough.

The occupational persion system has grown up in ways that penalize workers' savings if they lose their jobs. The growth of large companies and the long-term decline of selfemployment added to the channelling of savings through institutions, have built up a climate unusually averse to risk. Only as wider-ranging changes are made to alter this climate will it be sensible to save all those millions on aid and subsidies and allow the State to withdraw to the sidelines.

*Picking Losers . . ? by John Burton, published by the Institute of Economic Affairs as Hobart Paper 99

Car buyers' lottery

Chistomets of India's newest car Suzuki model, has a three-cylinnoticers are to take part in a der engine and a mileage potential computerized lottery which may of over 60. In contrast, India's allow them to take delivery of other popular car is based in the their vehicles by 1986.

Production at the Maruti barely manages 20 miles a gallon factory, near Delhi, should reach 20,000 cars a year by the end of 1985. But already more than 135,000 orders have been placed as fairly as possible, Maruti has by people who have seen the company's first pre-production

The metro-sized car based on a delivery number.

mid-Fifties Morris Cowley. It

as fairly as possible, Maruti has invested in a computer which will scramble orders at random and customers will be allocated a

Audited results for the year ended 26th March 1983

March 1983 March 1982 £m 👌 🚰 £m Sales 1,059.4 +13% 937.9 Profit before tax +11% Earnings per share +11% 15.7p Dividends per share (net) +10%

At the Annual General Meeting held on 22nd September 1983 the Chairman Mr. Colin R. Corness said:-

"We have demonstrated an ability to operate profitably and to generate cash when construction activity was at a low ebb throughout the world. Now that market conditions have improved we are sure to earn significantly increased profits and to improve again our already healthy financial condition."

Copies of the 1983 Annual Report & Accounts are available from: The Secretary, Redland PLC, Redland House, Reigate, Surrey RH2 0SJ. Telephone: Reigate (073 72) 42488

Construction materials and services in over 30 countries

allows managing agents to prefer one syndicate over another either in writing risks, allocating expenses, or distributing rimsurance recoveries. On the trading floor Chrysler, was the most active NYSE listed issue, unchanged at 10%, General company asked employees to take pay cuts was third on the active list, down 1/2 to 51/4. London soccer club seeks USM quote

435p, comfortably above the

which the issue was imderwrinen

This means the issue will have

raised £565m when investors pay the second tranche of their two-

January. After underwriting and other expenses estimated at £23m to £24m, the Government's net proceeds will be about £542m.

This compares with the Chan-cellor's original target for the BP

The New York market moved

broadly higher in active trading yesterday as Wall Street cheered a

The Dow Jones, which shed

1.93 on Friday, was ahead 1.73 to 1.257.32 at 11 am but soon went

into reverse. The NYSE index was up 0.20 to 98.27 and the price

of an average share was up eight

10 days ago.

num tender price of 405p at

By Michael Clark

Queens Park Rangers Football the West London first cluding Mr Venables. Yesterday Mr Venables re-mained guarded about the flodivision side, is seeking a listing for its shares on the Stock tation. "It has been spoken of, but

The club, headed by a former no decision has been made," he England international, Mr Terry said. Venables, as managing director, and businessman Mr Jim Grego holding company will have to be ry, as chairman, is hoping to raise £5m by a placing of about 50 per cent of the shares on the Unlisted formed to comply with the Football League's strict rules of dividend payments to share-holders. The new company will probably charge the club a management fee worked out on the annual profits. Securities Market - the stock market's equivalent of the second The move follows hard on the heels of a similar decision by North London rival Tottenham

The club is expected to earn pre-tax profits of account £500,000 this year, helped by an £80,000-a-year sponsorship deal with brewer. Arthur Guinness, whose made market listing to help wipe out the club's debts of nearly £3m. Details of the Spur's offer for sale has been embiazoned on the players' shirts. A similar figure is come to prominence by dissing also expected from ground

tive boxes on a leasehold basis both the Football League and and this is expected to yield further income.

good news for the club, because QPR could hold various nonfootball events.

The sudden influx of football clubs on the stock market is not necessarily good news for City analysts. For they have the job of working out what the shares are worth should clubs get relegated. Tottenham, languishing near the foot of the first division, has won only two more games this season since announcing its plans for the

up its traditional grass pitch and advertising.

OPR recently installed executions replacing it with an artificial one. The move raised the eyebrows of other clubs, but it has resulted in cheaper upkeep and improved

'Second division' for QPR

e de la competit de l

highly successful completion completion completion to an expectation of the state of other £300m to £350m to meet his shares in British Petroleum.

shares in British Petroleum.

The Bank of England such this financial year, hounced yesterday that the triking price at which the shares that it was pleased by the outcome have been sold had been set at 435p, comfortably shows the shares that it was pleased by the outcome of the offer for sale.

Interest hopes lift shares

drop in US money supply that Motors was down 1/2 to 74%. Ford could result in lower interest was up 1/2 to 65 and American Motors was unchanged at 8%.

A total of 130 million BP shares

were on offer, and applications were received for 171.4 million

shares at or above the striking price of 435p. This represented an

applied. Most applications were

WALL STREET

RCA was second on the active list, up 1/2 to 33%. It has agreed to sell its CLT. Financial Unit to

the manufacturers Hanover for \$1.51b. Eastern Airlines, which

granted in full,

Some investors bid more than 441p and 30 per cent of the shares went to small investors applying for fewer than 1,000 shares. As many as 1,270 BP employees also

QPR hit the headlines in the late 1960s when it gained promotion from the third to first division in two seasons and also won the League Cup at Wembley - the first third division side to do

More recently, the club has The closure of the nearby reliability for completing fixtures
White City stadium could also be in bad weather.

COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF

Travis and Amold Half-year to 30.6.83 Pretax profit £4.1m (£2m) Stated earnings 13.2p (6.8p) Turnover £54.9m (£45.8m) Net interim dividend 1.68p (1.4p) Share price 328p

Galliford Year to 30.6.83 Pretax profit £2.9m (£3m) Stated earnings 6.99p (7.11p) Turnover £68.6m (£59.3m)

Ragian Property Trust Year to 31.3.83 Pretax profit £284,529 (£383,382) Stated earnings 0.54p (1.15p) Turnover £1.53m (£2.5m) Net final dividend 0.75p (nil p)

Metal Ray Group Half-year to 30.6.83 Pretax profit £723,000 (£610,000) Stated earnings 1.31p (1.10p) Turnover £11.5m (£10.2m) Interim/dividend

Macdonald Martin Distilleries Half-year to 30/6/83 Pretax profit £474,000 (£517,000) Turnover £7.3m (£7.3mm) Net interim dividend 3p (same) Dividend payable 11/11/83

United Friendly Insurance Half-year to 30/6/83 Premium income £46.6m (£45.8m) Net interim dividend 4p (3.05p)

Half-year to 31/3/83 Pretax loss £98,000 (£163,000 Turnover £1.3m (£799,000m)

Davennort Knitwess Half-year to 30/6/83 Pretax profit £307,000 (£369,000) No dividend)

Reed International - The company has aquired Roman adhesives of the United States for £4m cash. The American company makes wallpaper adhesives and has moved into other DIY products. Reeds intends to incorporate Roman into its Polycell subsidiary. It will provide a basis for Polycell's expansion

● Taddale Investments - The USA industrial holding company has announced that it is cutting its offer for Branon, the oil services to construction engineers, by half. Following recent talks, where the financial circumstances of Brandon were revealed, the takeover terms have been cut to one Taddale ordinary share or 30p cash for every one Branon share.

■ Extent Corp - The privately-owned company of the Tringham family and the Norwich Union Life Insurance, has agreed to acquire 50.08 per cent of Helical Bar, the steel stockholders. An unconditional cash utler of 65p a share is being made for the outstanding stock. On the stock exchange, Helical shares jumped 10p to 88p a share. The offer values Helical at £1.9m.

S Chloride Group - The company announced yesterday a new car battery which it claims has 20 per cent more power, is 20 per cent lighter than normal and will fit most cars compared with the 18 different batteries needed for the present car makes. The battery will cost £50.

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK 🖨 edited by Michael Prest 🖡

Dream founders on shaky territory

rewarded with a similar percentage increase in the total dividend

which is covered 1.8 times by

With a strong cash flow

business like Exchange & Mart Link has not had trouble

increasing the dividend payments

sicne it was first made public in

1979. But it now has to make some strong strategic decisions on the sources of future profits.

Much of the future direction of

ing director, who took over three

advertising. All three are fashion-

make some videos for its

attributable profit.

new entrants.

HONGKONG DOLLAR

Nobody - except the general secretary of the Chinese Communist Party - could wish to be in the Governor of Hongkong's shoes at the moment. Some reassuring noises, backed more substantially by a sharp threepoint rise in interest rates, injected a semblance of stability into the colony's affairs yesterday but the illusion will prove hard to maintain.

Under the pressure of a probable return to Chinese rule the colony is awakening rudely from the dream world of recent years. For too long business continued as though China and the "unequal" treaties did not exist. But now the penalty is being

So high could the cost be, in fact, that both Hong and local Chinese alike must comtemplate the possibility of effective incor-poration into the People's Republic being brought forward from the current date of 14 years hence. The overriding consideration

now is that deep and prolonged uncertainty, constant pressure on the Hongkondollar from both currency flights and disposals of shares, accompanied by the departure of skilled workers, could corrode the colony's fundamentally healthy economy to the extent that it may be worth

little to anybody. These fears are closer to home than the extreme nervousness of the markets - partly and rightly put down to wild speculation would suggest. A weaker currency will combine unhappily with inflation already forecast at 16 per cent to push up prices.

The gain in competitiveness in States and West Germany will be offset by questions about the reliability of supply and the willingness of Hongkong businessmen to invest their foreign

earnings in the colony. Nevertheless, there are some measures the Government can take in the short-term to reduce the panic. It can try to correct the outstanding fact that the Hong-kong dollar is backed by nothing by allowing the note issuing banks to buy foreign currencies for the

EXCHANGE RATE 0.20~ 0.19-0.18-0.17 0.16 0.15~ 0.14-0.13~ 0.11~ 1982 1983 1979 1980 1981

It can also persuade investors in the vital property companies that they will not be expropriated lock, stock and barrel tomorrow. But the respite is likely to be only temporary. How can this state of affairs continue for 14 years?

Link House

0.21 US dollars

Link House Publications Year to 30.6.83. Pretax profit £6.4m (£5.6m) Turnover £28.2m (£26.2m) Net total dividend 13.9p (12.3p) Share price 481 up 5p

Exchange & Mart, the weekly advertising periodical, has once again proved the mainstay for its owners, Link House Publications. Its huge profits of £7.4m, helped by a cover price and advertising rate increase, propped up losses from magazine and books and the group's communications interest which provided services to Prestel viewdata customers but closed

this year. The books and magazine divisions should return to profit by December. This is almost entirely due to cut backs and changes internally.

Even so, a 23 per cept increase in group pretax profits in the half year to last December has slowed to a 13 per cent rise for the whole It might prove a sizeable chunk to swallow, but with most of the inhouse problems tackled and cash of £7.25m in the bank, the group publishing houses.

Cons. Gold

Recent profits notwithstanding, Consolidated Gold Fields has experienced a run of bad luck epitomized by yesterday's news that talks with Ingersoll Rand to

sell Skytop Brewster have folded. Other negotiations with several American and other companies, all outside the mining industry, are under way, but in the present state of the oil industry, which Skytop supplies, it would seem prudent to allow Gold Fields the full two years and £87m it set aside for the disposal of this unfortunate property.

No doubt the management will eventually find someone willing to pay the price - the talks with Ingersoll foundered on the shares of sales of inventories and leasing the Conroe plant - but the episode lingers as a reminder of Gold Field's attempts to expand outside its normal business At the time the move seemed

reasonable enough, and one cannot rule out the possibility of some supporter of the new and the company lays with Mr Clifford Jakes, the group managthore restricted strategy suffering the same fate as did Mr David Lloyd-Jacob.

months ago.

A lot of his time is taken up with finding a new fourth leg for the group. Broadly he is looking at communications, leisure and The question remains whether the three legs of Gold Fields of South Africa, Amey Roadston (surely a departure from the mainstream vindicated by its profits), and the American mining able and may carry high risks for and industrial interests is the right

The group is not interested in going into cable television, although it has ideas that it might Parker Knoll

Perfor Knoll
Year to 31.7.63
Prefor profit 53.1m (#2m)
Stated earnings 27.Ap (17.7p)
Turnover £38.Am (£34.9m)
Net final dividend by making 8.5p (7.8p)
Share price £14p, up 5p, Yield 6%
Onidend payable 5,11.83 Link may also add to its magazine titles. It failed to move swiftly into the fashion for computer magazines and instead soldiered on with titles like Do It

Yourself, Custom Car and Hi-Fi Talk of expansion plans may improvement it showed at the well overlook the attractions of halfway stage by achieving a 55 Link House itself. At yesterday's per cent increase in pretax profits 481p, it is capitalized at £57.7m. to £3.1m for the year to July 31,...

However, the furniture and textiles group was again held back by continuing losses at Nathan Furniture, the cabinet company which has been a drain on resources since it was acquired in 1981. Losses at Nathan were virtually halved over the year to £764,000 after drastic rationalization which prompted the closure of the Worcester factory (causing a £74,000 extraordinary loss).

More than 70 products were also introduced during the year and 80 taken out of production at Nathan. This should boost sales this year, but probably not enough to bring the division back to profit in the forseeable future.

Elsewhere, the group had fared better, with the K. Raymakers curtain velvet weaving busness increasing its continuation to profits from £677,00 to £751,00. The investment of £500,000 in new facilities at Raymakers will further improve profits in the division by adding 16 per cent to capacity in a full year.

Parker Knoll furniture diviparker Know minimuse day-sion, which specializes in the manufacture of upholstery, also improved trading profits from £1.4m to £1.7m, and Parker Knoll Textiles, the fabrics business, increased trading profits from

The overall trading climate was helped last autumn by an increase in consumer demand which continued into 1983. But during the last quarter of the financial year some hesitancy crept into the market and the group now finds it difficult to predict the outcome

Lower interest rates would help. So to, would a switch in the emphasis of consumer demend away from videos and Continental holidays towards upmarket furniture of the kind produced by

The key to the future is the continuing emphasis on quality and service and the speed with Nathan can be turned

sairly high p/e of 13.7, but the yield is more in line with the

ep. 196.26p per by est d c w (-

Saatchi US quote will raise £25m

world's top 10 advertising agents, Saatchi's issued share capital by plans to raise about £25m by 20 per cent, would raise £25m baving its shares quoted on Wall (\$37m).

The group, advertising agency to the Conservative Party and British Airways, announced it would buy New York advertising agency McCaffieyt and McCall for \$10m down with a possible \$5m over the next two years depending on the US agency's

Saatchi & Seatchi was filing statements with the US Securities and Exchange Commission. The shares are expected to be taken up by a nanonwide group of American investing institutions

In the nine months to the end of June 1983, Saatchi reports a 106 per cent rise in pretax profits to £8.462m with an earnings per share increase of 32 per cent from 14.2p to 18.8p and an operating margin increase of 1.85 per cent in the nine month period.

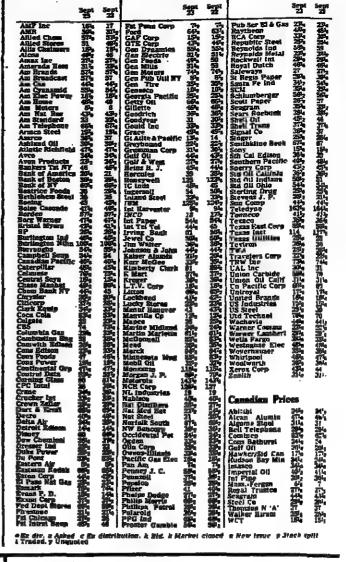
The new shares will not rank for the final dividend which will be paid on profits carned in the 12 months ending this Friday.

In the half-year to the end of last March, Saatchi earned more than doubled pretax profits to managed by Morgan Stanley and Co.

The issue is expected to be close to last night's closing price in London of 520p. At that level to the man doubled prefax profits to £4.83m. Recent forecasts from Phillips & Drew, the stock-brokers, suggest that full year pretax profits could be £10.5m rising to £12.6m next year.

Sept Sept

WALL STREET



STANDARD CATHURE

COMMODITIES



TENDERS MUST BE LODGED AT THE BANK OF ENGLAND, NEW BISLES (Y).
WATLING STREET, LONDON, ECAM 9AA NOT LATER THAN 10.00 A.M. ON
THURSDAY, 29TH SEPTEMBER 1983, OR AT ANY OF THE BRANCHES OF THE
BANK OF ENGLAND OR AT THE GLASCOW AGENCY OF THE BANK OF ENGLAND
NOT LATER THAN 3.30 P.M. ON WEDNESDAY, 28TH SEPTEMBER 1983.

ISSUE BY TENDER OF £1,000,000,000

9% per cent TREASURY **CONVERTIBLE STOCK, 1988**

MINIMUM TENDER PRICE £96.50 PER CENT

PAYABLE AS FOLLOWS: Deposit with tender
On Monday, 31st October 1983
On Monday, 5th December 1983
Ealance of purchase money INTEREST PAYABLE HALF-YEARLY ON 14TH JUNE AND 14TH DECEMBER

Shock Exchange for the Stock to be admitted to the Official Ltd.

THE GOVERNOR AND COMPANY OF THE BANK OF ENGLAND are authorised to click tenders for the above Stock.

The principal of and interest on the Stock will be a charge on the National Loans Fund.

The Stock will be registered at the Bank of Fundangem.

with recourse to the Consolidated Fund of the United Kingdom.

3. The Stock will be registered at the Bank of England or at the Bank of Ireland, Belfast, and will be bransferable, in multiples of one penny, by instrument in writing in accordance with the Stock Transfer Act 1965. Transfers will be free of starup duty.

4. Interest will be payable half-yearly on 14th June and 14th December. Income that will be deduced from payments of more than £5 per annum. Interest wastrants will be transmitted by post. The first interest payment will be made on 14th June 1984 at the rais of £5.9759 per £10.00 of the Stock.

61 225) not interest than 3.30 PM ON WESTERN, Bit William of the Bank of England or at the Ginagon Agency of the Bank of England or at

Ed. 9769 per £100 of the Stock. Holdings of 9½ per cent Tressury Convertible Stock. 1988 may, at the option of ders, be converted in whole or in part into 9½ per cent Conversion Stock. 2002 reinafter referred to 88 "Conversion Stock"), as on the following dates and at the

iominal amount of Conversion Stock oer £100 nominal of 9% per cent Treasury Convertible Stock, 1988 Date of conversion 14th June 1984 14th December 1984 14th June 1985 14th December 1988 14th June 1986

6. Notices setting out the administrative arrangements for the executes of the options to convert and forms of acceptance for completion will be issued to holders at the appropriate times. Where a holding is held jointly by more than two holders options to convert may be exercised by a majority of them. Completed forms of acceptance to respect of each of the options to convert, accompanied by certificates of title for holdings of 9% per cent Treasury Convertible Stock. 1988, must be lodged at the Bank of England, New Change, London. ECAM 9AA, or at the Bank of Ireland, Meyrie Buildings, 1st Fhort. 20 Callender Street. Beifast. BT1 58N, not later than 5.00 p m, on the stoth working day before each date of convertion.

conversion
7 Her Majesty's Treasury have directed that Section 326 of the income and Corporation
7 Taxes Act 1970 (which relates to the treatment for taxation purposes of financial concerns
whose business consists wholly or partly in dealing it securities) shall apply to exchange of
securities made in pursuance of the conversion offer
8 Conversion Stock will be an investment falling within Part B of the First Schedule to
the Trustee investments Act 1961, and application will be made to the Council of The Stock
Exhange for Conversion Stock to be admitted to the the Official List, Paragraphs 2 and 3 of
this prespectus will apply equally to Conversion Stock as to 9½ per Center Treasury
Convertible Stock. 1988 Interest on Conversion Stock to 19 9½ per Center than 14th
June and 14th December. Income tax will be deducted from payments of more than 25 per
annuam, interest warrants will be transmitted by post. Conversion Stock will be repaid at
par on 14th June 2002
9 Holdings of 9½ per cent Treasury Conversible Stock. 1988 in respect of which options

9 Holdings of 9½ per cent Treasury Convertible Stock, 1988 in respect of which opti 10 convert have not been exercised will be repaid at par on 14th June 1988. 10. Tendera must be ledged at the Bank of England, New Issues (Y), Watling Street, London, ECAM SAA not later than 10.00 A.M. On THURSDAY, 29TH SEPTEMBER 1983, or at any of the Branches of the Bank of England or at the Glesgow Agency of the Bank of England not isfar than 3.50 P.M. On WIDNESDAY, 28TH SEPTEMBER 1983. Tenders well not be respected between 10.00 a.m. on Thursday, 29th September 1983 and 10.00 a.m. on Tuesday, 4th October 1983.

11. Each tender must be fer one amount end at one price. The minimum price below which tenders will not be accepted, is £88.50 per cent. Tenders must be made at the minimum price or at higher prices the manufiples of £5p. Tender lodged without a price being stated will be deemed to have been made at the minimum price.

12 A separate chaque representing a deposit at the rate of £30.00 for every £100 of the nominal amount of Stock tendered for must accompany each tender; chaques must be drawn on a bank in, and be payable in, the United Kingdom, the Channel islands or the lale of Mas.

15. Tenders must be for a minimum of £190 Stock and for multiples of Stock as

Amount of Stock tendered for £1,000-£1,000 £1,000-£3,000 £1,000-£3,000 £10,000-£30,000 £50,000 or greater



250,000 or greater

1.4. Her Malesty's Treastry reserve the right to reject any tender or part of any tender and many therefore allot to tenderers less than the full assume of the Stock. Tenders will be ranked in descending order of price and altotments will be made to banderers whose tenders are at of above the lowest price at which Her Malesty's Treastry decide that any tender about the accepted the altotment price, which will be not less than the rutinitum tender price. All altotments will be made at the altotment price tenders which are accepted and which are made at prices above the altotment price will be altothed in full; tenders made at the altothed are made at the altothed in full; tenders made at the altothed in full; and the second of th

Bank of England, Issue Department.

15. Letters of alliotiment in respect of Stock allotted, being the only form in which the Stock may be transferred prior to registration, will be despatched by post at the risk of the tenderer. But the despatch of any letter of allottnent, and any retind of the balance of the amount paid as depost. They at the discretion of the Bank of England be withheld mill the medierer's cheque has been paid. In the event of such withholding, the tenderer will be notified by letter by the Bank of England of the acceptance of his tender and of the amount of Stock allocated to him. Subject in each case to payment of his cheque, but such notification will confer no right on the tenderer to transfer the Stock so allocated.

id. No allotment will be made for a less amount then £100 Block. In the event of partial allotment, the balance of the amount paid as deposit will, when refunded, he remitted by cheque despatched by post at the risk of the lenderer: if no allotment is made the amount paid as deposit will be returned liberview. Payment in rail may be made at any line after allotment but no discount will be allowed on such payment. Interest may be charged on a day lo-day basis on any overdue amount which may be accepted at a rate equal to the London inter-Bank Offered Rate for seven day deposits a sterling ("LEGER") plus 1 per cent per armum. Such rate will be determined by the Bank of England by reference to market quotations, on the due date for the relevant payment. For LucoR obtained from such source or sources as the Bank of England shell consider appropriate. Definit in due payment of any amount in respect of the Stock will render the allotment of such Stock. Inside to cancellation and any amount previously paid liable to forestore.

17. Letters of allocament may be split into depositionations of multiples of £100 en we request received by the Bank of England. New Issues, Watting Street, London, £0446 or by any of the Branches of the Bank of England, on any date not later than 1st December, 1983. Such recruests must be agreed and must be accompanied by the largers of allocated as these cannot be until 1 any payment in overther).

18. Letters of allotment must be surrendered for registration, accompanied by completed registration form, when the bulance of the purchase money is paid, unipayment in full has been made before the due date, in which case they must be surrende for registration not later than 5th December 1983.

19. Tender forms and croses of this prospectus may be obtained at the Benk of En New Issues, Watting Street. London. EC4M 9AA. or at any of the Brancius of the B England, or at the Glasgow Agency of the Bank of England. 25 St. Vincent Place. Gib 61 2EB: at the Bank of Iretand, Moyne Buildings, 1st Floor, 20 Callender Street, 8 ST1 5BN; at Muleon & Co., 15 Moorgails. London. EC2R 6AN: or at any office of The Synthesis of the Light Minister.

THIS FORW MAY BE USED

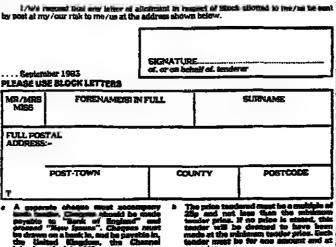
ISSUE BY TENDER OF £1,000,000,000

9¾ per cent Treasury Convertible Stock, 1988 MINIMUM TENDER PRICE £96.50 PER CENT

TO THE GOVERNOR AND COMPANY OF THE BANK OF ENGLAND

Multiple £100 £500 £1,000 £5,000 £ 2. AMOUNT OF DEPOSIT (a) £

3. TENDER PRICE O £



SOLD FUTURES MANUEL AVERT AND LIVESTOCK COMMISSION AVERAGE INSTRUCTION OF PROPERTY AND THE PRO

tos. up 1.6 per cent, eve. price. n 3.9 per cent. ave. price, (-14.65). up 18.7 per cent. svs. priot, 74.86p

INTERNATIONAL TENDER NOTICE

The direction of the Office des Postes et Télécommunications of Senegal issues an invitation to tender bids for the following project:

This project is financed by the Banque Ouest Africaine de

Développement (BOAD). The invitation for bids is open to companies of all nationalities. The tender documents are obtainable as from 1st October 1983 against remittance of a cheque for F CFA 25,000 made out to "Agent Comptable Particulier" of the Office des Postes et Télécommuni-

Direction Générale de l'Office des Postes et Télécommunications DAKAR - SENEGAL

cations of Senegal. Post office account number 64-57 in Dakar,

The opening of the offers will take place in Dakar at the Direction Générale de l'Office on 30th November 1983 at 10.00 hours local time at the meeting of the Commission de Dépouillement.

Seles increased by 11.2% and profit before tax rose by 21.6% in the 52 weeks to 30 April 1983. New large supermarkets at Buttershaw, near Bradford, Skipton and Bolton added over 10% to sales area, while increased trading volume was achieved throughout the group, particularly towards the end of the year. The current year has started

1983	1962
\$204,259,000	£183,761,000
£5,811,000	£4,780,000
£10,200,000	£4,860,000
16.90p	12.34p
4.00p	3.250
<i>7</i> 5p	S2p
	£204,259,000 £5,811,000 £10,200,000 16.90p 4.00p

Hillards operates mainly in Yorkshire and the Midlands from 42 rniarus (guales, many) in 1000311 and and a mulais from stores, of which 27 are larger than 10,000 sq ft. Since the year end a replacement store was opened at Illdey in June, and a large store will

The report for 1982-83 may be obtained from the Secretary: HILLARDS ple

Spen Lane, Gomersal, Cleckheaton, West Yorkshire BD19 4PW

Consulting Engineers plc

An extract from the Chairman's statement.

"In the year under review, the pre-tax profes of the Group amounted to £1,616,000, as compared with £1,735,000 the previous year, a decrease of 7%. A total dividend for the year of 10 0p : 1982 9.35p) is proposed, and this would be 3.5 times covered by after lax

The turnover both of Ricardo and of Cussons increesed during the year, and as a result we received an improved contribution to Group profit from our subsidiary Company We had, however, planned for a somewhat higher level of contract engineering work at Ricardo than we finally achieved, and this reduced the profit of the parent Company Despite the lower external workload, we increased expenditure on our own miernally-funded research work, the results of which we are convanced will be of considerable value to the Company in enhancing its prospects of altracting an increased volume of contract work in the future

We believe that we have every prospect of achie ang a selectory workload both at Ricardo and at Cussons in the year

Diarmuid Downs

Chairman and Managing Director Financial Highlights 1913 £9,631,000 £10,888,000 Operating Profit before Interest £1,538,000 £1,477,000 Profit before Taxation £1,735,000 \$1,616,000 Profit after Tecesion £1,410,000 21,185,000 Earnings per share before Extraordinar, Item 132.5p 39.36 Dividend per Ordinary Share 10.0p 9 35p

incom, providing a design, elopment and research nt and research service to a high proportion of

For your copy of the 1982 Report and Accounts, samply fall in your name and address and send to: The Secretary, Ricardo Consulting Engineers pk., Bridge Works, Shorehem-by-Sea. West Sussex BN4 5FG NAME. ADDRESS.

Constant whose entrainment of the complementary to those of the parent Company, menufacture industrial instrumentation, alazivthat recoired to

Base Lending Rates

91/2 ABN Bank Barclays ... 91/2 BCCI .. Citibank Savings 110% Consolidated Crds ... 942 C. Hoare & Co91/2 Lloyds Bank ..., Midland Bank 91/2 Nat Westminster 91/2 5 TSB . Williams & Glya's ... 91/2 £10,000. 6%: £10,000 to le £20,000. 7%: £20,000 and over.

Ancon Insurance Company (U.K.) Limited

The Board of Directors of Ancon Insurance Company (U.K.) Limited at a meeting held on September 14 1983 announced plans to increase the authorized and paid-up capital of the Company from the present £5 million total to £10 million.

Ancon Insurance Company (U.K.) Limited is a wholly-owned affiliate of Exxon Corporation. It is anticipated that the capital increase will be effected early in December following Board action by the immediate parent company of Ancon Insurance Company (U.K.) Limited, Ancon Insurance Company, S.A. whose Head Office is in Hamilton, Bermuda.

> Ancon Insurance Company (U.K.) Limited 8 Lime Street London EC3M 7NA 01-283 8241

p

APPOINTMENTS

Chairman named at RTZ **Cement**

Rio Tinto-Zine Corporation: Mr D. A. Streatfeild, at present secretary of RTZ is to be chairman of RTZ Cement from next Monday in succession to Mr J. D. Birkin, who is now deputy chief executive of RTZ. Mr F, S. Wigley is to be secretary of RTZ and Mr L. A. Broder deputy secretary, also from next Monday. Rexmore: Mr Norman Rosen-

blatt has become a director. Standard Industrial Group: Mr Kevin Lomax has been appointed managing director.

International (Europe): Mr B. M. A. Moriarty has become chief executive Eurobond sales and associate director of the company which is a subsidiary of Yamaichi Securities. Tokyo, Three associate directors have also been appointed: Mr R. J. Demeza, responsible for institutional equisales, Mr J. C. O'Donnell, corporate finance and syndication and Mr J. H. B. Smith, financial

Contaulds: Mr G. Mairland Smith, the chief executive and deputy chairman of Sears Holdings, has been appointed a nonexecutive director of Courtaulds in succession to Mr J, A.

National Westminster Bank: Mr Roger Flemington is to be general manager of the premises division in succession to Mr F. G. Bonnie who retires at the end of next March.

J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co: Mr Ron Lis has been made a senior executive in London of the international company finance

SAFT (UK): Mr Fred Matthews has become director consumer products division SAFT MAZDA. He will be seconded to SAFT MAZDA ss general manager.

Fletcher McNeece Partnership: Mr Robert Clark has been appointed chairman. He will shortly retire as chief executive to the Design Coucil in Scotland and will take up his new post on

J. Aron & Co (UK): Mr Neil Newitt has been named as managing director and Mr Kevin Ryan as a director. Mr Newitt replaces Mr John Malthy who nw assumes responsibility for gold trading for J. Aron & Co in New York. Mr Ryan will be responsible for coffee trading in

Bendix Automation: Mr Jean-Philippe Geffroy has been named vice president, marketing and business development.

Duchess and a bishop help a stylish showman with a tailormade strategy for selling to the wealthy

Hard marketing behind

Britain's exporters, so long the target of exhortation, have been trebly hit by North Sea oil, the high pound and the world slump. Now we are looking to exporters again to sustain recovery. In the first of a 3 part series on the trials and tribulations of a special breed, JOHN LAWLESS profiles John Packer of Reid & Taylor.

Shortly before 8pm on October 4, Reid & Taylor conscious Mr John Packer will greet his itself with designers. guest of honour, the Duchess of Gloucester, at a banquet in London's Guildhall

A band of the Coldstream Oldfield, Lanvin, Hanac Mori, Guards will welcome 650 other guests. They will be led in Gilbey and Tommy Nutter. In procession by masters of three City of London livery companies, through corridors lined by 30 Simpson, Magee, Chester Barrie and Control of the Honorable and Control pikemen of the Honourable Artillery Company, to a fanfare played by trumpeters from the Army School of Music, Kneller Hall.

Grace will be said by the Bishop of Wakefield (Mr Packer's home town), and then sung by the Williams Singers.

During dinner, a different Coldstream Guards band will play a Noel Coward selection and the regimental marches of the principal guests; after which the opera singer. Miss Linda Efther Gray, will sing Land of Hope and Glory and Rule, Britannia.

The Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, Mr Cecil Parkinson, will make a speech. before the evening's musical entertainment is concluded by a resentation in the courtyard by a mounted band of the Blues and

As the guests depart, the bells of St Lawrence Jewry will peel -and the latest sales drive by a company, which employs only 100 workers and has only 30 rustomers, will come to an end. Mr Packer is the man behind

his export extravaganza. The only thing more extraordinary than the occasion itself is the fact that he is managing director of a company in a sector of British ndustry that has been enguifed by cheap imports and renowned for its lack of imaginative marketing: the textile trade.

Reid & Taylor - with a mill in the Scottish border town of Langholm, 20 miles from Carlisle - has survived because, as it unashamedly proclaims, it makes the "world's most expensive twist suitings".
"If you are selling the world's

finest jewellery, you would be foolish not to present it in the very best showcase," says Mr Packer. "This event is our showcase, and it is preceded by a House, lent by the Lord Mayor of

"Our 30 customers will be there, and they will have brought their best customers with them. It is like a gathering of the clan - a wearing of a Reid & Taylor suit is not obligatory. It is just good

Unlike most of the textile trade.

Reid & Taylor consciously links participating in the show are the best: Caroline Charles, Roland Klein, Sheridan Barnett, Bruce Simpson, Magec. Chester Barrie and Dunhill will be shown."

Before, at the Mermaid Theatre, in conjuction with the International Wool Secretariat. there will be a conference to examine economic and industrial trends in the textile world and to predict fashion to the end of the

Reid & Taylor's philosophy is that it is possible to combine good work and hard sales - but it is a lot easier if there is more than a little sumptuous pleasure in-

"And the publicity, of course, doesn't hurt," says Mr Packer, "Japanese television will be filming the whole event for a twohour show, and we did a programme previously with Russell Harty. hour programme? £2m? £3m? £4m? I have no idea - but if you added up all the coverage we receive in the media around the

world, it must be the cheapest advertising budget ever." Reid & Taylor's customers have a direct interest in what is on display. "I visit most of them three times a year." Mr Packer says. "travelling for three months out of every 12 and always virtually on the same dates each year. I can tell when I'm going to be, say in Japan within two days every year for the next 10 years.



Material world: Mr Packer believes in selling in lavish style

haunting theme tune "quality sells".

It built an up-market fortress in the depression of the 1930's. But next month's razzamatazz of royalty and riches is not the reward for the foresight of a half century ago. It is all part of a rebuilding of

Mr Packer stages such events every two years. Previous locations have included a palace

when a full orchestra, with 17th-

century costumes and instru-

ments, was flown in, champagne

cellars in Rheims and a German

The events go back to Beirut's safe days of 1969, when a chef at

the Phoenecia Hotel managed to get one of the 400 tickets - and had another 1,000 printed, which

he sold at £10 a time. "When we

Reid & Taylor's philosophy is that it is possible to combine good work and hard sales - but it is a lot easier if there is more than a little sumptuous pleasure involved.

"We discuss in great detail on the Grand Canal in Venice. what their requirements are going to be . But even after the fashion show, they may say: 'I need a little more vellow in that cloth' or

Reid & Taylor became the Rolls-Royce of the woolien cloth manufacturers only because it realized - long before the British Trade Board began playing a favourite and, for too exporting companies, a strived," recalls Mr Packer, "the

nd batons and 1.400 Lebanese ladies, some quite ample, were trying to get into the theatre with a determination that a lemming set on suicide couldn't equal". But who picks up the £250,000

Reid & Taylor, is a small part of Allied Textiles, being one of six companies in its fine-products division, and the group pays some, but only some, of the money. As cash managers, the group directors are delighted, says Allied Textiles chief executive, Mr Russell Smith, to chip in half

towards Reid & Taylor's expenses. But that sum Mr Packet gradually reveals, is nothing like half of £250,000. For 65 other companies are so convinced that they can add to their already-glittering images by associating themselves with the Guildhall banquet that they are paying two-

thirds of the costs. Rolls-Royce will be chauffeur-ing guests in four cars. Garrards have millions of pounds worth of gold jewelry on display. Tie-makers, feather-suppliers and even purveyors of up-market underpants are also involved.

What is more, Reid & Taylor's guests are paying their travelling expenses; 100 from West Germany (35 per cent of sales, which are worth even more don't need to ask the price".

police were out with dutbin lids because, as Mr Packer delightedly notes. "there are some excellently large gentlemen in Bavaria, who require 4 4 metres for a suit not the usual 3 12"); 40 from Japan (10

per cent of sales) and so on, Mr Packer says that his cloth sells for between £12 and £90 a metre, and his company has been profitable every year since Allied Textiles bought it in 1964, even though times have been getting

Although other parts of the fine

who pay more than they need to for the cloth in the hope of getting

invited to dinc. Mr Packer does not believe in maintaining a London office. When he is there on business. sometimes accompanied by his family, he stays at the Ritz (where a two-bedroom suite costs more than £200 a night).

But according to Mr Smith, "John Packer is more valuable to me marketing from the Ritz, in Paris or wherever. I can get other people to watch the looms.

Hongkong dominates the Far East But outside of Japan. Reid & Taylor's sales in that region are no more than 5 per cent of its total output of 85,000 suit lengths a year. Belgian buyers sell on into France and take between 12 and 15 per cent, whereas Italy take 4

The great disappointment is that Reid & Taylor has never cracked the US market. "We are destroyed by a tariff of 42 1/2 per cent in a country where textile makers of our quality are non-existent." Mr Packer says.

His lobbying of governments is, of course, highly unusual, "Jim Callaghan said he would see what could do when he was Prime Minister. I made up a length of cloth with the initials J.C. woven finely into it.

We also made another length of cloth for his opposite number in the White House. Mr Jimmy Carter. "I don't know whether he was moved to act, but I believe the tariff came down from 47 /2 per cent a little while later,

The company's success is based entirely on the belief that even if the customer cares desperately about the quality, it matters not a unless he or she demands to

Few other textile companies have ever managed to leapfrog wholesalers and tailors to impose such an awareness of the product on their ultimate customers. That is why Reid & Taylor can claim only 30 direct customers all in the

feel the width - by name.

"The company's products are for the selfindulgent, for people who don't need to ask the price. Some pay more than they need to in the hope of getting invited to dine".

products division make articles as trade - though it has won the diverse as soft furnishings, carpeta devotion of many more, and cloth interiors for the classier

It is an exceptional mass-produced cars, Allied Texchief executive Mr Smith, say that Reid & Taylor is used as 'a flagship" for the whole group.

"If you have somebody in the off on the brothers and cousins."

who is noteworthy it rubs its products, he says are "for the self-indulgent, for people who

It is an exceptional exporter (with 87 per cent of sales abroad). and Mr Packer has been its sole salesman since taking over as managing director, at the age of 32, in 1967.

He had joined, three years before, as assistant to Mr Robbie Scott Hay, who established Reid & Taylor's reputation in the 1930s

by reducing his several hundred

worldwide - and by intriguing the public with annual themes for

new designs. Mr Packer's business-style is dedicated to making a purchase a pleasure, though he is very traditional about how business

should be done. The fact that it is now possible to buy a £470 suit made of Reid & Taylor cloth off-the-peg empha-sizes how the Langholm mill moves with tastes and times. Its looms also make styles of cloth ncorporating fibres such as mink, ermine, chinchilla, sable or just "common or garden cashmere" into the finest Merino wools - to catch the eye of the top men who often want what are called "matched separates"

Women now purchase 10 per cent of Reid & Taylor's cloth, and that figure is growing. But a drive for further revenue growth has led to the company starting to trade on the cachet of its name, a tactic caploited by French fashion houses, but rarely done here. It is heensing accessory-makers to produce under the Reid & Taylor

"It could extend to anything that has connotations of expense and luxury." says Mr Packer. "We shall be launching a Reid & Taylor fragrance — an eau de toilette for men, which will sell for £8 a bottle (made in conjunction former owner of Goya).

Mr Packer received the OBE in last summer's Birthday Honour's list. But the thing which may eventually distinguish him most as one of Britain's great export marketing innovators had its beginnings only this month. For the first time ever, six Scottish mills (not including Langholm) joined together to take the largest national stand at the New York Yarn Fair.

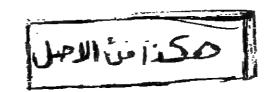
Such a thing would have been unthinkable in the days when the mลกนโลตเน**รตร** ดใ Hawick did not speak to the spinners and weavers of Gala-

Although Scottish woollen firms have fared dramatically better than their English counter parts - to move from a 7 per cent share of the British industry in 1977 to 20 per cent today - many have not survived. In 1960, 91 mills were grouped in the National Association of Scottish Woollen Manufacturers. Today it

Next January, five trade organizations (including such people as the knitwear makers) will group themselves into the newly-titled Scottish Wool Industry. Its primary task is to market stylishly and aggressively a corporate identity for the Scottish wool industry worldwide.

And it is no coincidence that 18 months ago NASWM acquired a new president who has been the driving force behind the idea, It was, of course, Mr John Packer. Tornorrow: System X

Authorized Units & Foundation of the Company of the Authorized Units & Insurance Funds | Position Fund Prices | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 18.6 | 18.4 | Service | 19.6 | 11.2 | 17.1 |
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RECENT ISSUES

A & M Hire 10p Ord (a)

Ascentite Group 25p Ord (115a)

8F 25p Ord (435*)

Central Independent Tv 50p N.V.Ord (a)

Cifer 10p Ord (*a)

DPCE Holdings 5p Ord (*p)

Petenden 10p Ord (14a)

Freshbake Foods 5p Ord (60a)

Manamet Hidgs 10p Ord (61a)

Metal Sciences 2.5p Ord (11a)

PCT Group 10p Ord (150a)

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Rayford Supreme 25p Ord (205a)

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Technology for Busness 10p Ord (100a)

Thermal Scientific 25p Ord (83a)

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COMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN

LOCAL AUTHORITIES

DOLLAR STOCKS

5% Braschn
114 Can Pac Ord
614 El Paso
124 Exxon Corp
22 Forda Power
7% Fluor
104 Hollinger
230 Husky Oll
42 siNCO
634 IU Int
67 Kaiser Alum
86 Massey-Perg
974 Nortoo Simon
879 Pan Canadian
200 Steep Rock
714 Trans Can
934 Zapsta Corp

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Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancel-lor, must have been extremely pleased with his efforts yesterday. At the close of business on the stock market he had raised nearly £1.6bn for the Government without even breaking into a

But for those dealers suffering a bad bout of indigestion, it must have looked a different picture altogether. No sooner had they waived Government's sale of 220p before ending the day at 2550m-worth of shares in BP a 206p. prosperous and fond farewell than they were faced with dipping into their pockets even deeper to meet the Government's latest fund-

raising exercise. The Government broker has used the market's percent strength

The Bank of England was again Trust, unchanged at 735p. in no rush to cut interest rates. At on the foreign exchange the scattered falls were seen in Boots, pound rose 0.2 cents to \$1.5035.

But all the excitement pound rose 0.2 cents to \$1.5035.

But all the excitement surrounding the BP issue seemed to leave the rest of the equity market

beautiful iais were seen in Boots, down 4p at 159p, GEC 6p at 19p, Imperial Group 3p at 116p, Marks

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MARKET REPORT • by Michael Clark BP drains equity cash

drained. Shares of BP closed of the way.

Shares of Fleet Holdings, owner of the Daily and Sunday Express and Daily Star, held steady at 125p yesterday, despite the chairman's cautious remarks in the annual used the market's percent strength to announce another £1,000m of short tap Treasury 974 per cent convertible 1988 at a minimum tender price of £96.50.

Investors will pay £30 down, with the remainder due by December 5.

The Bank of England was again

Trust unchanged at 735n

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surprise of many dealers who fancied the market would take-off immediately the BP issue was out to sell its stake to another party ready to make a bid.

Dealings in PCT Group, the

lead on reports that a new round of price rises was in the pipeline. of price rises was in the pipeline. Allied-Lyons rose ip to 145p, after 145p, Bass 5p to 352p, after 328p, Grand Metropolitan was unchanged at 327p, as was Scottish & Newcastle on 95p and 137p. BSR International, the elec-

tinued to lose ground on fears for the future of Hongkong. Last week, Mr Bill Wylie, chairman of BSR, pointed out that the group should be reatively unharmed by compared with an opening price the collapse in confidence in the yesterday of 160p - a 10p colony. But BSR closed 15p down perminm.

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ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings began, Sept 19, Dealings end, Sept 30. Contango Day, Oct 3. Settlement Day, Oct 10. It all succeeded in depressing recent speculation that the the FT Index, which closed 4.4 German group Allianz, with 29 down at 702.5 - much to the per cent of the shares, was about

Dealings in PCT Group, the heavy lifting and power tool Brewery shares lost an early group made an encouraging start ad on reports that a new round in first-time dealings. The 1

Porter Chadburn, the brewery and marine engineer, came withing a whisker of its year's high yesterday, climbing 14p to 92p on renewed bid talk. G M Firth, with Whithread 'A' on 136p, after 25 per cent of the company, is 137p.

BSR International, the electric date. But last night, Mr Ian tronic components group with big Wasserman, chairman of Firth, interests in the Far East, continued to lose ground on fears for the first I have heard of it."

million shares were placed at 150p by brokers Philip & Drew, compared with an opening price

at 143p. On the Unlisted Securities closed
Profit-taking also lopped 12p Market, shares of Memory Francis
from Eagle Star at 468p, after Computer, Ireland's largest com-

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puter group, slipped 3p to 265p after a large placing of shares. Two brokers, Simon & Coates and J. E. Davy, have placed 1.17 million shares with clients at 235p a share. This placing represents about 18.9 per cent of the issued capital and will raise Ir £3.14m

(£2,47m). · The board intends to use the money to pay off some bank borrowings, to increase working capital and to find continuing growth. A sum of ir £523,000 will also pay for the group's acqui-sition of the Olivetti computer business from the Bryan S. Ryan

suspended at 280p after the suspension of its dealings on the Johannesburg stock exchange. Checkers is part of the Kirsh Group and was suspended with the group's five other subsidiary.

Sater, the hairdressing, refrigeration and air-conditioning group, headed by Mr David Abele, the former BL director, has increased its stake in Francis Industries, 3p higher at 56p, to 800,000 shares or 7.2 per cent of the equity. Suter closed unchanged at 70p and Francis Industries was 3p higher at 56p.

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Money Market Rates

Local 92-82-10-93-10-93-9-93-9-93-9-93-7 menths \$2.55 1 menths \$2.55 9 menths \$2.55 10 menths \$2.55 11 menths \$2.55 12 menths \$2.55

Series | **Other Markets Dollar Spot Rates**

Euro-\$ Deposits

Gold

AMERICA'S CUP: AUSTRALIA TRY TO MAKE WAVES

Liberty rides storm of protest but avoids ballast controversy

Newport, Rhode Island The Australian threat to lodge a protest against the American yacht, Liberty, at the start of the final decider yesterday for the America's Cup, was forestalled late on Sunday afternoon, when the defending skipper, Dennid Conner, decided against making a last principle of the conner, the last change to the last-minute ballast change to the

Valentijn-designed 12-metre. His decision was made, not because of the threat made on Saturday by Alan Bond to call on the international jury to rule on whether the American 12 can hold three different rating certificates at one time, but because a late weather forecast predicted a continuation of this final encoun-

ter on Saturday.
The burgundy red yacht sat in a shed at Cove Haven Marina all day Sunday with her designer, crew members, the Australian representative, Ben Lexcen and the American measurer, Mark Vinbury on hand to oversee the changes, before the decision was made to keep the yacht in its light

Few observers in Newport disagree with Bond's argument on a moral standpoint, for the head of the Australian syndicate was quite correct when he said on Saturday that at no other regatts in the world would a yacht be allowed to change her rating certificate between races. Unfortunately, the America's Cup is no ordinary regatta, and when the rules are written by a defending yacht club, they are not necessarily written to favour a chal-

lenger.
Bob McCullough, the chairman of the New York Yacht Club America's Cup committee, which runs theses races, said at the weekend that changes to ballast have always been legal during a cup competition, even when a race is postponed, and that the conditions governing this current series had been agreed and signed by boty competitors.

When designing Liberty, it is now apparent that Johan Valenijn exploited the rules governing 12-metre yachts, which allow a greater sail area to be carried if ballast is removed. John Marshall, a member of Liberty's efferguard, said on Sunday that the American design was unique, recause displacement and waterline length, the two soverning factors, remained in proportion to each other when a change to the This meant that when the crew decided to change Liberty to either its light, medium or heavy mode, no penalty is incurred

Miss Cumings was on court a formight ago when, making a fast take-off, she broke a bone in her

right foot. She went to yesterday's luncheon knowing that unless the plaster came off that afternoon her

TODAY'S FIXTURES **FOOTBALL**

European Cap Winners' Cap First Round Second Leg

Second division

Barneley v Grimsby Crystel Palace v Porte Fulnam v Middleebrou Cicham v Charton

ion v Burnley memouth v Bristol Rovers

Third Division

Fourth division



Making his point: Lexcen (left) in conversation with Vinbury

under the measurement formula when the controversy over for having one perameter or the multiple rating certificates first other out of line. To be able to set blew up during the trials in the boat up for one race and one race only is a very "powerful head, Peter de Savary, and his tool", Marshall said, adding advisors elected not to change the "This is the number one stategic weapon of our campaign, and the superior aspects of Johan's edip be one of the major points of design"

· In fact, Liberty is not the only 12-meier designed this way. Victory 83. Britains challerger, knocked out in the final trials by Australia II, was designed to take

national Yacht Racing Union, when the committee members meet for the annual conference in London at the beginning of November.

it was revealed here vesterday. The western Australian boat builder, Steve Ward, who was commissioned by Alan Bond to build the yacht, has an American wife, Jane, who is co-owner of the firm, SE Ward and Company, Boat Builders.

However, Mrs Ward insists that the secrets of Australia II's controversial keel have always been safe with her. "I've been rooting for Australia II all alone," she said, "I've been involved with advantage of these measurement Perth (AFP) - One of the two it for so long. I couldn't help but rules in a similar way. However, partners in the company which be right behind it."

SQUASH RACKETS: SAD FAREWELL PARTY FOR BRITISH CHAMPION

Miss Cumings is ruled out by injury

Mrs Diggens said yesterday that the team had been working hard through the summer, and with one.

Alison Cumings, Britain's ransferred to the reserve, Ruth right leg in planter and was using a crutch when she turned up at the Squash Rackets Association head-quarters in London yesterday. The occasion was a farewell luncheon for the Championship. The English teams who are to compete in next month's world championships the women's tournament in Perth. Australia. and the men's in Auckland, New Zasland.

Miss Cumings was on court a stresser of the reserve, Ruth Australians (the holders), even in Straus. Miss Cumings was unlucky and more weeks – bit philosophical. "I wish the team good luck," she said. "Now I must concentrate on the Gaysian Briars, Hidayat Jahan, Philip Kenyon and Gooff Williams. Stahl said yesterday. "This is the strongest England team who have strongest England team who have ever played in the world champion-ships." The men's in a British citizen, and the team had been working hard the properties into Australians. (the holders), even in Australians (the holders), even in Australian

Mrs Diggers and yesterday that English), is a Sithish citizen, and —
the team had been working hard through ranked among the world's through the summer, and with one five leading players for decade and obvious exception, had never been currently No 2 – he has never played fitter. Miss Opte has taken off 8th for Pakistan. This is odd, So is the since June. Mrs Diggers said she throught the English team were threat to England.

The men's individual champion-though the team october 13 to 20. The women's individual championship will be fact that Pakistan will be the chief through the team competition from October 13 to 20. The women's individual champion-though the summer, and with one five leading players for decade and october 13 to 20. The women's individual champion-though the summer, and with one five leading players for decade and october 13 to 20. The women's individual champion-though the summer went from October 13 to 20. The women's individual champion-though the summer will be played from October 13 to 20. The women's individual champion-though the summer went from Pakistan will be the chief that the chief

Impressive look about Queensland

The Queensland party comprises 21 players and five coaching and management personnel. Seven of the players are Australian inter-nationals, and four of them were on

The Queensland squad to play three games in England next month has an impressive look about it. The recent scoring record is also impressive, particularly the victory by 106-3 against Papus Now Guines on a recent tour of that country.

The Queensland squad to play the latt tour of Britain in 1982. The four are: Wally Lewis, the stand off park, Hull, when the tourists play their same against Hull Kingston and Mike Murray, half back. The other internationals are Paul Ventia, Wally Fullerton-Smith and Wizer, and Overnsland.

The Queensiand coach is Artie Bectson, who is also the Australian coach, and he will be making a

The other matches are against Lords and Wigan, and Queensland, as the Australian state champions,

FOR THE RECORD BASKETBALL

AMERICAN FOOTBALL

NATIONAL LEAGUE Delias Cowboys 21, New Crigans Serias 20; Los Angeles Relitions 22, Denver Broncos 7; Mismi Dolphins 14, Ransas City Chiefs & Cincinnal Bengais 23, Timpa Bay Buccaners 17; New England Patriots 28, Prinshargh Stasters 28; Buffailo Bits 30, Houston Olers 13; St. Loids Cardinals 14, Philadelphia Englas 11; Beltimote Colbs 20, Chicago Beers 18; Mismissota Vidinas 28, Detroit Lions 17; Cleveland Browns 30, San Diego Chargers 24; Wastington Redakins 27, Seattle Seatures 20; New York Jets 27, Los Angeles Rems 24.

Swincen v Crystal Peacol (* D).

ISTHMAN LEAGUE: Premier division: Harrow Eurough v Caranation; Cup, second round: Avalley v Lautherhead; Basidon v Boreham vocod, Bashops Stantord v Cheshant; Captan vocod, Bashops Stantord v Cheshant; Captan v Stanes. Hayan v Wycomba Wanderne v Hayan v Wycomba Wanderne Peaco v Eastbourne Livited: Orlord Cay v Barlang; Sulten United v Worthing; Toolsing and Micham v Hartow Town; Wambley v Committeen-Castuals: Woldingham v Windoor and Energ. Efon ATMENIAN LEAGUE! Cambarley v Barataad; Arreiteld v Challott St Peter, Hoddesdon v Berkhamsted: Horriey v Witysleads; Kingsbury - Kanwelh and Parkeston (7.45); Markey v Byrham: Roche v Chartaey; Tatcham v Buchlip Marrer.

City v Wigen Athletic.
FOOTBALL COMBRIATION: Simingham City v
Insulin Town (2.0): Brighton v Antenal (7.15):
Cusen s Park Aungers v Bristol Rovers (2.30):
Swingen v Crystal Palsos (7.0).

Freder, Barnet V Weynouse, Freder, Barnet V Weynouse, Feltower NORTHERN PREMIER LEAGUE Barnet V However, Burdon V Worksor, Calmborough V However, Market V Stuthport, Maltick V Goole, South Liverpool V Stuthport, Maltick V Goole, South Liverpool V

RUGBY UNION CLUB MATCHES Devenport Services v 7: Touth Albion; Gloudester v Lienell (7:5); Neath v Newbridge (7:9). CORNWALL MERIT TABLE: Perryn v 6 CRICKET

Cross Arrows v Hord (at Lord's 11.0). BASKETBALL NATIONAL LEAGUE: Piret division Planton, electric v Brighton Bears (7.30).

Leading scorers Fright Offrision: D Swinderfurst (West Hem),
6 J Barries (Westford), 5: E Gases (passion), 6: E Gases (passion), 7: A Gork (Wimblodon), 8: E Gases (passion), 9: E Gases (p

AMERICAN FOOTBALL

BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGHE: Baltimore Oricles 5,

Milwautuse Brewers 1; Detroit Tigers 3, Boston
Fad Sox 2, Mitmescha Twins 7, Karmas City
Royats 1; New York Yarkees 6, Cleveland
Indians 4; Saedis Mariners 2, Teres Rengers
1; Chicago Wille Sox 8, California Angels 5,
Toronto Blue Jays 8, Oaldand Athletics 5.

"Chicago White Son. Kansas City Royald Taxes Rangers Caldand Athletics Caldonia Angels Minnesote Tivins

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Philedelphia Philes 5, St. Louis Cardinale 5 (10 Instrips); Montreal Expos 5, Patisturgh Pintins 2; Allenta Braves 7, Los Angeles Cholgers 1; Chalanati Racks 5, San Diego Padres 2; Chicago Cubs 11; New York Matis 7; San Pristoleco Glants 3, Houston Autres 0

Philadelphia Philles Pataburgh Pirates Montreal Expos St Louis Cardinals

GOLF . SURY ST EDABLOSE: Arr Engus schools competition, quelling reamt: 1, Kirkley HS, Loweston, 25t; 2, Greet Cornerd Opper, Sudbury, 25t; 3, King's, 5y, 25c, Beet individual score: 0 King, Kirkley HS, 76.

BIORTREAL: 1, K Beloha (Erts, 2rv 18min Sete; 2, P Pitzinger (US), 212,33; 3, J Bockerger (Pr), 212,55, Britisht: 5, 1 Pay, 214,34; 6, D Carmon, 214,38; 13, J Cain, 216,47; 17, D Section, 220,29, Women: 1, L Butsiere (Can), 238,09; 2, A Lebreton-Loir (Pr), 236,09; 3, A hour (Lin.) 282,3 245,11; 6, J Barteycorn, 245,27.

RIVERBOIL (Callornia): Budwaler Trans-en-race (40 lens): 1, D Hobbs (GB), Camero; 2, W Ribbs (LS), Camero: 3, P Neumain (US), Robert Bosti-VW Super Veo race (24 leps): 1, E.Pizrm (US), Rait RT-5; 2, E.Robinson (GB).

RUGBY UNION W t. Pot 68 Salling Finel: London Oratory 4. Haber85 70 .551 dishert Anton, Setwe 80. 27 4. 525 dishert Anton, Setwe 80. 37. Changes
80 76 .513 6 High-Kahdraide 9: Kelso 37. Changes
175 81 .487 11 Accomicals 12; Hillered 33, Huscheson's 6. 48 15 53 .404 28

LAKE BURDHA VISTA (Floridat). World junior-chemistrometry, Studie (US. callede destroys Burges (14 years); E Vales, Orland in A Schwartz, 87, 6-3, 7-4. Chief. S Shirms by A Schwartz, 8-4, 6-2. Burges (12 years); J Patriar by W Guider, 2-4, 6-2, 7-3. Chief. N Porter by S Martin, 8-2, 6-2.

will be expected to win all three games. They can be relied apon to play attractive rugby of the fast and vigorous Australian kind.

VOLLEYBALL EAST SERLINE Europeans Commissionalisms USSR & Primers 1 (15-2, 16-11, 11-15-15-9). Placings: 1, USSR; 2, Primers 3, Bulgaria: 4, Indy; 3, Caracteroloxida; 6, E Germany, Wassers Ed 32, USSR 2, 8-13, 11-15, 15-8, 16-3, 16-14, Placings: 1, E Germany; 2, USSR; 3, Hungary; 4, Bulgaria; 8, W Germany, 6, Regnands.

BADMINTON MEDIE: Boam Nove in England 5-1, Man's singue: D'Taller best to Les Deut-Chosa, 11-16, 13-16; s Butler et Sung Hen-kook, 15-12, 15-10, Wormen's singules: H'Trothe bit Gin. Boil-Sun, 11-2, 11-6; K Bedoman best to Yoo Sang-Hea, 7-11, 3-11; S Podger lost to Kim Yun-Li, 2-11, 3-11. Men's doubles: Taller and S Sackdeier bet Les Dukic-Choon and Yoo Brunn-Sandating by Last Dauk-Choon and Yop Syung-Huan, 16-17, 18-2, 18-10; M Daw and D Endage by Park Joo-Bong and Kim Moon-Soo, 15-13, 8-15, 15-10. Woman's doubles: Sections are 8. Clark tost to Kim Yus-le and Park Hyun-Sook, 12-15, 4-15; G Gilles and Troka lest to Chung-Myong-Hee and Kim Bott-Sun, 14-17, 12-15.

CRICKET

FOOTBALL

Geddis moves

Geddis moves

Barnsley have signed the Aston
Villa forward, Devid Geddis, for
£50,000. Geddis, aged 25. formerty played for Ipswich Town.

Wobbly German defence raises Watford's hopes

FOOTBALL: UPHILL STRUGGLE FOR ENGLISH CHALLENGERS

Of the major British teams which venture into Europe this week in the second leg of the first round in the three European club tournaments. Watford's task, with the possible exception of Manchester United's, must seem the hardest. They are hoping to wipe out the 3-1 defeat inflicted on them in Kaiserslautern, bombing away with their long balls against a defence which, despite the giganic presence of Briegel proved not impregnable; and hoping that Barnes will again worry it.

It gave away three goals last Saturday at Offenbach. It is milikely that the dangerous Swedish centreforward Nilason, who scored two of Kaiserslautern's goals in the first leg of the UEFA Cup tie will see quite as many chances. He is yet another of the distinguished emigrants who helped IFK Gothenburg to win the same tournament, a couple of season ago.

Football Correspondent, Prague
Three days after forcing open
Liverpool's steel doors, Manchester
United smat this creating life in iron
curtain. Duklo, Prague, their
opponents in the European CupWinners' Cup, are the Czechoslovakian Langue leaders. They are
unbasted this season and lave less
at home only each to furciga
opposition in the last 17 years.

The United mantager, Ran
Atkinson, sees his task as clearly as
he can see his aftractive capital from
the roof of the seast's hotel. "No
matter where we ge," he said, "we
won't find a harder game than the
one we're playing here".

Yet, to a large extent, that is

Yet, to a large extent, that is United's own doing. In the first leg a fortnight ago, they were given the freedom of their own half as well as most of the possession. In falling to make use of that, they succeeded

Atkinson

call for

more of

the same

minute, waste have puts even more dearly.
"It is important that we are more sensible this time", Atkingon west on. "That does not mean we will six inck with eight defenders, nor does that mean we will slow down our "The control of the sensible or mean".

After Saturday's victory over Liverpool, United's manager had no need to lift his players. Once they had all reported fit, he merely selected the same 11 (only Whiteside, who was suspended, missed the first leg) and asked them to be "heave enough to carry the same belief, drive and purpose out on the pitch against Dukla."

These works were closed directly. Those words were sheed directly

at his international representatives. He feels that "it is time they need the experies that they have gained at this accountry level in a game that is so important to us". Atkinson admitted that he would trade "not hasting improved that the they have in the feet of the

salmitted that he would trade "not beating Liverpool last Saturday for a win in Prague".

Financial rewards are not the only reason, though they are rich estough. Should United go on to claim the trophy itself, they would expect to receive a meal of some £500,000, mostly from their buge gates at Old Trafford. That is equivalent to the rewards for winning the FA Cup.

Success on the continent streng-these interest at home. "If we can get through here and the next round," Atkinson added, "then our supporters will have someting to hook forward to in March and perhaps beyond. Besides, European competitions need the hig cisits such as Real Madrid, Bayern Munich and Alax in survive and eive them and Ajax to survive and give them some of the glamour and the glittee

some of the glamour and the glitter they once had".

He blanch is confident of the outcome. The mement Wilchns scored, he felt the balance of the whole de shift significantly back in United's direction. Maybe, but they will need all the discipline and power they showed at the weekend to realize their aim.

SURLA PHANEL P. REPORTER A SECURE, P. FIGE, J. Howelt, P. Rede, L. Urben, S. Pelo, F. Renderter, L. Vaze, V. Denek, T. Kriz.
RENICHESTER LIMITED: G. Balley; M. Durbery, R. Monne, G. McClum, A. Albeson, R. Veters, B. Rotson, A. Mucren, A. Grahem, F. Stepheton, M.

Waderd mut make two changes for their UEFA Cup match with Kaiserhanters at Vicarage Road tomorrow. Neither George Reilly nor their new signing, Sincott, who made his debut in Saturday's 3-2 defeat by Totteahans, are eligible. Gillians, who played in the first leg, which the Germants wott 3-1, will again deputine in attack for Reilly. Replacing Sinnett will not be no straightforward for the managaer Graham Taylor. His first choice will be to more Jackett to left back and be to move Jackett to left back and bring Franklin in at centre back. But Franklin will need a test on a calf strain, and Bolton is atanding by.



18-year-old Van Basten has estab-lished himself as one of the most exciting forwards in Europe.

No wonder Ajax were able to transfer their young international striker Kieft to Pisa, and even to let Cruyff go to Feyenoord, when his financial demands became too large. They been they had Yan Baston up They knew they had Van Basten up their sleeve. He is already a full international, and cause on at halftime last week in Brussels against Belgium, to score the Dutch goal in a 1-1 draw, But Sunday's 3-3 draw by Ajax at Haarlem implies

Now Gothenburg look very unlikely indeed to reverse the 3-0 defeat they suffered in Rome in the first leg of their European Cup sie; Little Athlone Town of Ireland did gallantly well to lose only 3-2 at home to the powerful, multinational Standard Liege, but the Belgian champions are unlikely to be as lax in the second less. though Roma have in the past been known to throw away a three-goal lead in European football. in the second leg. The new Roma, however, has both Falco and Cerezo of the 1982

Liverpool, 1-0 winners in Odense, should come through at Anfield with few problems, despite their lapse at Old Trafford on Saturday, but that kind of form would give them seant chance against the more powerful sides in the European Cup. Among these appears to be Rapid Vienna, their attack led again by the wandering, now environ Krank! A wandering, now greying Krankl. A 3-0 win against the individually talented, experienced Nantes side should be sufficient insurance for the return; though Halihodzic, the Yugoslav international centre-forward, and his men will throw all anto frenzied attack, we can be sure. They must beware the wiles of Panenka, the veteran Czech mid-field player, who scored two of Rapid's goals in Vienna.

Two of the strongest challengers for the Cup Winners' Cup. Barrelons and Juventus, will have no trouble in qualifying. "Juve" scored seven goals in their opening game against Ascoli, another seven the other seven the control of the gamer agamst Ascon, snotner seven three days later at home to Lechia-Danzig - 40 of whose fans promptly defected, to the disgust of Boniek. Juvenius's Pole, who said it was better to be poor in Poland than poor in Italy

poor in Italy.

Of those fourteen goals, no fewer than half a dozen went to the new centre-forward from Verona, Penzo, who will be 30 next month. But forward could score at Pisa, the following Sunday, where the team was held to a 0-0 draw, just as they promoted Milan — where Blissest seems to be settling down better — suggests the return match will be safely negotiated.

Ajan of Amsterdam, who won the European Cup three times in a row in the 70s, risk elimination by the wine dark sea of Piraeus, where Olympiakos, their Greek hosts, confront them after a 0-0 draw in the Netherlands. were last March. There are fears in Italy that the rush of early goals by the big teams will lead to a rash of

the big tearns will lead to a rash of desparately caucnaccio spoiling tactics by the small fry.

"Juve" beat the unhappy Naples side 2-0 in Turin on Sunday.

Maradona scored three times for Barcelona in their opening Cup Winners' Cup game away to Since then. Ajax have scored right against Feyenoord. Denmark's brilliant little blond Jesper Olsen

tournament. Barcelona, who alleg-edly have a 961 million peseta debt, are forever in a state of turbalence, for all their huge crowds and famous

It was recently reported that their players were so disgusted with the poor payment they received for a friendly game that Maradena came to their rescue in the next one; demanding and receiving a huge bonus, then dividing it among his

Alas, there will be no more such having badly hurt an ankle in his team's 4-0 home victory over the champions. Athletico Bilboa who must wipe out a 2-0 deficit if they wish to survivie their return European Cup game against Lech

Poznan.
It might be said that Goikoetxea. Bilbao's Spanish international centre half, struck again. He it was who put the other Barcelona midfield star. Schuster of West Germany, out of the game for a season or so, with a violent tackle two years ago. Now his challenge has cost poor Maradona a one-hour



fractured ankle bone.

The Bilbao defender could face a 25-match suspension. His team's hus was stoned, its botel besieged after the game by enraged Barcelons

Now much happier in Spain is the former England. Orient and West Bromwich winger. Cunningham, whom Real Madrid have lent to Sporting Gijon. There he links up again with his patron, the Yugoslav Boskov: "A phenomenal character who has always belped me . he knows that I'm not a static player, that I need freedom of movement."

Boskov, who brought Cunnung-ham to Real Madrid, will hope to get more out of him now; and Cunningham says we will see him at his best before long, when he is fully

This season's European Cup final on May 30 will be played in

EUROPEAN LEAGUE RESULTS

Vienne D: Sturn Graz 6, FAV AC 1; SC Neuseed e, Lask 4; Sportsko 2, Linon Well 3; BELGIARI LEAGUE: Amwerp 4, FC Lenpe 0; Serang 3, Gent 0; Beveren 2, Anderscht 1; Standard 3, Waterschad 0; FC Melnes 4, Leres 1; Serandard 3, Waterschad 0; FC Melnes 4, Leres 1; Serandard 0; FC Melnes 4, Leres 1; Serandard 0; FC Melnes 4, Leres 1; Serandard 0; Ev Meropen 3, Lokaren 0; FC Sirupas 1; Waregen 3, Lokaren 0; FC Sirupas 2, Chrimomoreta 1; ZSK Sumita 2, Helsiano 0; Levid Sparata 3, Serandard 2, Helsiano 0; Levid Sparata 3, Shoumen 0; Eur 3, Chemo More 0; CSKA Sofie 2, Serie D: Loformore Plowder 3, Seroe 0; Tratia 1; Sayun 1.

CZECHOSLOVAK LEAGUE: Steve Prague 1, ZVL Zène 1; Slovan Brabilita 1, Banit Cartes 1, Lokarender Mollate 4, Tetrai Prague 1, System 2; New Prague 1, System 2; New Prague 1; Dista Prague 1, Sparata 7 mayor 1; Pit Visionos 1, Bohannarg Prague 1, Sparata 1, Sparata 1, Visionos 1, Bohannarg Prague 1, DARSHH 1, EAGURE: Prague 4, Molding 1, DARSHH 1, EAGURE 1, Prague 1, Molding 1, Langue 1, Louis 1, Langue 1, Louis 1, Langue 1, Louis 1, Langue 1, Louis 1, Langue 1,

Briegel: gigantic presence

Brazilian World Cup team in their

brazinan worm cup from in their midfield, and seems most unlikely to sucramb. The two of them worked out a marvelous goal in the first leg when Cerezo began a move, sacrd forward, Fako dumnied the

ensuing square pass and Cerezo ran

Roma's Swedish manager, after the cuphoria of the first leg, "don't let's

exaggerate, woe to those who become a prey to optimism, it can

make the return match more

Roma's 3-1 home win over newly promoted Milan - where Blissett

the Netherlands.

"Calm!" warned Nils Liedholm,

EAST CERMAN LEAGUE: Rot-Winos Erlun J. Dynamo Drusden 2: Chemie Halle Q. Union Dyremo Dresden 2: Chemie Malle 0, Union Berlin 3: Lolomotiv Labotig 1: Megdeburg 3: Wismut Aue 5, Carl Zeles Jere 3, Harpe Rossock 1, Karl-Marx-Stedt 2: Dyname Berlin 3. Chemia Leibzig 1: Bashi Risae 0, Vorweerts Frankfam 2.
FRENCH LEAGUE Breet 1. Life 1: Laval 0, Bordeaux 1: Lans 0, Nimes 0; Motz 6, Rennes 0; Moneco 1, Manty 1: Names 1. Strasbourg 1: Paris 8t Germain 1, Baste 0: 8t Ettenne 1, Socheso 0, Touloue 1, Austerne 0; Toulouee 2, Rosse 0.

Resent II.

CREEK LEAGUE: Ethnicos 2: Fanionios 2: Epaleo 2: Perserratos 0: Paol: 4. Olympetos 0: Acotion (Alameria 1: AEK 0: Iraklis 3; Acotion Athers 0: OFI 2: Lerras 0: Doxa 0: Paratrinatios 0: Yennas 0: Anta 1.

HUNGARIAN LEAGUE: Vases 1. Lilpest Doxas 1. Votan 1. Rebe Eto 1; Szoci AK 0: Droegvoer 0: Nyinyriaza 2: Habedes VSE 1; EP Horred 3: Persexus 0: Tathibarys 1; Videoton 1; MTK VM 2; Caopel 1; Zelsegerszag 1. Pecs 3: MTK VM 2; Caopel 1; LEAGUE: 4.

(TALIAN LEAGUE: Avalino 2. Udinese 1: Catanis 1. Sampdonis 1, Florenthia 2, Ascott 1; Genos 0, Lazio 0: Inter 0, Torino 0; Jurentus 2, Torino 0; Jurentus 2, Napola 0; Roma 3, Mism 1; Verons 2, Plas 0, Port (Articles LEAGUE: Senics 2, Aquede 0: Sequentus 1, Sporting 1; Brage 0, Porto 1; Espinho 0, Guimarses 1; Farense 3, Estorii 1;

EWEDISH LEAGUE: Brece 1, Efsborn 3, Gotherburg 4, Hehristed EK 1: Hammaruy 2, Mientby K* 1: Mairro 1, Orgryt 4: Oszer 0, AlK 1: Hackan 0, Gafte 0

WEST DEPMAN LEAGUE Errecht Snunschweig 4. Erwirsche Frankhart 2. Beyer Leverhussen 1. VFS Stuttgert 1. 8V Weichert 1. Nurembarg 0: 'Armeta Belofred 3. Beyer Lerdingen 1; Bonasse Mönchenglachach 4. Cologne 2. VFI. Bochum 3. Bay am Munich 1. YUGOSLAV LEAGUE: Onamo Vintroval 3 Fladnodr Na D. Hajouk Spin 2, Velez Mostar D Seboda Tuzta D. Rad Star Belgrase 3 Zeteznicar, Berajevo 3, Varder Skrope D. Buduonest Titograd D. Doljek D. Prestna L. Cefik Zerica D. Parman Belgrade 2, Sarajevo D. Rijeka 2, Volyodine Novi Sad 1; Onamo Zagreb 2, Olyodine Novi Sad 1; Onamo Zagreb 2, Olyodine Novi Sad 1; Onamo

Ardiles on his mettle for training



Ardiles: quick return

Osvaldo Ardiles could resume training with Tottenbam Hotspur today a week after having a metal plate put in his leg. The club's assistant manager Peter Shreeves, said: "There is no reason now why he shouldn't be as good as ever." he shouldn't be as good as ever."

The Argentine international broke his leg last season, and received a kick on the damaged bone in the Bill Nicholson testimonial against West Ham United in August.

The injury forced him to imp off during a reserve game at Inswich on

during a reserve game at Ipswich on September 17, and he had an

starting training tomorrow,
Shreeves said.

Ken Brown, the Norwich City manager, has reacted sharply to but the club have sent him home

operation last Tuesday.

"He had a plate and a screw put in the bone, but today he seemed quite chirpy, and is talking about station.

morning and after

Norwich's problems are mounting on the medical front. Watson had to have X-rays on a back injury. bad to have A-rays on a mack injury, Dechan is under intensive treatment for a back injury and Van Wyk, who limped off after 20 minutes at Highbury, has a pulled hamstring. With Barbam out for the next three weeks, Norwich may try to strengthen their squad this week.

 John Linford has been dismissed by the Dutch first division club DS 79 Dordrecht, despite scoring four simes in his first eight matches.

Saturday's 3-0 defeat at Arsenal, the club's third in a row, Club's third in a row.

He cancelled the player's day off yesterday and ordered them in for retorted: They hired me to score and afternoon training goals, that's my only concern.

Blackpool have signed Simon Steele, a 19-year-old goalkeeper, from Brighton on a month's loan. With Gary Pierce sull recovering refusing to extend the loan period of Billy O'Rourke. Blackpool were in difficulties until Steel agreed to join

Crystal Palace, who were given permission to postpone Sunday's game with Cardiff because of illness and injury, can go ahead with tonight's home match against Portsmouth. But the Brentford-Rotherham and Orient-Gillingham third division games were both called off for the same reasons.

Miss Douglas gives her answer to the selectors

Kitrina Douglas, who heard only the club and, into wind, reached the last week that she was not included in the twelve-strong squad from the New Course with a driver and which the 1984 Carus Cup side is to Mrs Thornkill, this year's British be chosen, yesterday returned scores of 7! and 74 to win the Critchley Salver at Satuningdale, Jill Thornhill, who followed her opening 80 on the Old Course with a 67 – seven the New Course in afernoon, in what was her first round over the New Course in 15 the Old Course with a 67 - seven under par - on the New Course, pulled up in second place.

On her own admission, Miss Dougles is still in a state of shock at laving been omitted from the Curtis Cup party.

No-one would deny that she has load an wa and down creation but the Survey of the Course of the Course

that are the action of a player who so suddenly made the transition from suddenly made the transition from sp-and-coming youngster to British

In 1982 that British title enabled her to by-pass the Corns cap squad and be stotted into the team. Sadly, the lack of any important events before next year's side is announced precludes the possibility of a similar implementary on this occasion. Those who watched Miss Douglas

Out in front Pip Elson and John Whitehead, he reiostated amateur, marked

Pip Elson and John Whitehead, the reinstated amateur, marked their return to top competition by leading the chase for the £30,000 State Express chassic pro-am championship at La Manga, Spain, yesterday. The Stratford-upon-Avon pair had a first round of 63, LA MANGA: State Championship pressionsh first; 63: Sunford-on-Avon p Passon; 1 Whitehead, 65: Betheood Hell Illinouson, N. Gaidayi; Cacton-on-Sas (S. Leventors, P. Heavett, Shimpbourie U. Heara, T. Kerby; 62: Northerdan (D. Durrien, M. Brown, 63: Rhydeon (R. Erney, K. Wans), 73: Maco, Valley (M. Thorison, R. Holland), Sutton (J. Lyon), H. Martin, Durblane New (B. Jamieson, R. Shawara: Wallney (M. Stevett, Durblane New (B. Jamieson, R. Shawara: Wallney (M. Stevett, Durblane New (B. Jamieson, R. Shawara: Wallney (M. Stevett, D. Willistin).

Monaco on tour list By John Hennessy

The European tour of the rolessional Golfers' Association, spreading its wings year by year, will be going to Monaco next year for a lucrative Monte Carlo Open championship from June 21 to 24.

The principality have spent several hundred thousand pounds improving the Monte Carlo club, on Mont Agel, to bring it up to championship standard. Even so, it measures only 6,200 yards for a par of 71. A prize fund of about £120,000 will be on offer, depending on the exchange rate for French on the exchange rate for French francs at the time. The winner will receive about £20,000.

The promoters are hoping to attract a number of foreign golfers, particularly from the United States and Japan. The Monte Carlo Open will take place the week after the United States Open championship. ABILENE, TEXAS (Reuter)

Rex Caldwell shot a six-under-par 66, the best round be has ever played, to win the \$350,000 Lajet golf tournament by one stroke over a fellow American, Lee Trevino. ASSLENE (Termet: Lajet tournement: 222 ft Caldwell, 58, 72, 78, 66, 282; L. Trevino, 70, 72 58, 72, 292; D. Graham (Ana), 75, 73, 87, 70; A Sean, 67, 74, 77, 73, 282; L. Loe, 74, 65, 77, 70, 297; S. Gwarshaw, 74, 63, 76,74; H. Sutton, 73, 73, 78, 81, d Cock, 71, 70, 76, 71, 208; H. Swin, 74, 63, 76, 71

ATHLETICS **Dispute** runs on

By Pat Butcher As if the race itself were not

enough, the repercussions of Sunday's London to Brighton road race continue. Mike Farrell, secrelary of the Amateur Athletic Association, is writing to the organizers for a full report on the six South African entrants who gatecrashed the 53-mile race. The South African Non-Racial Olympic Committee (SANROC) and the Anti-Apartheid Movement are incensed over what they feel is a

bad ruling by the International Amateur Athletic Federation, the world governing body, which let other South Africans into the race, including the winner. Bruce For-An executive committee meeting of the Anti-Apartheid Movement was last night discussing whether to write to the Minister of Sport, And

Sam Ramsamy of Sanroc said yesterday: "There has been a very clear violation of the IAAF laws." The six unofficial entrants make the situation even worse, but as Farrell points out, no one can stop people running in a race on the open highway. "We've looked at this before with regard to people who dress up as clowns to run marathons. There's nothing legally we can do. In fact, if you try to stop them you can be summonsed for assault."

Stewards need to keep public in the picture

dresses parading under a cloudhome and the young riding sensation of the moment, Gay Kelleway, once again stealing a march on the men as she drove the flaxen maned Pretty Picture to ous" as far as most people present gallop. vesterday were concerned. Why on earth then, one was entitled to Scotland well fancied to win, but ask, was there so much dark unfortunately the blacksmith muttering and bandying about of pricked one of his feet before the

Those obviously incensed of Matt McCourt's three-year-old yesterday. Ameghino in the Phoenix Brewery Cup, although there was at least ne other result that made were getting even hotter under the followers of the formbook feel like collar than the weather warranted, putting a match to their "bible" forthwith. In Ameghino's previous race, at Newbury in July, he the dramatic improvement in the had finished last of 15 to Hello horse's form between the Newbu-Sunshine. Yesterday the gelding ry race and vesterday. was backed down from 20-1 to 4-1

After yesterday's facile success under a big weight (the horse they came to assess the form and finished so full of running that the invest their money, Certainly the jockey could not pull him up and Stewards, who have been quick he ran into a concrete post, enough to crack down on cases of

With shirt sleeves and summer sustaining a bloody nose) resses parading under a cloud- McCourt, the trainer, told us that less sky, four favourites speeding Ameghino had returned from Newbury "rotten with the virus". Then, some six weeks later before the Ayr Gold Cup, he apparently staged a remarkable return to full health, so much so that he left the victory. Goodwood must surely stable's main hope for the big Ayr have merited the epithet "glori-race. Amorous, for dead in a

Ameghino thus travelled up to muttering and bandying about of pricked one of his feet before the sinister phrases like "bloody race and he had to be withdrawn, diabolical" and "blind as well as Amorous went on finish a close second in the Gold Cup, so McCourt had every reason to individuals were referring first fancy Ameghino's chances against and foremost to the easy victory much less talented opposition

The point about all this and the reason why certain racing buffs is that the Stewards amazingly did not summon McCourt to explain

McCourt's explanation should favourite, landing a huge gamble have been relayed to the public, for stable connexions. who were aware only of the

Draw advantage: high numbers best



Pretty Picture: Gay Kelleway scores on her father's trained filly at Goodwood

Despite the obvious popularity of Miss Kelleway's success on Pretty Picture in the Stonehill Handicap, there were plenty of people who believed that the stewards should have inquired

sere, 8 Miss Carine, 12 Chequered Life, 16 others.

aratino, 10 Some Sunny Dey, 16 Son Of Raja,

K Darley

Goodwood

2.0 COCKED HAT HANDICAP (3-y-o selling: £1,291; 1m 4f) (12 runners)

2.30 'COAST TO COAST' STABLE AWARD HANDICAP (22,260: 1m 2f)

3.0 PHOENIX BREWERY LAUREL HANDICAP (3-y-o: \$2,428: 1m) (10)

VALERIO (CD) (B Hemoud) L Current 9-12 (8 ex)

80N OF RAIA (Mrs. | Peters) J Berthell 9-2

JOERONE (C) (E Moller) G Wrang 6-9

JARATINO (MS) (Mrs. J McCourgaid) | Beiding 8-9

MARSHALLA (O) (D Berestord) Cept J Wilson 9-7 (8 ex)

TROPICAL RED (D) (C Wednan) C Wildman 9-4

ASMALWI (B) (C Zevawu) W Musson 8-5

POLO BOY (Mrs. A Herboga) G Beiding 8-2

BORIE SIRRHY (DAY (D) (R Gibbons) C Beneticed 9-0

DORINNON GIRL (Denebury Racing Stables) K C-Brown 7-7

Willie Carson rides Visible Form (4.30) for Luca Cumani

3 Mr Rochester, 3 (Mr. All. 11-2 Lauris a Parithar, 7 Millers), 10 Hire Off, 14 others.

ROYAL SUSSEX STAKES (BITISTEUTS: 3-y-O; E.1,044; HIII 21) (17)
0-80110 PROBINDANTE IS Tindel) S Melor 11-10
231004 ON THE POAN (D) (F.4-Matsway F Durr 11-5 T Thomson Jones 10
000120 PIP [Maj Gan Str.] D'Avigdor-Goldsmid] J Dunlop 11-5 R Hutchisson 4
CAPA (F. Blas) O O'Nell 11-0 L Garrage 5
CHART/FIELD (S Tandel) S Melor 11-0 Strooks Sanders 9
0-3 GOLDWART (F. Spencer) P Nikerhell 11-0 DWIsson 5
0-4 GOLDWART (F. Spencer) P Nikerhell 11-0 Massine Carvalho 13
KING VIV (S Tindal) S Melor 11-0 Dans Melor 11
0-30000 KUWART TEAM (B) (Shelk Fahed) D Laing 11-0 A J Wilson 2
304400 MAJOR ANTHONY (Durpanel UK LUZ) B Edity 11-0 MAJOR ANTHONY (Durpanel UK LUZ) B Edity 11-0 Massine Carvalho 13
000000 PRINCE AMADED (B) (Mrs W Sutke) R Houghton 11-0 S Sherwood 12
00-0000 ROYAL BRIGADIER (S Moses) G Baiding 11-0 S Sherwood 12

4.0 ROYAL SUSSEX STAKES (amateurs: 3-v-o; £1.844; 1m 2f) (17)

00-0000 ROYAL BRIGADIER (G Moses) G Baiding 11-0 G Johns TOURNAMENT LEADER (D Marks) D Marks 11-0 ARMONT (H Hodgidss) R Hamon 10-11 LA REINE ROSS (Shakih Mahammad) J Cilutumowali 10-11

4.30 SETTRINGTON STAKES (2-y-o fillies: £2,270: 6f) (10)

9-4 Visible Form, 3 Felr Test, 4 Lala, 13-2 Sajeida, 12 Chatter, 16 others

3 Pip. 7-2 Promindants, 9-2 Jungle Romeo, 7 On The Foes, 10 Tournament Leader,

Goodwood selections

By John Karter 2.0 Salix. 2.30 Woodcote. 3.0 Saratino. 3.30 Risk All. 4.0 Pip. 4.30 Visible

3.30 LIMEKILN STAKES (2-y-o: £4,851: 7f) (6)

12000 MERAVAL (J Pisher) M Ryan 8-11

MERAVAL (J Pisher) M Ryan 8-11

MERAVAL (J Pisher) M Ryan 8-11

HIVE OFF (Shelfin Mohammed) J Dunlop 8-5

GE (SALDOK) BERT (B) (R Dowset) D Elsworth 8-6

LAURIE'S PANTHER (L James) D Elsworth 8-6

MEARDOWN SOY (C Horgan) C Horgan 8-8

TRAPEZE ARTIST (Introgroup Hotology) N Vigors 8-6

RISK ALL (Lavinia Duchesa of Nortolk) J Dunlop 8-3

TAKE A CARD (Mrs H Renshaw) & Prichard-Go TAKE A CARD (Mrs H Renshaw) M Stoute 4-9 NORTHERN TRIP (C Hedigun) & Harwood 3-8-REKAL (D) (Capt M Lennos) C British 5-8-9. NASSAMO (DR) (P Winfled) P Cundel 4-8-7. NASHAMB (D) (H AE) C Bensteed 3-8-6. PIZZER (U Schwarzenbach) R Harmon 3-8-4.

THOOR ROOT (D Robinson) D Laing 9-7
SALIX (R Coombe) Pat Mitchell 9-7 (4 ex)
VER SAGA (R Coombe) Pat Mitchell 9-7 (4 ex)
VER SAGA (R Wilsons) R J WRIENTS 9-5
CUBER WITH KATHY (Mrs H Coffins) C Wildman 9-3
PERROT AUGUST (J Scanlor) H O Nell 9-3
WOOLOOWARE (J Table) G Balang 9-5
WISS CARRE (D Berestord) Capt J Wilson 9-3
LAST GAINBOAT (J Hurd) A Ingham 9-3
CHECUERED LIFE (L Jones) D Laing 9-1
BLACK VIEL (J Blummower M Barelland 19-0
TEDDISTON JEWER, (Mrs B Simmons) H O'Nail 8-7
T

foul riding this season, will do running as well. Pretty Picture enough use of the horse's stamina, racing's image — so badly-tarnished only recently by the allegations of race-fixing in a national newspaper — no good at well supported at 5-1, she made the priviledged few should have the race. All very plausible stuff, but once again surely more than the priviledged few should have been allowed to know about it. all the running to leave her rivals strung out like last week's

> Nottingham Draw advantage: High numbers best. 2.0 SIBTHORPE STAKES (2-Y-O selling: £1,022: 1m

Oyd) (19 runners)

0003 BOYS IN BLUE (B) M Jervie 8-11 B Reymond:

00 DUBLE SWING A Pitt 8-11 P Cook

00 HALL'S PRINCE C Spares 8-11 P Robinson

0000 HALL'S PRINCE C Spares 8-11 P Robinson

0000 HE HATT B-11 P Robinson

0000 HE HATT B-11 P Robinson

0000 HE HAMAS IN Collection 8-11

000 GRANDE MADAINE (B) C Hoom 9-1 J Wilsons

000 HE HAMAS IN Collection 8-3 B Courther

000 GRANDE MADAINE (B) C Hoom 9-1 G Oldroyd

0000 GRANDE MADAINE (B) C HOOM 9-1 G Oldroyd

0000 GRANDE MADAINE (B) C HOOM 9-1 G Oldroyd

0000 GRANDE MADAINE (B) C HOOM 9-1 G Oldroyd

0000 GRANDE MADAINE (B) C HOOM 9-1 G Oldroyd

0000 GRANDE MADAINE (B) C HOOM 9-1 G Oldroyd

0000 GRANDE MADAINE (B) C HOOM 9-1 G Oldroyd

0000 GRANDE MADAINE (B) C HOOM 9-1 G Oldroyd

0000 ANY SWEET BABY A (plosm 8-8 J Jointson

0000 SAVOY RANGET J O HOOM 8-8 J Jointson

0000 GRANDE MADAINE J O HOOM 8-8 J Jointson

0000 WASHBURN FLYER K WOY 8-8 J Jointson

1-4 Boys In Star, S Crimson Ower, 5 Grande Meden, 13-1-

11-4 Boys In Stue, 6-2 Crimson Queen, 5 Grande Medem, 13-8 nece Star, 7 Queen Kong, 12 Washburn Flyer, 16 others. 2.30 CARLTON STAKES (DIV I: 2-Y-O miliden fillies

Larionov was another who left previous form well behind when, starting at 14-1, he beat On Stage in the Harroway Stakes. John Winter, the trainer, said that the victory had given him great self-possessed young lady, said after the race that her father, the trainer Paul, had given her "a encouragement for his Cambridgeshire hope, Favoloso, with right rollicking" after the Ascot race, because the pace had been slow and she had not made whom Larionov has been gallop-

Thomas 7

Royal Heroine loses place

Royal Heraine was yesterday disqualified from second place in this year's 1,000 Gainers and her Newmarket trainer, Michael Stoute, fined £600. The Jockey Club Disciplinary Committee found that Stoute was in breach of the rules of

Storte was in breach of the rules of racing after a wine sample from the three-year-old filly was found to contain the banned substance caffeine and theolromide.

Purchased by Robert Sangster as a two-year-old, the filly produced a positive sample after finishing a length and a half behind the French trained Ma Biche in the Newmarket classic on April 28.

classic on April 28.

Her connections must now relinquish the £13,213 prize money and Faveridge is moved up to second place. Habibit to third and Rare

After a three and a quarter hour inquiry, the committee was unable to find a reason for the positive test, but Stoute's solicitor, Mr Jeremy Richardson, put it down to a tonic widely used in racing. "It was a very wet spring and the tonic helps horses to flourish", he said.

The Ross-on-Wve trainer John

esic on April 28.

horses to hoursen", he said.

The Ross-on-Wye trainer John
Edwards was fined £100 by the
committee for allowing the conditional jockey David Walker to ride
outside the restrictions of his

watter is uccessed to race only in races confined to conditional jockeys and National Hust flat races, but on March 30 he partnered Satton Court for Miss Betty Sykes in the Western Handicap Hurdle at Huntingdon, and on April 16 ha Stratford's Umington Handicap Hurdle.

4.0 CARLTON STAKES (Div II: 2-Y-O maiden filies:

4.30 GOOSE FAIR HANDICAP (3-Y-O: \$2,554: 1m 5f)

13-7-13 _5 Whiteom 7

Nottingham selections
By Our Racing Staff
2.0 Boys in Blue. 2.30 Real Silver. 3.0 Que Marido. 3.30
Snow Card. 4.0 Betsy Bay. 4.30 Mikro Poulaki. 5.0
Herodote.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent
2.0 Boys in Blue, 2.30 Preobrajenska, 3.0 Sassanoco,
3.30 Singing Boy, 4.0 Betsy Bay, 4.30 Westview, 5.0 Stride.

CTON PARK STAKES (Z-Y-L OR BEST DAME F DUTS-0 CLE DUNATE D PRET 5-0 DETROIT BAM R ANNIVER 5-0 OR ANDISTE LAD A JEVAS 5-0 OR RECKY POK Y Taylor 5-0 CLE BEARDO H ČESA 9-0 SASSANNOCO THOMEON JONES! BR CHENHAM J P Smith 8-11 CLD HABEBIT A BABOY 8-11 CLD HABEBIT A BABOY 8-11 THE ROTTER B Hills 8-11 THE ROTTER B Hills 8-11 THE ROTTER B Hills 8-11 CHAM Meddo. S.2 Bessandoo, 8 Tim

3.0 EXTON PARK STAKES (2-Y-O: 2690: 6f) (13)

3.30 WINTHORPE HANDICAP (2-Y-O: £2,025: 6f) (18) 8 T100 PICHNICH R Amstrong 9-7
8 3100 LELAN (D) IV Class 9-7
9 402 MARCOSFARLES (B) C British 9-7
9 402 SMUTE CARD G Levis 9-5
12 19 TANG DANCER P Motor 9-3
17 1039 SDICTE SOUTH FOR THE BRITISH FOR THE BRIT

Hamilton Park

Draw advantage: middle to high numbers beat 2.15 AVONDALE STAKES (2886: 1m 1f 10yd) (12

02 AMARACH R Fisher 5-9-0 - 0
00 BARASTER T Cushbert 6-9-0 - 0
4-002 LITTLE TEMPEST W A Stophermon 4-9-0 _ G Sheets
0000 SOVEREIGN ISLAND (8) W Guest 4-9-1 _ G Guest 5
0310 CARTERS WAY MASS S Half 3-9-12 _ M Birch
3441 WHSTLE HILL C Thomson 3-8-12 _ J Blessdale
200 SHOE BUTTON Mrs G Reveloy 4-9-11 _ O Gray
2002 SHOE BUTTON Mrs G Reveloy 4-9-11 _ O Gray
2002 SHOE BUTTON Mrs G Reveloy 4-9-11 _ O Gray
2002 SHOE SHATTON HIS G REVELOY 1-9-1
0 SEA BLUE MISS L SAGRET 3-9-7 _ G GGSTRY
000 RUSTY BABY E Inciss 3-9-4 _ C Devjer 1
0-4 SWEETHEART W Halfs 3-9-4 _ C Devjer 1
0-4 SWEETHEART W Halfs 3-9-7 _ G Grates Way & Whood

4 Gentle Deven 7-2 C party C Cartes Way & Whitele H 9-4 Gentle Down, 7-2 Cash Or Carry, 5 Cartes Way, 8 Whistie Hill, in Terroust, 10 America, 12 Stree Button, 14 Others.

2.45 REDERECH STAKES (2-y-o: selling: £892: 1m 000 BEECHWOOD SALOR K Stone 6-11 ...
0000 LRORICK VICTOR G Harman 6-11 ...
0000 LRORICK VICTOR G Harman 6-11 ...
000 WALOOR J BOTT 8-11 ...
000 BAROMY H Chartestufn 6-1 ...
000 DEAR CLAUDIA G HARDE 8-8 ...
000 SOVERSIGN HONEY YE GIME 8-8 ...

3.15 ROYAL SCOTS DRAGOON GUARDS CUP HANDICAP (£1,463: 61) (16) 0022 LEGAL SOUND (D) J Etherington 4-8-10 E Hide 1 0004 DENBORE (DB) A Pascock 7-9-10 S P Griffiths 7 0133 LADENDA (DB) J W Walth 3-9-4 N Connort of 0 0000 MARY MAGUIRE (CD) Mrs M Neeblit 6-9-4

4 Ledenda, 9-2 Easy Star, 5 Night Clown, Denmore, 8 Legal Sound, Trade High, 10 Blocheim Skoler, 12 Prionsaa, 14 others.

DE HUMBERSIDE LADY G HARRY 1-11 B Crossiev CE IBTISARIOR G HUNTER 8-11 R HES 3

22. UNINCERNIT MAND P Robert 8-11 M Birch OIL LOCK LOVER R AMIN 8-11 LUCKY ENDAGEMENT P HUMBERS 6-11 O Gray MANTHALY—WHEEZE W R WINSTIM 8-11 C Dwyler 60 ROMAN BONNET C Thornton 8-11 B Bleastein SCHAMITE CLINICE J W WINSTIM 1-1 E HIGH USALE T CARRON ST. 1 E HIGH USALE T CARRON ST. 1 E HIGH USALE T CARRON ST. 1 E HORWOOT XARELI P Hastam 8-11 E HORWOOT WARRELI P Hastam 8-11 E HORWOOT WARRELI P Hastam 8-11 LINDWIN Meil 4. Richards 7. Engages 90 School 11 8-11 Innocent Meid, 4 Ibilisamm, 7 Fereway Princess, 19 Soi Quinze, 12 Wingingin, 14 Lucky Engagement, 16 others. 4.15 LORD HAMILTON OF DALZELL HANDICAP (2

y-o: £1,886: 6f) (13)

-O: £1,886: 6f) (13)

1240 LAK LUSTRE R Fisher 9-7.

4044 MEESON GRANGE (8) J Berry 9-6.

- 9

1443 RICCA GIRL J Etherington 8-12.

LE Hide

2403 RICCA GIRL J Etherington 8-12.

LE Hide

2404 RICCA GIRL J Etherington 8-7.

4016 SCREES (D) J Wiscon 8-7.

4016 SCREES (D) J Wiscon 8-7.

4018 SCREES (D) J Wiscon 8-7.

4018 SCREES (D) J Wiscon 8-7.

4019 SCREEN SCREEN W GUEST 8-8.

4019 SCREES (D) J WISCON 8-8.

4019 SCREEN SCREEN W GUEST 8-8.

4019 SCREEN W GUEST 8-3 Guy's Gold, 4 Sweet Sonja, 5 Lak Lustre, Baffie Bay, 8 Colose ties, 10 Jalesia, 12 others.

4.45 CAPTAIN J C STEWART HANDICAP (£1,920 1m 5f) (12)

5-2 Holmbury, 3 Warflight, 5 Dark Zeld, 8 Musleb, 16 Treesun Hunter, State Ball, 12 Mawal, 14 others.

Hamilton selections By Our Racing Staff
2.15 Amarach. 2.45 Sovereign Honey. 3.15 Easy Star.
3.45 Paraway Princess. 4.15 Jaleeta. 4.45 Holmbury.

ICE HOCKEY

Problems for Rockets before Cup

be. Their season did not start until

Solihull Barons and Streatharn Redskins show few signs of rust. Solihull gained their third big win in succession at Southampton, while Streatham dealt efficiently with their fiercest rivals. Nottingham Panthers, winning 8-2 with the help of four unanswered goals in the last period.

BRITISH LEAGUE: Premier division: Dundes Rockets 18 (Halpin 6, Weber 5, R Wood 5), Wintley Warrions 6 (Whitehouse 4) First division: Bracel Blackbacks 0, Glesgow Dynamos 9; Bournemouth Stags 12, Glesgow Dynamos 9; Dynamos B. Bournemous: Steps
Dynamos B.
AlfTulian CUP: File Flyars 6 (Mandouget 4),
Ayr Browins S: Peterborough Prisase 6
(Carnegle 3), Notificpters Pantines 3 (McKey
3); Ayr Brewins 2. Dundes Rockets 5;
Ayr Brewins 2. Dundes Rockets 5;
Dunbarn Wasps 11, Cleveland Bombers 2:
Southampton Visings 5; Schlind Bombers 2:
Southampton Visings 5; Schlind Bombers 2:
(Buds 6, Sersalend 5; Sersalend Recipion 9
(States 3), Nottingham Panthers 2. RUGBY UNION

Lord outlines plans for tournaments and change in laws

By David Hands, Rugby Correspondent

14 when an England team plays Wales at Stanford Bridge, Chelsea

Wales at Stantova hrioge, Cheisea (kick-off lpm), followed, two hours later, by Australia v New Zealand Two more games, involving ireland, Scotland, France and Fiji, take, take

place in Edinburgh on the same day.
The tournament proceeds on a round-robin basis before a semi-final and a final on February !!.

Then comes a to-month rest before

the second tournament is held in Australia.

The players themselves receive some £3,000 on arrival for the first game, match fees scaled to a win.

game, march tees scaled to a win, lose or draw system during the following 48 hours, and a further £9,000 on completion of the tournament That makes an aggre-

tournament That makes an aggre-gate over seven tournaments of £84,000. not including bonus payments. The cash for each squad of 31 (26 players, manager, coach, doctor, physiotherapist and baggage man) comes from two major aponsors and eight minor sponsors and is closely linked with television coverage. Crowds, Mr Lord claims, are not vital to the funding of the scheme.

He claims, instead, to have organized 80 hours of international

television coverage, the money from which - with that from the sponsors - will be paid into a trust fund, the

signatories to which include two players from each country involved.

The players themserves are likely to form a professional association and would also have a say in the rules under which games would be

Mr Lord envisages a ban of defending backs standing up flat of

determing backs standing up list on the advantage line, changes to the tackle laws, and the prevention of spoiling balf-back play. Any ques-tion of the infringement of International Board copyright could be dealt with by drawing up professional rules for a game called,

The area in which Mr Lord

admits a weakness is the compo-sition of his Irish squad, mainly because many of their leading

players are professional men reluctant to leave their present jobs

and because there is no strength in depth there. Any player who wishes to opt out of his initial contract is

played

David Lord, the Australian who months. The first begins on January plans to launch professional rugby 14 when an England team plant mion in this country on January 14, union in this country on January 14, made a breezy, confident appearance before a sceptical British press gathering in London yesterday, presenting the face of a man with all the aces up his sleeve. Since he is not prepared to disclose the names of his spoasors, however, only time will tell whether the aces turn out to be jokers. Mr. Lord freely admits be jokers. Mr Lord freely admits that he will do anything to quash the

be jokers. Mr Lotu there such that he will do anything to quash the scepticism until he is ready.

There is little doubt that the climate is right for a scheme such as Mr Lord's. The generation gap between players and administrators was never so marked, not so much in terms of age as in attitude. On the one hand, Ron Jacobs, president of the Rugby Union, talks of dealing with honoural te men when asking England players to sign a declaration of intent – from which at least one leading administrator has disassociated himself. On the other, player-power has been increasing in this country and in Australasia, and the attitude of many leading players is that if the game can take such large profits from the efforts of the players, surely they are entitled to some of it, in the form of "penks" if not direct payment. not direct payment.

The waters are further muddled

when a leading player of one country - Robert Paparemborde - suggested in a French newspaper that the leading players of other countries are involved in money-

countries are involved in money-making rackets.

Paparemborde stressed that his criticisms were not of the players but of the system which allowed such "abuses" to grow.
Wheeler makes the point that what was done was an extension of what regularly happens on any major tour when a players' pool exists.

Considering the accusations

Considering the accusations which have, from time to time, been evelled at the French from this side of the Channel, there may be an of the Channel, the that you an element of tit-for-tat in Paparem-borde's story, but Wheeler is contacting his socicitors for advice. It does make the point however, that players, the product of their age, may look for a cushion in their rugby which older players, aow administrators, never thought of into such a disaffected atmosphere drops Mr Lord with a plan which is never though a love their plan which is a love to the plan which is a love t ntierly plausible, given one thing only - that he has the necessary funds, amounting to somewhere between £20m and £30m.

England get their squad together

Two of the players whose omission or retirement caused England a degree of heartache last season, Mike Slemen and Phil Blakeway, were included yesterdayl in a training squad of 34 which will meet at Stunrindige on October 3. Stemen, aged 32, the Liverpool left wing who was not picked for the triad age for the interportional season in nor for the international season in 1982-83 after winning 29 caps, was never satisfactorily replaced. Blakeway, the Gloucester tight head prop, retired from rugby altogether and will face a stern tassle with Gary Pearre of Northannion for the

Penree of Northampton for the national place.

In other respects the squad is based very largely on last senson's selections, with the exceptions of the back row players, Dean Richards of Leicester and Paul Simpson of Bath. Both have been in consistently good form for their cighs though I imagine that Simpson is chosen as a flanker rather than No 8, where he has been playing for Bath. There are already three No 8s in the squad, Richards, John Scott and Bob Hesford.

'In the absence through lajury of Nigel Melville, the scrum halves are Steve Smith and Nick Youngs, the Steve Smith and Nick Youngs, the Steve Smith and Nick Youngs, the two incumbents last season, and

Wycombe high hurdle

If High Wycombe appear in the third round of the John Player Qup this season, it will be for the third successive year, no mean achievement for the Buckinghamshire club country. All save one of the other (David Hands writes). To do so, however, they will have to beat Lydney in the second round of the Lydney in the second round of the selves blessed with home games, the competition on December 3 and though yesterday's draw at Twickenham gave them home advantage, High Wycombe will need little reminding of the struggle that Sale had to beat Lydney in the cup last season.

Second Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Morey. Nottingham v Newark: Vigers. Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Morey. Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Morey. Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Morey. Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Morey. Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Morey. Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Morey. Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: West Hardspool v Nottingham v Newark: Vigers of Round DRAW: Vigers of

pions. Launceston, last Saturday. High Wycombe underlined the gap that exists between leading clubs in

tham gave them home advantage, ligh Wycombe will need little eminding of the struggle that Sale lad to beat Lydney in the cup last eason.

By beating the Cornish cham-

ICE SKATING

Figures hold the key to Miss Jackson's hopes

By John Hennessy

Within the framework of the St Ivel Ice International at Richmond this week will be a personal tussic for supremacy among British women. On the face of it Karen Wood, the champion now trained by Inge Dorn at Billingham, ought to have an easy passage against to have an easy passage against. this week will be a personal tussle for supremacy among British women. On the face of it Karen Wood, the champion now trained by Inge Dorn at Billingham, ought to have an easy passage against Sumn Jackson, only third last season, but things have happened since December, 1982.

To start with, Miss Jackson was preferred to Alison Southwood, the runner-up, when the teams were

runner-up, when the teams were chosen for the international championship. Then Miss Wood was pulled out of the world champion-ships for disciplinary reasons, (for no serious misdemeanor, one should add), which may leave a singe of dissatisfaction in some judges' minds; and finally Miss Jackson moved from Nottingham, where wh had been trained by David Lunn, to Richmond, where she comes under the formidable series of Ameld Company with the control of see courses annear the formanic aegis of Arnold Gerschwiler. Lunn did well by Miss Jackson, but his ice dance background was bound to limit his horizons. Gerschwiler, on the other hand, is a man of substantial figure skating reputation and it will be fascinating to see what improvement he has been able to achieve, particular with Miss Jackson's compulsory figures. You can free-state like an anget these days and have no hope of a satisfactory result if inadequate

free.
The significance of all this is that

Their principal opponents will be Manuela Rubin, the West German champion, and Tiffany Chin of the United States. Miss Ruben finished one place higher than Miss Chin in the world championships in Helsin-ki in March but Miss Chin, trained by John Nicks, a former world pant champion for Britain, is much the champion for Britain, is much the younger and ready, one would think, to turn the tables.

The men's event features uniquely, two black skaters in Bobby Beanchamp (United States) and Fernand Fedronic (France).

Together united controls of Care

Together with, particularly, Gary Beacon (Canada) and Heike Fischer, the West German cham-

Fischer, the West German champion, they should fashion an absorbing contest.

Strongly represented also in the pairs, with Lea-Ann Miller and William Fanver and in the ice dance with Carol Fox and Richard Dalley, it could be a clean sweep for the United States. But Karen Barbel and Nicky Slater, second only K layne Torvill and Christophe Dean, among British ice dancers will expect to throw a spanner in the American works.

days and have no hope of a satisfactory result if inadequate compulsory figures confine you to the umprivileged Group B in the fire.

American works.

The British pairs champions that the individual pairs champions that the individual pairs champions that the individual pairs champions of an attack of food poisoning.

Goodwood results

2.0 HALL HILL STAKES (2-y-o: meidens 12.522 Sn. spring Carrier TOTE: Win: \$3.00. Places: £1.40, £1.70, £20. OF: £3.70. CSF. £16.54. G Harryoud at ulborough. 31, 44, 51. Maranerm (16-1) 4th. 18 pr. 1m 13.46 sec. 9 SO STONEHEL HANDICAP (22.127; 2m 3f) King's College Boy TOTE: Win: £3.40. Piaces: £2.50, £1.70. DF; £2.60. CSF: £11.81, P Kellewcy at Newmarket 31, 41. Royal Ineight (14-1) 4th. 7 ran. 4th 24.89eec. NR: £1.60.

TUTE War: 14.30. Pages 52.70, 52.60. OF: 548.50. GSP 529.18. Tracest 5147.16. M McCourt at Wantage, 2/2 I, sh Mc Moree Pip (5-1) 49. 59.89 eec. NR: Singing Sallor.

8 Taylor (4-1) 1 4.00 KINITARA STAKES (2-y-o: £3,778: 1m)

ATTEMPT b c by Try My Beet- Asset(K Abcules 8-11 G Startuy (B-4tay) + Hoyer P Cook (11-2) (11-2) Neitre Spell B Cauther (8-1) TOTE Wir: \$1.50. Pisose: \$1.20, \$1.30, \$1.30, \$1.40. OF, \$2.10. CSP. \$3.65. O Harwooder Pulborough, \$1, \$1. Pharach's Treasure (14-1) 40, 11 rap, int 43.55sec.

JAMABE TO RAMI II Toy Far North- Gloss Rider(Seal Commodifical (d) 8-10 n P Welchon n (3-1 ke/) 1 Jameston Prince Pat Eddory (8-1) 3 TOTE: Whr. 23.20. Places: 21.30, 21.00, 23.10. DF: \$15.80, CSF: \$23.31. TNCAST: \$23.17. Lewisst EpsomHd 2½Joyfur Denoer (12-1) 4th. 17 ran. 1m 31.35eec.

Nottingham Going: Good to firm

2.30 ALVERTON HANDICAP (seiling: E924: 1n 20 Riterius R Fory (5-1) 3 TOTE: Whr. 55.50. Please: 22.30. 51.90, 22.10. DP: 212.50. GSP: 249.47. TRICAST: 224.18. R Akehunst, at Lambourn. 3l, 344. Hightend Rossie (9-2 fav) 45t. 12 ram. Bought in 1,700gms. NR: Knightsbridge Geme, Morston Mark

TOTE: Win: \$17.50. Please: \$2.30, \$2.40, \$1.50. \$5.20. Df; \$16.30. CSF: \$47.90. TRICAST: \$236.39. J Dunlop at Arundel Ni, nk. Tennis Penn (25-1p 4th. Atticus (11-2 Jt Fact. NF: My Charade, Bornement, Evippos and, deg. picd 3rd. S.30 VICTORIA CENTRE HANDICAP (C2.18)

2m)
WONDER WOOD ch g , by High Line—
Alkalk (Inderwood) 4-8-7
Alkalk (Inderwood) 4-8-7
Rate Kimberley — Galmield (5-1) 12
Tree Mation — Chiroyd (4-1 Fav) 3
TOTE: Wn: 25.20, Places: £1.90, £4.50, £2.30, DF: £73.80, CSF: £78.82, TRICAST: £321.82, M Prescott at Newmarket, Sh, Ind. 3/40, Willy Whitefoot (20-1) 4th, NPt. Royal Insight, Cavalier Servente.

TOTE Wir. 24.80. Pleces: £2.10. £4.50. E1.50. DF: \$25.80. CSF: £41.50. W Workman at Upham. 1 1/4. sh hd. Sective Baby (25-1) 4th. 35 na.

4.30 STAUNTON STAKES (Div £ 2-y-c maidens: £1,091; 54) VELLOW COMMO Ch c by Sanhistre - Bota (Essal Commodities Let) 9-0... E Hide (5-1) 1 Cody Jones W R Swinburn (4-16w) 2 Byder D McKeown (9-2) 3 TOTE: Wirt: £10.40. Places: £2.90, £2.70, £2.70. DP 55.00. CS-£25.22 P Kelleres at Novements. 1.191, 3. Norsense (25-1) 4th. 15 ran. NR: Battle and Glass.

5.00 STAUNTON STAKES (Div II: 2-y-o: £1,013:

PLACEPOT: £47.15. Hamilton Park Galace Good.

2.15 CWS STAKES (3-y-c; selling: 2560: 1m 1f) ### 25 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
O Nichols (9-2)
12 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
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19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A STATE, b 1, by Free State - On A
19 A S TOTE: Win: 23.90, Places: £1.50, £1.10, 23.50. DF: £3.10, CSP: £3.27, S. Wiles at Flockton, 71, 42, Gale Boy (8-1) 4th, 9 ran. No Bid. NR: Bountsous Spirit.

2.45 CO-OP STAKES (2-y-o: maidens: 21,339). FOR SURE FOR SURE, ch c, by Manager -Camerine Linton, 9-6 9-0 E Johns: 30 (10-11 fav) 1 _______ P Hamblett (12-1) 3 Trouvers Yes. £1.70. Please £1.20. £3.30. TOTE: Win: £1.70. Please £1.20. £3.30. \$2.900. DF: \$21.50. CSF: £15.90. C Nelson at Lambourn. Nk., St. Around Town (14-1) 4th, 10

TOTE Wir. 249.00. Places: \$10.90. \$1.00. \$1.90. DF. \$182.60. CSF \$82.31. Tricast: 2416.80. W. Holden at Newmentel. 19, 194. Rapid Lad (9-2) 4th. 13 ran. NR: Southern

3.45 SEMI-CHEN LIMITED HANDICAP (2-y-cc 21,452-1m 40yd)
TOPHAMS TAVERNS ch c by Remainder Man - High Densky 8-8
R P Eliott (7-2 tau) 1
Stormy Gulf R Gurant (10-1) 2
Newwastest Sausage Lower (5-1) 3

TOTE: Wire \$8.60. Planes: \$1.50, \$2.90, \$1.90. DF: \$17.90. CSF: \$27.65. TRICAST: \$183.32. T Fairburst, at Middleham. \$1, %, Cogulto's Star (10-1) 4th. 13 ran. 4.15 CO-OP STAKES (3-y-o: £1,423: 1m 3f) SPECIAL TREAT b f by Elecutorist – Beebolan 8-8 — J Lowe (4-1) 1 Folly HB — J Matthies (5-2 lav) 2 Peeriph — W Rysh (12-1) 3

Carlisle

2.15: 1, Handsome Rid (5-1); 2, Park Jet (10-1); 3, Trocodero (8-4 fav.), 9 ran.
2.45: Even Meledy (8-1); 2, Hally Way (5-2); 3, Cortear (2-1 fav), 5 ran.
3.15: Galts Lad (4-1); 2, Third Realint (9-4 fav); 3, Auptor Express (9-2); 9 ran.
3.45: Ponnantse (Evens fav); 2, Cart's Wager (9-1); 3, Gold Shoveler (11-2), 5 ran.
4.15: Jamaile Part (15-8 fav); 2, Mount Rule (16-1); 3, Solares (18-1); 3, Tan. MR; Rapid Beat.
4.45: Araphaguant5-1); 2, Muchimock (9-11); 3, Viscount (13-2), 7 ran. Mighty Run (7-4 fav).

STATE OF GOUNG: Goodwood: good. Notingham: good to firm. Hamilton: good. Tomorrows. Navmartet: good. Brighton: good. Severley: good. Ludlow: firm.

For three evenings a week for the the best possible condition after past month. Dundee United's accounting for all the team's goals in coaching staff have been training the an 18-6 win over Whitley Warriors city's other championship team. on Saturday, But Roy Halvantos city's other championship team. on Saturday, But Roy Halvantos in two European Cup games. After now suffering from influenza and Dundee United complete their Mike Walker, who scored five goals defeat of Spartan Hamrun, Dundee and six assists, will probably not Rockets travel to Copenhagen to play Rodovre SIK. A Dundee win there is about as unthinkable as, say, Denmark winning at Wembley. Despite the voluntary aid of the football club, Rockets are not as well prepared as they would like to be Their rescent did not test until

On Sunday, without Halpin, they experienced some problems on the small Ayr ice rink with the resurgent tast weekend and a number of Ayr Brewins. Goals from Kenny questions about their line-up and match readiness have yet to be answered.

Their first line appears to be in Dundee recovered to win 3-2.

مِكذا من رلامل

free to do so. More than that Mi Lord will not say. The success of the In summary, Mr Lord plans seven tournaments spaced over 25

Slemen: back in training

Simon Halliday and John Palmer as a ready-made pairing with John Horton, their club stand-off. Jim Syddall, the Waterloo lock, is **MOTOR RACING**

may

sums

By John Blunsden

Prost still heads the table with 57

49. With nine, six, four, three, two, and one point available for first to sixth places respectively, each of the trio still has everything to fight for, and no doubt their team managers.

By my calculations, Prost or Piquet have only to win in South Africa in order to become the new

IN BRIEF

Table tennis

sponsored

Sponsorship for the English Table Tennis Association, worth £75,000 over three years, by the American-owned retail bankers, Beneficial Trust, was announced in London

SPORT

BASKETBALL

Accuracy

is the

need of

Palace

By Nicholas Harling

Solent, the Cup winners, warmed to

successfully for this week's Euro-pean Cup first round games. While they were maintaining their un-

beaten records, Crystal Palace, the league champions, were slipping further from their pedestal and suffering a second successive defeat.

Palace, who have received a first round bye in the Korac Cup, lost 63-58 at Liverpool, for whom Bona, their Sudanese international, con-tinued to excel, this time with 23

points. Missing Jeremich, who has yet to resolve his difficulties with the club, and Spaid, whose transfer to Ovaltine Hernel Hempstead, has

still not been paid, Palace are suffering from their lack of

Mike Terstra, their new Ameri-

can, was included for the first time only to foul-out with five minutes to go after scoring 14 points, the same as his compatiot, Mc Cray. It was the scond time Palace had failed to

Palace must certainly regret the departure of Johnson, whose 20 points helped Solean overcome Bracknell 100-86. Robinson col-lected 27 and Callandrillo, Brack-

putes and controversy, Sunder-

On a rare weekend free

Outlook unsettled for the man from Manila after Magri's storm warning

The dawn on an English but I'll knock his block off first. Yesterday he was still a pound eptember day does not exactly Magri said at the Royal Oak gyan; over but he was quite confident of making I12th. It could leave him September day does not exactly come up as it does cross Manila Bay but yesterday when the sun fell on Lord's Cricket Ground crost the way from Frank. Cedeno's hotel room it warmed the heart of the little Filipino flyweight. The warmth did not envelope him the way it does in the streets of Manila but he rubbed his hands with the kind of satisfaction the secretary of the MCC might feel on seeing the sun on a big match day.

From the moment he arrived in rain 12 days ago to finish off his preparation for his world title bout with Charlie Magri. Cedeno has been praying for the sun. It makes him feel a different man. His manager, Jesse Abrea, said two days ago: "If the sun comes out we will take the title; if it does not then it may not be so good."

The sunshine lifted some of the ion that had descended on the two men after seeing courtesy of the BBC, a video of Magri taking the world title from Eleoncio Mercedes. "He is a big puncher," Mr Abrea said, "a ighter, not a boxer. We will have hard time. If Cedeno can take the punches we will win. We heard that Magri has a glass chin but he took all the punches from Mercedes. They may have given Magri exercises for the jaw. Then he added: "But we must want till tomorrow to see if the sun comes

The storm will no doubt break quite early around Cedeno's ears this evening at Wembley. Margi knows that Cedeno is a boxer without a knockout punch and be is unlikely to give the challenger enough room to show his skills Magri, who has been training with Ray Cattouse. 2st heavier than him, is ready to set off his big attacks. "I'm going to knock his block off, I'll kiss him afterwards

The Stepney boxer is more than able to match those words with an hard man to stick around once Magri opens up Cedeno has-tiever been stopped but his record of 39 bouts, 31 wins, five defeats. against moderate opposition does not confirm durability. Some experts claim that Cedeno is little more than a club boxer and since his is a voluntary defence for Magni you can be sure that the rilipino's name did not pop out of a hat. "I don't know how the promoter. Mike Barrett, got my name but he got in touch with Mr Abrea said.

Cedeno may not have the strength to test Magri in the later rounds when the champion sometimes gives an impression of a sailor trying to find his way back to his ship on a dark night. The Filipino is really a super-flyweight and has had to cut down on his rice diet to make the weight.



Magri: confident

Sunday in New York for England

Rachael Heyhoe Flint will lead an nglish women's team on a flying sit to New York this weekend, for the first women's international to be staged in the United States. The party leaves on Friday evening, to play a West Indies XI in a 50 overs match at the Memorial Statium. Vernon, New York, on and should be back in

 Warwickshire have signed Willie
Morton, aged 22, the slow left arm
spinner from Storling County, for
next sesson. He took six wickets for 90 for Scotting in interest county. Hedges Cup matches against county opposition in the summer. Morton, who works as a genveligen, will be ground as a nogential successor, to

That is why Mr Abres hoped action and you have got to be a that the weigh in would be at 3 hard man to stick around once am "But your commissioner has said it will be at 11. It will give Cedeno time for a meal. The Louid British afternoon weigh in vould have deprived Cedeno of his meal. We must have our rice," Mr Abrea said. It would have been cruel to starve a Filipino of the sun and rice as well .

> The pressure on Magri to meet his rival, Keith Wallace, will grow if the Liverpudlian beats Antoin Montero, of France, in a Euro pean title bout at Alexander Pavilion on November 2. Wallace's manager Frank Warren, is offering £60,000 to Magri. But Barrett, who would also like to stage the bout, which is the flyweight equivalent of the Bugner-Bruno show, said yester-day: "It is time I gave 60,000 reasons why Magni should not fight allace. I am paying Magni substantially more than that for fighting Cedeno. Magri versus Wallace is a much hotter fight."

Warren countered with a blow to the top end of the scale. I defy Mike Barrett to show me a contract for the Bruno and Bugner fight. Bugner says he knows nothing about it. I certainly don't and I am Bugner's manager. The board confirmed it today. It is a cheap publicity stunt." There's no show like boxing business.

Date for title bout

The World Boxing Association featherweight title bout between Enselio Padroza, of Panama, and his Dominican challenger, Jose Caba, will be held at St Vincent Italy, on October 22.

. Heavy rain forced the abando

The match resumes tomorrow after today's scheduled rest day. The Pakistan captain, Zaheer Abbas,

organizers to treat vesterday as the

vesterday. The money will be used for an annual grand prix of junior townsments, embracing the English junior open, the English junior closed and four junior "select" ATHLETICS. - Lasse Vires, of

ATHLETICS. - Lasse Virtu, of Finland, who has won four Olympic gold medals, will not run in the marathon at the Los Angeles Games next year. He reached his decision after imishing fifth in a 21 kilometre race in Myrskylae, Southern Finland. SNOOKER. - Steve Davis successfully defended the Langs Scottish Masters championship in Glasgow on Sunday night. The world champion won £10,000 for defeated ment of the third day's play in the second Test between India and Pakistan yesterday at Jullundur, without a ball being howled. At close of play on Sunday, India were 37 for two in reply to Pakistan's 337.

BOWLS. - The semi-final pairing in the Scottish indoor champion-ships at Coatbridge on November 15, 16 and 17 are John Steele (Androssan) v Colin Sommerville (Blantyre) and Jim Boyle (West Lothian) s. Jim Neison (East Eife).



Grotesque and frightening like a large-headed black-eyed spider, Piquet the title hunter.

anyone else finishes, but Arnoux wins there he will only be champion if Piquet finishes fourth or lower, and Prost is sixth or lower. In the event of a points tie, the number of and no doubt their team managers have been busly working out just what needs to be done on the Kyahami circuit in order to get their each driver's first places become

three wiss, three seconds, one third, and two fourths. Armoux has collected his 49 points from three wins, two seconds, two thirds, and

This means that if Arnoux fails to win the final race his championship bopes are over, and Prost can then take the title by simply tying with Piquet. This means that if Piquet fusishes second in South Africa. (civine him 61 molecule 22-bear and 10 molecule 22-bear and

finishes third there, Prost can afford to drop to fifth, and if Propet finishes fourth, sixth place will be sufficient for Prost to claim the title. tures' contest is more clear-cnf. Only Ferrari, with 89 points, and Renault, with 78, remain in contention, and either car at Kyalami, Reault must

Lendl in the money

San Francisco, (Reuter) - Ivan Lendl best John McEnroe 3-6, 7-6, 6-4 to win the \$265,000 (£182,000) TransAmerica Open champion-ships. Lendl made a second set comeback when McEnroe appeared to lose his winning touch. "I did not play well enough at the end and he got stronger, McEnroe said after-

wards.
It was Lendl's 65th win of the year against 13 losses. It added \$40,000 (£27,500) to his bank account, and he has already won \$1,144,878 (£789,000) in prize money this year. McEnroe, as runner up, received \$20,000.
McEnroe lost only three points on his three service sames and when he his three service games and when he broke Lendl's serve in the sixth game to go 4-2 m, he looked unbeatable.

McEnros looked even more confident after the first game of the second set, when he broke Lendl for the second time and went into a 2-0 lead. The match went to a tebreaker which Lendl finally went to a tebreaker which Lendl finally with a service return down the line. with a service return down the line.
In the seventh, game of the third

when he teamed up with Peter Fleming to beat Lendi and Vince Van Patten. 6-1, 6-2.

Gene Mayer has pulled out of the United States team for the Davis Cup tie with Ireland in Dublin at the weekend, because of eye trouble

Steve Denton replaces him Steve Denton repiaces nun.

Three British girls, Annabel
Croft, Rina Einy and Julie Salmon,
make their debuts in the annual
match against the US for the Maureen Connolly trophy at Cambridge from October 12 to 14.



VOLLEYBALL Hillingdon

By Paul Herrison Hillingdon, the English women's league and cup holders, began the defence of their title so comfortably at the weekend that their coach was

the season were easy enough for them: 3-0 victories against Speed-well in Bristol, and against

so assured

at the weekend that their coach was revising their pre-season target of not conceding a set all season. "We have decided not to let any team get into double figures in any match against us", Peter Stringer said.

Certainly, the first two matches of

to Belgium, including a defeat of Hermes, Ostend, the Belgian champions, Hillingdon are raring to go. They, and few others, can see any other challenger for the title. Their form makes it all the more disappointing that they have been prevented from entering European competition, because they had not paid back all the money loaned by the English Volleyball Association

occasion.

In the men's section, Spark easily won a Mikasa Cup first round match against third division opponents Hillingdon 3-0.

ned's new American guard, brought his three-game aggregate up to 98. Tomorrow, Solent recieve the Dutch team, Haaksbergen, in the European Cup Winners' Cup.

European Cup Winners' Cup.

Sunderland, who visit the Swedish club Alviks in the European Cup on Thursday, opened their league programme with two victories. On Saturday their height advantage was too much for Leicester, who succumbed 83-66 and on Sunday Hemel were beaten 87-77. At 61-61, it was anyone's game but with Knuckles in foul trouble, Hemel conceded all the next 19 points. Sunderland were once again indebted to their two Americans. Wearren finished with a weekend total of 52, Brandon with

Knuckies (58) and Dassie (57) were even more prolific over the two days, however, for Henrel, who on Saturday had defeated Bolton 84-79. Bolton missed three lay-ups in the closing stages and Hernel r no further invitation.

no nature invitation.

Shrewd advice by Malcolm Chamberlain, Kigston's former coach, now the assistant, to his successor Jim Guymon, helped Kingston to a 104-68 success bevel 40-40, at the interval, Chamberlain 40.40, at the interval, Chamberian told Guymon to go for a press and Kingston promply took the score to 65.44, by which time the game was won and lost. Broderick (32) scored freely and also collected more than his fair share of rebounds, Able support came from Ellis (26), Kingston's impressive new American guard. Doncaster

figured in the highest scoring game to date, Birmingham emerging 107-

Legal Appointments also on page 30

strice to love and gain winning point by slamming

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BIRTHS
BETTORL - On Sunday, Septemb 25th at Weston-Super-Mare Gener Hospital, to Nicky and David - a sc Jack David Meysregor.
Edinburgh. to Freddie un Wilkinson, wife of Michael - a ton.
ELGOOD On 21st September Perfaund Hebbilal to Asse to Derrocht and Guy. a daughle Katharine. On September 24th at Quee GIBSS. • On September 24th at Quee
GIBBS On September 24th at Quec Charlotte's, to Resalted into Robes and Andrew - a son. Alexts Patric Somerset, a brother for Hannah. GREGORY - on Saturday 24t September, at Swindon to Sue wife o
GREGORY - on Saturday 24t September, at Swindon to Sue wife e One or Gregory, a daughter GRIFFITHS On September 23rd 1983, at St Dat Id's Hospital, Cardiff to Janis into Browner and Matthew. Sor. Richard Matthew.
Freedom Fields Hospital, Plymouth to Pennie mer Woods and Philip – deughter, Amanda Suzy
September: to Alexandra an \yı yan - a son HAWKINS On 26th September 1983. at Walsgrave Hospital to tentry, to Nicholas and Angel nee Turneri - a son, David Richam
nee Turneri - a son. David Richar Oulvie HICKMAN, On September 21st. 1963 to Catherine and John - a daughte Frances Claret, a sister to Alexander, Caroline, George and
if rances Clare, a sister to Alexander, Caroline, George and Julia JOHNSON On September 20th 1985, in University College Hospital to Mary Ammune Partier) and Royce a daughter Sarah August.
io Mary Am unce Partert and Royce a daughter Sarah Augusta. LINTON On 23rd September 1983 at Jersey Maternity Hospital to Judy unce Richards and Robert – a soi Charles Harold
LOWDSLL - On Polh September is Nara three Sandes) and Causes, a son I dward Botes
MORGAN On Sept 2 kd at Quert introducts Hospital. London. It barah mer Milhurnt and Christopher a son. half bruther for Camilla to the and Emma.
MOSS On September 24th at % Lukes, Guidford, in Sue mer Spence and David, as on: Philip Gus) METILEFOLD On September 25th of Gueron Charlotte's Hossital to Hemiricia. wife of Charles, a daugh
NICOLOV On September 23rd. to Jane (nee Hibbert) and Valery - A daughter, Vanela.
PARNELL - On Salurday, September 24, I west London Hospital Hammershilb, to Carrie inc. Samenso Turner) and Edward daughter
POUT - Ou Replember 25 to Jane ther Powell-Bretti and Jan, a daughter Natherine - a solet for James and Measures.
PROPUMO On September 25th in the Lindo Wild of St Mary's. Patitionion, to Helen and David. 3
Westmanster Hospital. London, to tarel ince Fellows: and John - a daughter, Germma Ruth. SOUTHALL - On 214 September, to Complies and Suprementation in the Marketter.
NOTING AND A STATE OF THE STATE
BIRTHDAYS
CATHRYN ABRAHAMS in 21 loday I Yang atulailone, and love. Mummy- Daddy. David And Rhiannon
MARRIAGES ASTLE-FARRAND On 24 September, 1983, in Notingham, Rant rounger son of Mr and Mrs. P.
ASTLE-FARRAND. On 24 Splember, 1983, in Noduncham, Paid younger son of Mr and Mrs P Avin, of Hinhoridge, Somersel, lo Rachel, Frier Raughtfor of Mr and Mrs On Mrs. Frier Raughtfor of Mr and Mrs ESCOMEE-McAINSH, On Selember 21 of 1884, it Lyminoton, Hampher 21 of 1884, it Lyminoton,
SILVER WEDDINGS
DAVIS. — Ron and Marcrip. on 27th September, 1959, at Sarking Abber, Every With Congratulations and Love from Roma, Asira, Chanel, and Sammy NXXX
DEATHE
ALLEM On September 24th 1983. Jennifer Jame time Ryder) aged 35 years of "firmers". Ridgway, years of "firmers". Ridgway, years of "firmers". Ridgway, years of the Ryder of Ridgway, which is supplied to the Ryder of September of September of September of September of September of September of Ryder of Ryd
Service at Church Of The Good Shephord. Pyriord. on 29th Soptember, at 2 30 pm. followed by private cremation at Wolking Crema- torium. No flowers places. Ans
donations to Carrer Record ATKINSON-CLARK - on September 24th. 1983. Margaret McDonald Dow, wife of William, suddenly at September Centralism. A
ort for of thanksplying will be held at 2 30pm on Wednesday 28th Spirither, at 3 Michael's. Railintuins Blassgowne
Baltimists. Baltigoverie BilGINS On September 24th, at home in London, Muriel, belowed wife of Erust Charles and mother of Anthony. Call, and Nicola, Fuseral service at Mortlake cromatorium on Friday. September 30th, at 12,00 moon Family Bowers only, denations in lieu Royal Maraden Hospital Scanner Appeal. BLAKER On 25rd September, 1985.
noon Family Bowers only, donations in first Royal Maraden Hospital Scanner Appeal. BLAKER On 23rd September, 1985.
Scanner Appeal. BLAKER On 25rd September, 1983. In hospital at Michuryl, Anude Lydie Blaker of Dunction, Sussess. aged 84 years, Funeral service at Duncton Church on Thursday, 6th October at 2,30 pm. followed by Interment in the churchyard. Flowers may be sent to F. A. Holland & Son, Termigus Road, Littlehampton, Susses, Tel. Littlehampton 5939. BONES On Sentember 24th, page.
to F. A. Holland & Son. Terminus Road. Littlehampton. Summs. Tel: Littlehampton 3939. BONES On September 24th, peace-
the late Edwin L. Bones of Hoo Farm. Ninster. Ravisgate in her 91st year. Funeral service at St. Michael's Church. Hernfull. Faversham.
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kaemia Fund. con Dr. John Goldman. Hammersmith Hospital. Ducane Road. W 12. 805TOM - on Sept 25th peacefully at borne. Booth Moute. Wymmetham
Ducane Road. W 12. BOSTOM: on Seet 25th peacefully al home. Boech House, wymondham. Norfolk, after a long illness, borne with faith, courage and humour, Mary Curistine, widow of Caron Nool Boston and beloved mother of Jonatham and Anthea, Private Lamily Lunerat, family flowers only but funerat, family flowers only but funeration of the Committee of the Committ
funeral. family flowers only, but donadions if desired for The Clerey Widows Fund, c, o Ber erund G, Hall, The Vicarage, Wymordham, Please, no mourning. A memorial service
will lake place at Wymondham Abbey, on Monday, October 3rd, at 2.00 pm. Clergy are invited to robe. BOYD - on September 22nd, Audrey May after bearing a painful illness
with great courage, peacefully in hor- sleep, at St Barnabas Home. Deeply loved & durling wife of Basil, devoted & much loved mother of Gillian, Slephen & David, mother in law of
2.00 pm. Clergy are invited to robe. BOYD - on September 22nd, Audrey May after bearing a potential illness with great courage, peacefully in her sleep, at St Barnabas Home. Deepty to ce d darring wife or Basid, devoked a more to relate the standard of Robert, Funeral will take place at Worthing crematorium on Friday September 30th, at 3pm. Flowers to H. D. Tithe Ltd. 130 Frowers to H. D. Tithe Standard of the
Si Barnahas Home CAMERON - on 23rd September. 1985, Miss Chartotte Ann Cameron of 2 Abercronby Place. Stirling. former principal of Beacon School for
Giris, Bridge of Allan, and last surviving member of the family of the late Kenneth Cameron, deputy Calor Constable of Ross & Cromarty & of Mrs. Cameron. Fureral on
wednessay 20th September at Chairmers Church, Bridge of Alisan I, 45pm, followed by cremation at Faikirk crematorium. All friends ignitied, Family flowers only, but foreitens in Micowers only, but foreitens in Micowers only.
Worthing, or donalions if desired to St Earmanas Home 22rd September 1985. Miss Charlotte Ann Cameron of 2 Abertronby Place. Editing 2012 of 2 Abertronby Place. Editing 301 of 3
Leacestersture. I much 16766 froother and graudmother. Cremation of Loughtorough Cramatorium of Thursday. September 29th, al 10.50zm. Flowers and enquiries to C. Cassinia & Sara. Meeting C. Character.
Camble & Sons. Meeting St. Quorn. Telephone 415418. DAYBELL - on September 23rd peace-folly at home after a long timese bravely endured, kentle, with of the bravely endured.
Telephone 41541.8. DAYBELL on Sophember 23rd peace- rolly a mee after a long disease rolly a mee after a long disease long the arter a long disease long Casybell much loved by her neces and rephewy and her state Sally Funeral at Kingston crema- sorium. Transfer 25th September. 2.00pm. Insulfies and flowers to F. W Paine Ltd. 182 High Street. New Maidem. Surrey (01-962 1978).
2.00mm. Industrial and Street, New W. Paine, Ltd., 182 High Street, New Maiden, Surrey (01-942-1978). DOW - Al S. Genore's Hospital. London, and 24th September. 1985. London, All Street, E. C. C., dearly
Maiden. Surrey (01.942 1978). DOW - Al Greene's Hospital. London. on 24th September. 1985. London on 24th September. 1985. London Fladlay Dow. F.R.C.P. dearty beto-ed husband of Join and much leved tather of Alisen. Emma. Em. London's and Hamish. Function private. Sandly only No tinwers.
ECKERSLEY on 25th September. 1985. suddenly but peacefully at 1985. Margaret Elizabeth (Margod).
dearly beloved wife of Bard. Furnish
private. Banally dark 200 September. 1983. suddenly but peacertably 1983. suddenly but peacertably there is a suddenly but peacertably dearly beloved write of action. Famous, dearly beloved write of action. Expense on at Healy Trinity Companies at 2pm. Thursday. 20th September at 2pm. Famuly fewerings to a charity of the constitutions to a charity of your choice.
dearly beloved wife of Briss. Furness at Heav Trigity Gurch. Classcale on Thursday. 20th September at 2pm. Family, flowers only picase, family flowers only picase, family flowers only picase. Family, flowers only picase from the control of the co

30	
BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS and IN MEMORIAM £3,25 a Bee	DEATHS
Announcements authenticated by	FRANKLIN - West Hepple Fart Morpoth (late of Waterhouse, on September 26, Betty (Isobo
the name and permanent address of the sender, may be sent to:	on Soptember 26. Botty (Isobo wife of James and mother of and David Service and crem West Road Crematorium. Ne- on Thursday Beptember 29
THE TIMES 200 Gray's lan Road London	on Thursday September 29 pm.
WC1X SEZ or lelephoned (by lelephone cubarthers only) to: 01-837-3311 or 01-837-3333	GRAROY - on September 248 peacefully at Birtley House, B John Douglas, labe 5th Queen Lancera. The funeral sorvice v stace at Hony Trinity of Beamley on Thursday Set 25th as made be set for The Heart Foundation, c o and quiries blease, to Pimms Services, Charters, Mary Guidrord, Tel. 67594,
or 01-837 3333 Announcements can be received by	place at Holy Trinity (Bramley on Thursday Ser
Announcements can be received by felephone between 9.00am and 5.30pm, Monday to Friday, on Saturday between 9.00am and 12.00aoon. For publication the	Heart Foundation, c'o and
prouowing only, phone by 1.30pm.	Services. Charters. Mer Guildford. Tel. 67394,
FORTHCOMING MARRIAGES, WEDDINGS, etc. on Court and Social Page. 25 a Bee. 01–837 1234 ext 7714	GRANT-NORTON, — On Soptember, in Mallorta, after libress, Waller Charles, husband of the, much loved it Penni and Patty, grandlal Timothy, Grant and Ev Memorial service in England is
Court and Social Page announcements can not be	husband of Iris, much loved in Penni and Patty, grandial Timothy, Grant and Si
accepted by telephone.	Memorial service in England In HARRISON On September 23
advertisements can be accepted by telephone. The deadline is 1.30pm 2 days prior to publication (i.e. 1.50 pm Monday for Wednesday).	HARRISON On September 2: Ruby, peacefully, aged 80 Requiem mass. Wednesday beptember, 81 Alban's, Holbo ptt. No flowers please. Dona! St Alban's Church.
pm Monday for Wednesday! Should you wish to send an advertisement in writing please include your daytime phone	St Alban's Church. HUNTER — on September 24th. fully at Court Royal. Tu
include your daytime phone number.	Wells, Mary Elloll, wife of
THINK not that I am come to destroy the law, or the prophets: I am no come to destroy, but to fulfil. S	Frances. Cremation at Tu- Wells. on Friday. September 10am. Cul flowers only lo Hickmott & Son or donation
come to destroy, but to fulfil. St Matthew 5:17.	Hickmott & Son or donation Dunstans. LAMETON On September
	Dunstans. LAMBTOR On September Commander Hedworth La D.S.C. R.N. of The Cid Benhall, Samundham I husband of Otivia. Funeral al
BIRTHS BETTON - On Sunday, Replember	Church, on a fleasy september
BETTOR. – On Sunday, Beplember 25th al Weston Super-Mare General Hospital, (o Nicky and David – a son Jack David Meuregor).	2 SOPM. On September 23r denly after a short Hires. Balley, dearly lor of profits of Johns. Cremation at Putter 12 CO noon on Truraday. Sep 200 March 12 Control & September 24 Fig. 12 Control & September 24 Fig. 12 Control & September 24 grateful for this lightule but at 18 Control & September 24 But 18 18 Control & September 24
DALE - On Friday September 23 in Edinburgh, to Freedle the Wilkinson, wife of Michael - a son.	Johns, Cremation at Puttery 12.00 noon on Thursday, Sep 29th, No flowers by reque
ELGOOD - On 21st September at Portland Hospital to Anne they Darrocht and Guy. a daughter	nations to Malcolm Sargent Fund for Children, who will b grateful for this tribute
Katharine	MILBURN - On September 24. Eleanor Lilias (Victoria), wid Archibaid William Milbur
GIBBS On September 24th at Queen Charlotte's, to Rosalind into Robeyi and Andrew - a son, Alexis Patrick Somersel, a brother for Hannah.	aged 86. Funeral service at C Church on Thursday Septem
GREGORY - on Saturday 24th September, at Swindon to Sue wife of Oils or Gregory, a daughter	sen ice of thanksgiving will be the same time and date in
GRIFFITHS. — On September 23rd. 1983. al St David's Hospital. Cardiff. to Janis ther Browner and Matthow. a son. Richard Matthew	nations if wished to King Edward Hospital for Officers. Bea
HAGARI — On September 24th at Freedom Freids Hospital, Plymouli, to Pennie mer Woods and Philip — a designter. Amanda Suzy	Street London, W. I. MILLER - On September 25th Ernest Bruce in his 8cmd yet toxed husband of the fate 8 Paul and Joanna Servier at Paul and Joanna Servier at Parish Church at 12.00 no Tuesday 4th October, tollow bursal in churchyard Flower be sent to the Funeral Dir Control of Control Soldon Day ofto
MANMEWORTH ON FIN	father of Diana and grandfal Paul and Joanna Service at Parish Church at 12.00 no
\ vs van - A con	Tuesday 4th October, tollow burial in churchyard Flower be sent to the Funeral Dit
ince Turneri - a son. David Richard	
Outs to MICKMAN, On September 21st, 1963, to Catherine and John - a daughter if rance; Claret, a siste for Alexander, Caroline, George and	MORGAM On September at Harcfield Hospital. Alun Morgan descriv loved hisban father Fuseral service Soull Niddlesex Cremalorium on day 29th September, at 11 00 a flowers bleave, but donalit desired to Harctické Heart Tru- Trust, Harcfield Hospital, Midd
	day 29th September, at 11 00 a flowers please, but donalis
JOHNSON On September 20th, 1985, in University College Hospital, to Mary Am once Parters and Royce, a daughter Sarah Augusta.	
a daughter Sarah Augusta. LINTON On 23rd September 1983. al Jersey Maternity Hospital to Judy.	1607 becalled Coordinate of
LINTON, - On 23rd September 1983, al. lersey Maiernity Hospild to Judy, suce Richards and Robert - a son Charles Harold LOWDSLL - On 20th September to	Cottage Lateston, wife of the Edward W Phillips and fearth mother of Jean and Pamela. F vertice at St David's C Lateston on Wednesday. September at 20m. follows
LOWDSLL - On 20th September to Nara thee Sandes) and Charles, a son, Loward Poler	committal at Margam Cremat
MORGAN: - On Sept 23rd at Ouren i mariotica Hospital. London. In barati mer Milhurni and Ourstopher a son. half bruther for Camilla. Leute and Emme.	at spin Family havers only pic POLLIT - on September Zeiti, peacefully at the Beyerley N Home. Cromer Beys Con 'Yom' aged Bl. var- of Point I Ration Turt, Notwerl & most loved motier & grandmother atton gravale to be tallowed by read service, date to be auno
Louise and Emma. MOSS On September 24th at St	'Tom' aged 81 years of Point i Ration Turt, Notwick 4 most loved motion A grandmother
MOSS On September 24th at Sa Lukes, Guidford, In Sur Inter Spencer and Datad, a son Philip Gus; NETTLEFOLD On September 25th	I MARKATA
NETTLEFOLD On September 25th al Gueen Charlotte's Hospital to Henricita, wife of Charlet, a daugh- ler	POTTER - On September 24. suddenly at home in Walls Surrey Bernard Inseah are
MICOLOV On September 23rd. In Jane mee Hibberth and Valery - a daughter, Vanela.	porter on westerner car, suddenly at house in waith surrey. Bernard freeph age through this land of Margare dear father of Surah Carolin June Françai service at St. Church, Wallandon, on a September 30 at 12 noon. Esset to Tructones 01-647,1038.
PARMELL, - On Salurday, September 34 al West London Hospital.	Church, Waltanion, on A September 30 at 12 noon, End to Truelones, 01-647 1032.
Samengo Turner) and Edward - a daughter	RAMAGE On 24th Septe James Alerrer Ramage, forher
POUT - Ou September 25 to Jane thee Powell-Bretti and lan, a daughter, Matterine - a soler for James and	RAMAGE On 24th Scote James hiercer Ramage, Jerner of Ergish at Weilmrich Collette receine of 24th Septemberer State and September 25th September 25th Health September 25th September 2
Nesander PROFUMO On September 25th in the Cando with of St. Mary's. Paddington, to Helen and David, a	on Thursday, 29th September 30 pm Donations, place, than Joy etc., to Hospicare, Exc.
Vali	ROADRIGHT - on Semember 1983, peacefully in bresulat, Ric dearth for ed insebant of Daph The Prory, Britis et Sa Wallington, Critera Funcal at St. Nicholas Church, Br
RIDDICK On September 23rd at Westnunder Hospital, London, to tarol thee Fellows and John - a datepher, Germa Ruth.	The Priory, Britisel Sa Wallington, Chiord Finneral at S. Nicholas Church, Bristones at S. Prior at September
SOUTHALL, - On 214 September, to Caroline and Singar - 4 son, Joshua	Perone, on a pro. Friday.
WILSON On 22nd September, at Curren Mother's Hospital, Classow, to Adrieune and Les - a daughter, Kate	ROBINSON - on September Withfred Margaret, aged 91, mortly of Oakleigh Court, Widow of Bernard Cradork
Louise	Widow of Bernard Cradork much loved mother of Go Elegant and Michael Funeral w
BIRTHDAYS	al Tandridge Church, near Oxi Friday 30th September at 3 0 Flowers from Jamils only Ar
CATHRYN ASRAHAMS in 21 loday Trongratulations and love. Mummy. Daddy. David and Rhiannon	SOBERMON - on September to hutred Margaret, speed 91, merity of Qashrinin court. 6 Widow of Bernard Cradock much loved mother of CE Eloanor and Michael Fungral val Tandrode Church, near Oct Friday 30th September of 13 of Flowers from Lamils only An unitions to Domitis Nerth 947.
	ROGERS On September 2 France following a motor of actions Nicholas William and hotol ed son of Robert and the and dearly losted brother of Pa Charles and James, of Thorn Eugrales acceptances, in Sect.
MARRIAGES ASTLE-FARRAND On 24	heloxed son of Rinhert and Ha and dearly loxed brother of Pa Charles and James, of Thorn
ASTLE-FARRAND. On 24. September, 1983, in Nottingham, Paid younger you of Mr and Mrs P. Avie, of Highbridge, Homerset, lo Rachel, effer raughter of Mr and Mrs D Farrand, of Nottingham.	Announced
O Farrand, of Nottingham. ESCOMBE-MCAINSH. On Heliophire, 1953, at Lymington, Hampshire, James Nackay to Mary	RUTTER, CONRAD PRING On September, 1963 aged 77 a home, Newport House, Mere, 1
Hampshire, James Mackey to Mary	after a loss (lines) borne with rourage Funeral service at Salt Crematorium on Friday
SILVER WEDDINGS	rour age Funoral service at Sait Crematerium on Friday Segtember 1983 at 12.00 tollowed by a symple men service at St Michael's Church, at 3.00 pm. Na llowers by redentations in wheel to Local C Segtember 1980, prevent of the service of the servi
DAVIS. — Ron and Marcelle, on 27th replember, 1958, as Barking Abber, Every With Congnitiations and Lore from Roma, Astra, Chanel, and Nammy NXXX	donations if tershed to Local C Research may be sent to L C t Sen. Funeral Process
Love from Roma, Astra, Chanel, and Sammy NXXX	Telephone Mere 800361 SANDERS - On 21st September deuty. Joan Rathbone. sadty n by all her friends. colleagues
DEATHS	Students
ALLEN, - On September 24th 1983. Jenniter Jane thee Ryder) aged 55 vears of "Immars". Religious. Pyriond, Beloved wife of Reger and	SHAWYER On September 1983, poacefully in a Lo hospital Nicolcile Marcard age Funeral service at Pubney
years of "limmera". Ridgovay. Pyrford. Brieved wife of Roper and mother of Serah and Nicola. Funcrati Service at Church Of The Good Rhophord. Pyrford. on 29th bootembrr. at 230 pm. followed by private revination at Wolding Crema- torium No flowers please. Am dmallons to Cancer Research ATKINGON.CLARE. on Sentember.	hospital. Nicolcile Margaret age Funeral service at Pulmey Crematorium on Thursday September, at 345 pm No fic by request, but donations in it Royal Maraden Hospital se appeal, gratefully acrepted SM & I MARAD.
contember, at 2.30 pm, followed by private cremation at Woking Crema-	Royal Maraden Hospital sci appeal, gratefully accepted SMALLWOOD Edwin Contr
dinnations to Cancer Resourch ATKINSOM-CLARK - on September	(Ted) on September 25th, page at his home at Hastomere after a liness. Husband of Anne and (
dinations to Canver Research ATKINSON-CLARK - on September 24th, 1985, Marquire McDenald Dow, wite of William, suddenly at Ashintully. Private cremation, A wright of thankspiring will be held at 2 30pm on Wednesday 28th September, at St. Michael's, Railunium, Blastoowne	appeal, is alectual acceptant of the same appeal in the same and the same and it of Carlie on September 25th, peace at his home at Hasburner a site a linew, Husband of Anne and for Carlies, Jenny, Richard Septem Private family funera September 10 positions in a same and the sam
2 SOpre on Wednesday 28th September, at St Michael's. Railuntulm. Blattgowne	sent to Cancer Research is Thunksphing service at Margaret's, Fernhurst, Sussen
	SMITH - Mary, beloved with Arnold and mother of John
Anthony: Gul, and Nicola. Funeral son ice at Mortlake cromatorium on Friday. Swiember 30th, at 12,00	Woghill. Chipstead Park. Sever after a long illness borne with
noon Family Dovers only, donations in Neu Royal Marsden Hospital Scanner Appeal.	Aminay curver from a 3 special control of the Amold and mother of John Christine, poacefully at Woohilk Chipstead Park. Sever after a long illures bourse with courage. Fumeral Tursbridge Crematorium, 30, Enquiries Ho Ser excels 459522
BLAKER On 23rd September, 1963. In hospital at Midhurst, Aruse Lydia Blaker of Duncton, Sussex, 1984 84	STOCK - On September 22, suid freda Doreen, aged 55, of Fellons, Easthourne Road, 5
Scanner Appeal. Scanner Appeal. BLAKER On 23rd September, 1985. In hospital at Midhurst, Ancie Lydis Baiser of Dunction, Sussex, page 84 years, Flueral service at Duncton Church on Thursday, 6th October at 2.30 pm, followed by interment in the churchyard. Flowers may be sent to F. A. Hotland & Son. Torminus Road, Unitehampton, Sussex, Tei: Litterampton 3939. CONEY On Extension 34th, pages.	STOCK - On September 22, made Freda Doreen, aged 55, of Fellows, Eastbourne Road, 5 Godstone, Earrey, Funeral Billodiev, Heath Church, Bill Heath, Surrey, at 12.15 Wednesday, September 25.
to F. A. Holland & Son, Terminus Road, Littlehampton, Sumex. Tel:	SUMMERS - on September 24th peacefully at his home. Briarc
BONES On September 24th, peace- fully at home Ethel Victoria, wife of	Cyncoed Rd, Cardiff, Moriais Ja loving husband of Nancy, dear for of Suzanne and Paul, Gramp
Litterhamprop 39-39. EONES: - On September 24th, peace- (ully at home Ether Victoria, wife of the tale Edwart. I Bones of Hoo Farm. Minsier. Rawsspate in her 91st year. Funeral service at St Michael's Church. Hernfull. Faversham. Friday. September 30th at 2.15pm. foftowed by private cremation. EORER On Sevtember 19th, search.	Wednesday, September 28. SUMMERSES - on September 24th peacefully at his home, Briarc Cyncoed Rd, Cardidi, Nierials a) Joving husband of Nancy, dear i, of Suzanne and Paul, Gramp Anna, Phillips, Caire, Suzanne victoria, Resting Roathcourt Fut Home until the Imeral servic Llandaff Cathedral on Pridat room. Atterwards guntlemen on sent to James Summers, Roathe Newport Road, Cardiff. MINITE - Mr. Edma Little Media
Friday, September 30th at 2.15pm. followed by private crymation.	noon. Afterwards gentlemen on Cathays centeery. Flowers ma- sent to James Summers. Boatho
	recorpors Road, Cardill. WHITE Mrs Edna Lilian White 53a, Oxford Gardens, W.10
kaemia Fund. c/o Dr John Goldman. Hammersmith Hospital. Ducane Road. W 12.	WHITE - Mrs Edna Lillar Whib 53a, Oxford Gardem, W.10, 23rd September, 11.30 am. In loved wife and mother and in Fumeral SI Helens Church, 11.43 Thursday 29th Soptember,
home. Beech House, Wymondham. Norfolk, after a long illness, borne with faith, courage and humour.	FUNERALS
Mary Carristine, widow of Canon Nool Bosion and beloved molher of Jonathan and Anthea, Private family Superat, family	
Ducane Road, W 12. BOSTOR - on Sest 25th peacefully all home. Boech House, wymondham. Norfolk, after a long illness, borne with faith, courage and humour. Mary Christine, widow of Canon Noef Bosion and beloved moliter of Jonatina and Anthrea. Private Lemily funeral, family flowers only, but decrease a long to the service of the servi	PLETCHER. — The funeral of I Marian, wife of the late R Fleicher, will take place at St M Church, Abbertey, 12 noon, Ti day 29th September, No flo please.
no mourning. A memorial service will lake place at Wymondham Abbey, on Monday. October 3rd. at	
Andrey, on Recording, Dericolor of the 200 pm. Carry are invited to robe. BOYD - on September 22md. Audion of the 200 pm. Carry are 22md. Event of the 200 pm. Carry are 22md. Event of the 22md. Event of the 22md. Event of the 22md. The 22	IN MEMORIAM DUNDAS - In proud and lovely in
with great courage, peacefully in her siece, at St Barnabas Home. Deepty toxed & darling wife of Basil, devoted	OUNDAS - In proud and lovely p ory of Henery Dundas MC and i Acling Capilan, 19 Ballalion 3 Quards, Scholar elec of C Church, Oxford who was Mile action at the Caner du Nord, Sep 1916, appd 21
Stephen & David, mother of Cittlen, Stephen & David, mother in law of Debbie & grandmother of Robert.	Church, Oxford who was kille action at the Canel du Nord, Sep 1918, agod 21
& mitth left et mother of Chinan, Stephen & David, mothers is lew of the first of t	HAYES in ever loving memory of darling daughler Diana Rose passed away 27 Sept 1969, in his (by trust for him thy heart's long Munumy Daddy Patricia and Pam
Worthing, or donations if desired to St Barnabas Home CAMERON - on 23rd Sentember.	Mummy Daddy Petricle and Pam SELLALIEU Yronne our only da
CAMERON - on 23rd September. 1985, Miss Charlotte Ann Cameron of 2 Abercrouby Place. Stirling- former principal of Beacon School for Carls. Bridge of Allan, and last surviving member of the lamily of the	Mummy Daddy Patricle and Pam MELIALIEU Yrome our only de lar born this day 21 years ago to cally killed December 1980. She our pride and loy God Bless her sout.
	ANNOUNCEMENTS
surviving member of the lamily of the laie Kenneth Cameron, deputy Chief Constable of Rose & Cromany & Chief Constable of Rose & Cromany & Constable of Constable	
1.45pm. Jollowed by cremation at Falkirk crematorium. All friends in ited. Family flowers only. but	STHMA - A donation new o- memory of a relative or friend relieve distress and save lives, igni against astime can only be- with your help. Astima Rese Council (TP), Freepost 56 Thom Hospital. London. SC1 289
	with your help. Asthma Refe Council (TP): Freepost St Thom Hospital. London. SE1 28A Hamp neededs.
CLARKSON On September 25th. 1983, Laura Catherine of Quern. V. Leiceslershire, a much leved mother	WELL DRESSED Smart appears well spoken research Fellow gr
CLARKSON On Sentember 28th, 1983. Laura Cathenne of Quorn. Leiceslershire a much loved mother and grandmother. Cremation of Loughborough Cramatorium of Thursday. September 28th, at 10.50am. Flowers and enquiries to C. Gamble & Sons. Meeting S., Quorn.	WELL DRESSED Smart appears well spoken research Fellow gr aie Meancheater and London Lect also ex Company Director abou- retire but having no living relabil- ties whatsoever in prepared to anywhere and undertake anyt- legal. Tel: 01-677-1279.
10.50km. Flowers and enquiries to C. Camble & Sons. Meeting St. Quorn. Telephone 415418.	anywhere and undertake anythings. Tel: 01-677 1279.
DAYBELL - on September 23rd peace- toly at home after a long illness tolky at home Kathle, wife of the	1998. 1ct: 077 1278. 2071-HILL HOUSE I am writing a lary of the School, and would grateful for any reminiscences, loan of correspondence, photogram reports, and other optements. O Pike. Dry Sandford Old Schallmann, Oren OX13 6JW
inte John Daybell, much loved by her neces and nephew and her sister sally Funeral at Kingdon crematics. The sally Funeral at Kingdon crematics and The sally Funeral at Kingdon crematics. The sally State of the sally	loan of correspondence, printings reports, and other ophemers. O Pike, Dry Sandford Old Sci Abingdon, Octon OX1563W
2.00pm. Inquiries and flowers to F.	JOIN THE
Maiden, Suitey (UI-yes 1910).	. PLANT LITTE
London on 24th September 1983.	CAMPAIGN
DOW - Al St Cerebra Hosting. London, on 24th September, 1985. James Findley Dow, F.R.C.P., dearly beloned husband of Jean and much levent father of Alism. Emma. Em.	
London, on 24th September, 1985, London, on 24th September, 1985, Longon Findlay Dow, F.R.C.P., dearly befored husband of Jean and much loved father of Align. Emma, Ian, and Hamish. Futher all	CAMPAIGN AGAINST CANCER.
London, on 24th September, 1985, London, on 24th September, 1985, Longon Findlay Dow, F.R.C.P., dearly befored husband of Jean and much loved father of Align. Emma, Ian, and Hamish. Futher all	CAMPAIGN AGAINST CANCER. The Cancer Research Campaign is the largest supporter in the
London on 24th Segtember 1983. Lances Finding Dow. F.R.C.P., dearly belon ed husband of Jean and much loved Dalber of Alton. Emma. Inn. Landery Landon Hennish. Futheral private. Sendly only No flowers. FUTHERSLEY on 25th September. ECKERSLEY on 25th September. 1985. guidently but searcefully at house. Margaret Elizabeth (Margad). dearly belon with of Sasal. Furneral dearly belon with of Sasal. Furneral at Hely 1900. September at 2pm.	CAMPAIGN AGAINST CANCER The Cancer Research Campaigs is the largest supporter in the UK of research into all forms of cancer, and is currently
London on 24th Segtember, 1983. Lances Finding Dow, F.R.C.P., dearly belon ed husband of Jean and much loved Dalber of Altern Emma, Ian, loved Dalber of Altern Emma, Ian, Lundow, and Hennish, Futheral private, faculty only No flowers. ECKERSLEY on 25th September, 1985. suidenty but searchilly at harms, Margaret, Stanborth (Margard, dearly belon of Shoth, Furneral at Hely Tysish, September at 2pm, Thursday, Tysish, September at 2pm, Family According to a dassity of	CAMPAIGN AGAINST CANCER. The Cancer Research Campaign is the largest supporter in the UK of research into all forms of cancer, and is currently supporting over 600 projects in 96 different centres.
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Announcements authenticated by the name and permanent address of	FRANKLIM - West Hopple Farn Morpeth (alse of Waterhouse, on Soptember 26, Betty (Isobo) wife of James and mother of a and David Service and crem West Road Carmaiorham. New on Thurnday September 29
THE TIMES 200 Gray's ing Road	west Road Grematorium. Nev on Thursday September 29 a pm.
London WC1X SEZ or intertained (by Letephone tuberBers only) to: 01-837 3311 or 01-837 3333 Announcements can be received by	GILROY - on September 24th peacefully at Birtley House, Br John Douglas, late 9th Queen
or 01-837 3333	GILROY - on September 24th peace-indivate Birthey House, Bi John Douglas, lafe 9th Queen Lancers. The funeral service we slace at Holy Trinity C Brambley on Thursday Sep 29th at 2pm. Doublions in flowers may be 4est for The Hoart Foundation. c o and quiries please, to Pimms Services. Charters. Mary Guilleford. Tel. 67394.
Announcoments can be received by felephone between 9.00am and 5.30pm. Monday to Friday, on Seturday between 9.00am and 12.00ation. For publication the	Heart Foundation, c o and quiries please, to Pinnus !
FORTHCOMING MARRIAGES, WEDDINGS, etc. on Court and	Services. Charters. Mary Guildford. Tel. 67594, GRANT-NORTON, — On September. In Mallorca, after libres, Waller Charles, I husband of Ire. much loved for Penni and Patry, grandial Timothy. Grant and Str Memorial service in England is
Court and Social Page	thress, Waller Charles, thusband of Iris, much loved in Penni and Patty, grandial Throthy, Grant and Sh
accepted by lelephone.	I HARRISON - On Senioraber 23
advertisements can be accepted by telephone. The desdine is 1.50pm 2 days prior to publication it.e. 1.50 pm Monday for Wednesday! Should you wish to send an	Ruby, peacefully, aged 80 Regulem mass. Wednesday, september, St Arban's, Holbor pm. No Rowers please. Donat St Alban's Church.
Should you wish to send an advertisement in writing plasse include your daytime 'phone number.	HUNTER - on September 24th. july at Court Royal. Tur Wells, Mary Elloit, wife of t Charles Frederick & tos ed mo Frances. Cremation at Tur
THINK not that I am come to desire	Wells, on Friday, September
the law, or the prophels: I am no come to destroy, but to fulfil. S Matthew 5:17.	
BIRTHS	Durstans. LAMSTOR On September Commander Hedworth La D.S.C. R.N. of The Old Benhall, Saxmundham b husband of Olivia, Funeral at 6 Church, on Friday September.
BETTON On Sunday. Beplember 25th al Weston Super-Mare General Hospital, to Nicky and David - a son Jack David Meyregor).	2 30pm. 2 30pm. 36ASONL - On September 23rd denly after a short filmes.
DALE - On Friday September 23 in	2 30pm. MASON On September 23m denly after a short illness. Balley, dearly for od brothers of Johns. Cremation at Putney 12.00 noon on Thursday. September 12.00 noon of the September 12.00 no of the September 12.00 noon of the September 12.00 no of the September 12.00 noon of the Septemb
Wilkinsoni, wife of Michael - a ton. ELGOOD - On 21st September al Portland Hospital to Anne infe Darrochi and Guy. a daughter Katharine.	the section of the section of
Katharine. GIBBS On September 24th at Queen Charloite's, to Rosalind indo Robert and Andrew – a son. Alexts Patrick Somerset, a brother for Hannah.	
GREGORY - on Salurday 24th September at Swindon to Sue wife of	at 2.30 pm. Private interime
Oilver Gregory, a daughter GRIFFITHS. — On September 23rd. 1983. al St David's Hospital. Cardiff. to Janis mee Brownel and Matthow. a	Waltham Church, No flewer
to Janus into a southern and surface to some straint was a southern and surface to some surfac	Street, London, W 1
MARMSWORTH On 21st	father of Diana and grandfall Paul and Joanna Service at 5 Parish Church at 12.00 no.
September, to Alexandra and Yu yan - a son YAWKINS On 26th September, 1983. at Watsgrave Hospital, toterity, to Nicholas and Angela nee Turneri - a son, David Richard	Parish Church at 12:00 no. Tuesday 4th October, Jollow- burial in churchyard Flowers be sent to the Funeral Dir. Capp and Luxton of Croft if
Chilyte	Scalon, Des on MORGAM On September 22 Harefield Hoopital, Alun Morgan descriv loved hisban faiber Fuseral service Soult Middlesex Crematorium on 1
HIGKMAN. On September 21st. 1963. to Catherine and John - a daughter frances Claret, a sister for Alexander, Caroline. George and Julia.	father Fuseral service South Middlesex Crematorium on " day 29th September, at 11 Od a flowers please but donaito desired to Harcifeld Heart Tran Trust, Harcifeld Hospital, Middl
JOHNSON On September 20th, 1983, in University College Hospital, to Mary Jun (see Parket) and Royce.	desired to Harefield Heart Tran Trust, Harefield Hospital, Middl PHILLIPS. On 23rd Septe
a daughter Sarah Augusta. LINTON On 23rd September 1983. Al Jersey Materially Hospital to Judy, suce Richards; and Robert - a son	PHILLIPS. On 23rd Septe 1983, to hospital Gwenitan, of Cottage Latesion, wife of the Edward W Phillips and fearly the service of St. Daniel St.
Charles Harold LOWDSLL - On 20th September to Nara thee Sandes) and Charles, a son, Ldward Peter	version at St David's Cit Laterion on windresday, September at Spin, follower committed at Margam Cremati at Spin Family flowers only plo
MORGAN On Sept 23rd at Queen interfedir's Hospital. London, in barah ince Milhum and Christopher a son, half bruther for Camilla.	al 3pm Family flowers only ble POLLIT - on September 2016, peacefully at the Boverte Nichten Commer Commer Buts Commer Co
a son, half bruther for Camilla. Louise and Emma. MOSS Oil September 24th at St Lukes, Guidford, in Sucines Spence.	POLLT - on September 2011, peacefully at the Bruerles Nithmen Cromer Berst Control and Bruerles Nithmen Cromer Berst Control and Bruerles Nithmen Control and Bruerles Nithmen Control allong private to be fullowed by resid service, date to be authorized.
and David, a son (Philip Gu); NETTLEFOLD On September 25th al Gueen Charlotte's Hospital to Henricita, wife of Charles, a daugh-	retail service, date to be althoughter POTTER - On September 24.
Heiricella, totte of Charles, a daugn- ler HICOLOV On September 23rd, in Jane thee Hibberts and Valery - a daughter, Vanelu	later POTTER - On September 24, suddenly at home in walling burrers Bernard Inseph age Heloxed husband of Sarah Carolin June Flumetal service at St. El September 30 at 12 noon. English to Tructones 01.647 1032, BAMAGE - Ou. 73th September 30 at 7.75th
daughter, Vanela. PARNELL - On Salurday, September 24. al West London Hospital, Hammersmith, to Carrie ince- tumento Turner) and Edward - a	Church, Wallandon, on F September 30 at 12 noon, Eng
daughter	RAMAGE On 24th Septe James Merrer Ramage, former of English at Wellington College
POUT - On September 25 to Jane thee Powell-Bretti and lan, a daughter, Notherine - a sister for James and Mesander	RAMAGE - On CAIN Septe James hierer Ramage, former of English at Wellington Collect the exemine of 24th September September 1 the September 1
PROFUMO On September 25th in the Union with of St. Mary's. Paddington, to Helen and David, a 'off	4 30 pm Donalism, please, r than flowers, to Hospicare, Eve ROADMIGHT - on September 1983 reservitie in bookstat. Ric
RIDDICK On September 23rd at Westmanster Houstal. London, to Carol thee Fellows and John - a daughter, Gemma Ruth.	Madhight - on Sopiember 1985, pracefully in propial, Ric dearly loved incland of Daphi The Piters, Britisell Sa Wallington, Chief Fineral at 50 Nicholas Cauren, Britisell Sa Piters at 2
Carpine and Sings - 4 son Joshua	die beid sesson.
WILSON On 22nd September, at Curren Mother's Hospilal, Oktober, to Addresse and Les - a daughter, Kaie Louise	ROBINSON - on September : Wildred Margaret, 1964 91 Horty of Oakleich Court. O Widow of Bernaud Credork
BIRTHDAYS	Widow of Bernard Cradork much loved mother of Go Eleaner and Michael Funeral w at Tandridge Church, near Oxio Friday 30th September at 3 O Flowers from Lamit, and A
CATHEYN ABRAHAMS in 21 loday L'ongratulations and love. Mummy. Daddy. David and Rhiannon	nations to Dorning Kerin T Burrswood, Groombridge, keni
MARRIAGĖS	ROGERS On September 2 France following a molor of accident Nicholas William are helot ed son of Rehert and Ha and dearly losted brother of Pa Charles and Janes. of Thorn The Atenue, Crowthorne, Berth Funeral arrangements to
	and dearly loved brother of Pa Charles and James, of Thorn The Avenue, Growthorne, Berks Supposed
ASTLE-FARRAND. On 24 september, 1983, in Notineham, Paid younger son of Mr and Mrs P. Avie, of Hinjurideo, Semereet, le Rachel, efter rausahier of Mr and Mrs D Farrand, of Notlingham.	
ESCOMBE-MCAINSH. On heptomber 21st, 1983, at Lymington, Hampshire, James Mackay to Mary	RUTTER, CONRAD PRING On September, 1963 aged 77 a home. Newport House, Mere, k after a love illness borne with rourage Funeral service at Salis Cremajorium on Friday
SILVER WEDDINGS	Cromaterium on Friday September 1985 at 12.00 i followed by a simple men service at St Michael's Church.
DAVIS. — Ron and Marcelle, on 27th September, 1958, at Barking Abbey, Essey With Congratulations and Lose from Roma, Astra, Chanel, and Sammy NXXX	September 1983 at 12:00 it followed by a simple more nervice at St. Michael's Church. at 3:00 pm. No flower by reconsilions if without to Local C. Research may be sent to I. C. it Son. Funeral Directors. Telephone Mere 803541
Sammy XXXX	Telephone Mere \$60361 SANDERS - On 21st September, deuty. Joan Rathbone, sadly m by all her friends, colleagues students
DEATHS ALLEN, - On September 24th 1983. Jennitet Jane the Ryder 24th 28	sindents SHAWYER On September 2 1983. poscefully in a Lo
ALLEN, - On September 24th 1983. Jennier Jane upde Ryder) aged 33 Years of "Timaca". Ridgenty. Pyriord, Brieved wife of Roper and mother of Serah and Nicola, Funerati Service at Counth Of the Good Rhopherd. Pyriord. on 29th bootlember, at 2 30 pm, followed by priss at committee at Woting Commi- torium. No flowers please. Ans densitions to Canner Research.	SHAWYER On Sestember : 1983. poscefully in a Lo. hospital. Nicoteile Margaret age Funeral service at Putney Crematerium os Thursday September, at 3 45 pm No file by request, but donations in its Royal Maraden Hospital scaeperal, eradefully accreted
Shepherd. Pyriord. on 29th beptember, at 2 30 pm. followed by private crymation at Woking Creme.	by request, but donations in its Royal Maraden Hospital sca appeal, gratefully accepted SMALLWOOD Edwar Copie
ATKINSON-CLARK - on Sentember	(Ted) on September 25th, page at his home at Hashmere after a lines. Husband of Anne and fo
Ashintully, Private cremation, A	appeal, gradefully accepted SMALLWOOD Edwin Corto (Ted) on September 25th, poace at his home at Hasburner after a littera, Husband of Anne and fo of Carina, Jenny, Richard Stephon Private family fuhreral flowers please. Donations and flowers please. Donations and Margaret's, Ferniburd, Sussen Monday October 10th at 3 30pm Monday October 10th at 3 30pm
September, at St southern.	Thunksphing service at Margaret's, Fernitural, Sussen Montaly October 10th at 3 30pm
Billigins,— On September 24th, at home in London, Murial, beloves wife of Ernest Charles and mother of Anthony, Cail, and Nicola. Funeral service at Mortlake cromatorism on Friday, September 30th, at 12,00 noon Family Bowers only, danations in live. Royal Marsden Hospital	Margaret's, Fernhurst, Sussess Monday October 10th at 3 30pm SMITH - Mary, belos ed wif- Arnoid and mother of John Christine, searchaily at I Woghlit, Chipsted Park, Seven after a long illness borne with courage, Funeral Tumbridge (Cevenalorium, 30, Sandulries Ho- Ser, ruseks 489620)
sen ke af Mortiske cromatorium on Friday, Sopiember 30th, al 12.00 noon Family Dowers only, donations in lieu Royal Maraden Hospital Scanner Appeal.	after a long illness borne with courage. Funeral Tundridge V Crematorium. Friday September at 3 30. Enquiries Ho Set enosks 459522
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Legal Appointments also on page 29

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Today's television and radio programmes

Edited by Peter Dear

BBC 1

6.00 Ceefax AM. 6.30 Breakfast Time with Frank Bough and Selina Scott, Ne from Debbie Rix at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; television preview at 6.45 and 7.00; review of the morning papers at 7.18 and 8.16; horoscopes between 8.39 and 8.45; Diana Moran's star tips between 8.30 and 9.00. Closedown at 9.00.

10.30 Play School. For the under fives, presented by Ben Thomas and guest Elizabeth dilibank (r). 10.55 Closedow 12.30 News After Noon with Richard more and Vivien Creegor

The weather details come from Michael Fish 12.57 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtitle: 1.00 Pebble Mill at One. There is a

film item on artist Fred Wilde; an interview with the fastest rothers and music from Kajagoogoo. Jeff Banks has news about the range of clothes available in high street stores and there is advice for the unemployed 1.45 Bod. A See-Saw programme for the very young (r) 2.00 Interval 2.05 Take Another Look at Animal Logic, How animals solve artificial problems (r).

2.25 A Passion For India. With Lady Betjeman as she rides her indian hill pony on the foothills of the wes Himalayas (r). 3.15 Songa of Praise from Guildford Cathedral (shown on Sunday) 3.53 Regional news (not London).

3.55 Play School presented by Isin Lauchian and guest Elizabeth Pearce. The story is The Lighthouse Keeper's Lunch. by Ronda and David Armitage 4.20 Cartoon: Laurel and Hardy characters in Missile Hassie 4.25 Puzzie Trail. More clues to solve 4.35 The Roger the Dog Show presented by Ward Allen and Ken Wood 4.55 Newsround with Paul McDowell 5.05 Think Again. Johnny Ball with the facts behind electricity 5.35 Henry's

5.46 News with Moira Stuart 6.00 South East at Six. 5.25 Cartoons: Two from MGM -Grin and Share It and Droopy

6.40 Angels, Drama series about

the staff and patients of a Midlands hospital. 7.05 Harty. Russell Harty's guests are comedian Jimmy Tarbuck; the man of many animal voices, Percy Edwards; and

pop duet Wham. 7.40 Taxi. American comedy series about the Sunshme Cab Company of New York. This week the diminutive owner of the company attempts an

amorous haison with a prem

new recruit to the firm but his

efforts land him with a million dollar lawsuiti 🕟 🔻 🚉 🧸 3.05 Bergerac. Detective series set in Jersey. This week Bergerac behaviour of a retired army major. With John Netties and

lan Hendry (r). 9.00 News with John Humphrys 9.25 The Dark Side of the Sun. Episode three. Anne Tierney is convinced site is being haunted by her late husband in orger that he may tell her something of great importance. Elsewhere the sinister Van Reitz believes that

ekminated. 10.10 International Figure Skating from Richmond Ice Flink, Alan Weeks with highlights of the St ivei ice international. :0.40 Roger Whittaker in Kenya. The popular singer makes a

Anne is a threat and should be

sentimental journey to the land 11.35 News headlines and weather.

TV-am

6.25 Good Morning Britain, presented by Anne Diamond and Nick Owen. A review of the morning papers at 6.25; news from Gavin Scott at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30, 9.00 and 9.23; sport at 6.35 and 7.40; exercises at 6.45 and 9.18; asbestos in cookers inquiry at 6.50 and 8.42; John Stap with a topical guest at 7.05; Popeye cartoon at 7,22; guest Mariasela Alvarez - Miss World - from 7.33; pop news at 7.50; pop video at 7.55: through the keyhole at 8.05; video report from Gyles Brandreth at 8,35; and babytalk at 9.02.

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Thames news headlines 9.30 For Schools: To leave or stay at school, 10.04 What adults do when their child is at school. 10.21 The birth of a baby. 10.43 The control of money. 11.98 Moving house 11.25 A day In the life of a milkman. 11.38 A visit to a French provincial town.

12.00 Moschops. Puppet adventure of a dinosaur. 12.10 Sounds Like A Story. Mark Wynter tells the story of the Pediar and the Monkey. 12.30 The

1.00 News with Leonard Parkin. 1.20 Thames news from Robin Houston, 1.30 A Plus, Mary Berry and Cooking with Chocolate. 2.00 Take the High Road. Drama set on a Sco highland estate. Today trouble is brewing on the ferry.

2.30 Stay With Me Till Morning. The final episode of the drama based on John Braine's novel and the Lendricks seem to be drifting further apart. Starring Paul Daneman and Nanette Vewmen (r). 3.30 Blockbusters. Ge knowledge quiz for 16- to 18year-olds.

Moschops. A repeat of the programme shown at noon. 4.15 Doris and The Sound of Music. 4.20 Hold Tight includes pop groups The Lotus Eaters and The Truth. 4.45 CB TV. News, views and ideas for young people. 5.15 Emmerdale Ferm. What does the future hold for Barbara Peters and Joe Sugden?

5.45 News 6.00 Thames news 6.20 Helpf Viv Taylor Gee with . news of Youth Training Schemes in Tower Hamlets

6.30 Crossroads, Sharon Metoalfe's life is invaded by a strange little girl. 6.55 Reporting London, presented by Michael Sarratt,

investigates the resurgence in popularity of the the densant. Reporter Angels Lambert visits the Waldorf Hotel's Palm Court Room (entry tee 27.50) and the Enfield Co-op Hall

7.30 Give Us a Clue, Celebrit mime game chaired by Michael Aspet 8.00 Entertainment Express

Vanely show with, topping the bill, the extremely turny Tommy Cooper. Others appearing include Wall Street Crash and Path Bo 9.00 Frontier: Colombia. The first

of a three part documentary (part two at 10.30 tonight, part three tomorrow at 10.30) that follows the cocsine trail from the South American jungles to fashionable New York apartments (see Choice).

10.00 News. 10.30 Frontier: Bolivia. The second part of the trilogy tracing the story of the cocaine connection.

1.30 The Devlin Connection.

Private detective senes about

a father and long lost son team who, this week, visit singles bars in their search for a murderer. Starring Rock Hudson and Jack Scalla. 12.25 Night Thoughts from Fr Michael Hollings musing on the Feast of St Wenceslas.

BBC 2

6.05 Open University: Modern Art: Besubourg 6.30

9.00 Daytime on Two: David Jones

Ocsanography: A Look Ahead 6.55 Biology: Form and Function 7.20 Science: Particle Physics 7.45 Structural Power 3: Strategies for Change 8.10

with a personal view of Twelfth Night 9.26 The Treaty of Versaliles 9.48 Mathe:

aubtraction 10.10 Reading for

seven- to nine-year olds 10.35. The rich and the poor of Sao

Paulo, Brazil 11.00 Robinson

adventures 11.17 Everyday life in Tokyo 11.40 The intelligence of a new-born child 12.03 Part two of John Estwell's analysis

of the history and current state of the British economy 12.30 Other People's Lives 12.55 Maths for adults: Percentages 1.19 Danvin and evolution 1.40

The difference in living in the country and in the town 2.00

geography of streets for 9- to 11-year olds 2.40 The problem of going downhill. 3.00

Open University production that examines the effect of

Shotton, North Wales, on the

thousands who were made

Serie takes a modern look at

in which a king declared war

the headlines of 1642, the year

on Parliament, a queen tried to pawn the Crown Jewels; and a French student invented a

apanese knights re-born to

fight corruption in high places.

mek three teams are asked to

You and Me 2.15 The

5.10 Unamployed in Chayd. An

British Steel's decis

5.40 Harold Lloyd" in Hot Water

and Eastern Westerner.

6.05 Cartoon Two: Getting Started made by the National Film

Board of Canada.

pocket calculator.

Adventures of medieval

7.25 The Great Egg Race presented by Heinz Wolff, This

build a submarine:

7.55 Best of Brass introduced by

Gerald Harrison. In the third

match of the first round The

Sun Life Band blow against

Whitburn Band. The soloists are cornetists Kevin Robbins

(1979) starring Marsha Mason, Ned Beatty and Kathleen Beller. The first showing on

British television of a story

accident and the effect this

has on her relationship with

her parents and her doctor Directed by Jerome Hellman.

11:40 Open University: Graphs, networks and Design 12:05 Putting the Pieces Together.

Ends at 12.35.

about a young Americas girl who develops cancer after an

The Murray International

and Archie Sutherland.

8.30 Top Geer presented by William Woollard from the Autoquip '83 Exhibition at

9.00 Film: Promises in the Dark

Earls Court.

6.40 The Water Margin.

6.15 That Was the Year. Chris

redundent.

close their steelworks at

Crusoe talks about his

Michael Craig in Sapphire: Channel 4, 9,00pm

 Brian Moser's trillogy about the cocaine trade FRONTIER (ITV 9.00pm and 10.30pm) has been awarded the rarely given accolade of two programs one night with the last part transmitted tomorrow. Is it justified? Well, for bravery alone Mr Moser deserves his good fortune. He spent a considerable time gaining the confidence of a 'coquero' or cocaine refiner, at times having to brave gun fire and once to endure a pistol being held to his head. The result is a rather out-of the ordinary documentary, at least from the two programmes I have seen. The first, entitled A Small Family Business is filmed in Colombia and shows for the first time on

television how the coca leaf is turned into the precious white

powder that is sniffed like shuff

4.45 Count

CHANNEL 4

with Trish Scott of Salf

challenging yesterday's

5.15 Years Ahead. The first of a

the words and numbers game

new series of programmes for the older viewer, presented by

nterms on choosing the best food on a limited budget; the pleasures and pains of

keeping fish; clearing the loft to make a profit; and Ron

Firmer talks about the sale of

his toy train that was given to

him in 1922. In anticipation of

tomorrow's Pensioners National Day of Action which

has as one of its main theme:

transport, the programme

concessionary fares for

programme that highlights poverty in Britain and in particular Coventry, a cit

ar Coventry, a city

pover that Damin Is 'not one

where a fifth of the population

about a comical coven. This week Samantha's tather

arrives and is outraged to

7,50 Comment. With her view of a

8.00 Brookside. The police believe

they have a strong clue to Petra's whereabouts; Shei

their silver wedding celebrations; and Roger Huntingdon finds himself

Junar investigates the dubian world of money-lending. She

depressed area of Greenock,

where she discovered that interest rates amount to 129,000% per armum; that

defaulters are besten-up and their Social Security books

Miss Junor talks to a man who

works for the sharks and to a

woman who claims she is no

investigating the murder of a young woman on Hampstead Heath. This tense tale is also

first time in a British film, the

includes Bernard Miles,

10.45 Loose Talk presented by

Yvonne Metchell and Paul

Steve Taylor and guest Tony Wilson. There are interviews

with Graham Chapman and

Carol Sarier, former editor of

Honey magazine. Music is supplied by A Certain Ratio.

11.40 Today's History. Is the future of oil aiready in decline?

subject of racial intolerance is aired. A strong supporting cast

Film: Sapphire (1959) stan Nigel Patrick and Michael

Craig as two detectives

homeless one again.

has been to Strone, a

ken by the money

8.30 4 What It's Worth, Panny

and Bobby Grant prepare for

matter of topical importance is

writer and sociologist Anna

examines the wide discrepancies that occur in

6.00 Common Interest, A

is unemployed (r).

7.00 Channel Four News.

6.30 Bewitched, Comedy series

CHOICE

by the so-called smart sets in the West. The second programme God Gave Us the Leaf, should, for chronological reasons, have been shown first, but that is a small quibble. Filmed in Bolivia this programme examines how the Indians cultivate the crop and how they are being harassed by the Bolivian military, themselves under pressure from the United States, to stop growing the coca plant. With minimal commentary the documentaries leave the principals to tell their own story a clever idea but it means reading sub-titles for two hours

 Deep-sea diving and an isolated village community with a

Radio 4

6.00 News briefing.
6.10 Farming Today, 6.25 Shipping.
6.30 Today, including 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News Summary and 7.00, 8.00 Today's News.
8.43 The Goshawk by TH White (2). Reed by Norman Rodway, 8.57 Weather; Travel.

9.00 News. 9.05 Tuesday Call: 01-580 4411 -Energy Conservation. With Dr John Chesters, chairman of the WATT Committee on Energy,

Correspondent.

10.30 Morning Story: The Little Green Dragon by Elizabeth Warhard.
Read by Vivenne Dixon.

10.45 Daily Service.

11.00 News: Travel; Thirty-minute Theatre: Fish Hooks' by Paud Webb. Comedy about a man (Geoffrey Matthews) who in a bid to reverse his fortunes, hijects a corporation bus (r).

11.33 Wildlife (with the Devon Trust for Nature Conservation).

12.00 News; You and Yours.
12.27 Brain of Britain 1983. The final The finalists are Dr Richard Coast-Smitr, Christopher Stacy Waddy, Sue Mershall and Sam

Mortimer. 112.55 Weather;

The Archers. 1,55 Shipping
Foreast.
Women's Hour. Includes
Margaret Horsfield among the
bristle brushes of Brhain, And
part 7 of The House of Woman.
Alternoon Theatre: The Deep
Water Man, by Shelle Hodgson.
Drama, set in Cornwall, about a
cliver who faces tonal hoselile.

diver who faces local hostility. With Geoffrey Collins.† 4.00 News: Just after four (the story

of Pocahontus).
4.10 Return of the God King. Philip Short investigates Tibet's when

Short areasonates tibet's wheel of fortune.

4.40 Story Time: The Picture of Dorlan Gray' by Oscar Wilde (2). Read by John Rye.

5.00 PM: News Magazine. 5.50 Shipping: 5.50 Weather; Programme News

Programme News. 6.00 The Six O' Clock News;

Service MF 648kHz/463m.

Financial Report 5.30 Son of Citche.1 7.00 News. 7.05 The Archers.

1.00 The World At Ona: News. 1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping

10.00 News: From Our Own

WATT Committee on Energy, and David Bailte, of Neighbourhood Energy Action.

Shella Hodgson's thriller THE DEEP WATER MAN (Radio 4 3.00 pm). Geoffrey Collins plays Dan Curus, a diver who buys the salvage rights to a fishing boat sunk off the Cornish coast. Curtis a arrival at the remote home port of the wrecked boat is met with hostility from the villagers, something that puzzles Curts but only stiffens his rescive to unrave: the crime he discovers connected with the villagers had bosed was buried and forgotten. Although there is

secret are the incredients for

عركذا من المعلى المعلى

rather too much technical jargon dealing with diving - Miss Hodgson specially researched the subject for this play - the rest of the dialogue convencingly conveys the animosity and the fear that leads to a neat ending

7.20 Medicine Now A report on the health of medical care.
7.50 File on four Major issues at home and abroad. 8.20 The seasing in autumn Ken

Blakeson introduces a seasonal tour round the coastine of 9.05 in touch. Macazine for the sus in fourt. Magazine for the visually henorcapped.

9.36 Kaledoscope Arts magazine, includes an ram about the Gramaphone magazine's record awards. And there is a review of Perer Hell's Dienies – the Story of a Drametic Battle, it is a first-band some in the earth Cass.

hand scecimt of the early days of the National Theatre.

the House' by Georges Simenon (7).

11.15 The Financial World Torught.

11.20 Music at right. Folk songs and dendes from Czenhoslovakia.

12.00 News. 12.10 Weather.

12.15 Shipping Forecast.

England VHF as above ercept: 6.15-6.30am Weather: Travel. 10.45-12.00 For schools: 10.45 (2.05 FC SCHOOLS 1.55pm Listening Corner 2.00-3.00 For Schools 5.50-5.55 PM (continued), 11.00 Study on 4, 11.30-12.10am Gpan University, 12.39-1.10am Schools nighttime broadcasting, Pride and Prejudice (2) and, at 12.55, additional commentary.

Radio 3

 Weather, 7.00 News.
 Morning Concert: part one.
 Mascagni (intermezzo,
 Cavalleris Rustcana),
 Shostakovich (Conc for piano, trumpet and sping orch, with Previn on piano and William Vacchiano on trumpet). Ross (String Sonata No 3), Francis mphonic Poem Les Eolidesit

8.00 News. 8.05 Morning Concert: part two Boidaldieu (overture: Zoraime at Zulmen, Mczart (Pieno Conc No 24, with Cifford Curzon as soloist) and Haydn (Symph No 27)1

9.00 News. 9.05 This Week's Composer: Dvorak. Jindrich Jindrak (baritone) sings the Biblical Songs, Op 99. Also

16.00 Joseph Martin Kraus: Melvyn Tan on a 1790 planoforte plays
Kraus's Sonatz No 2 in E flat
17651;
10.25 BEC Singers: Holse's A
Walcome Song: This have I done
for my true love, and John
Paymer's Landscapes, and

the Symphony No 9 (From the New World).

Paynter's Landscapes, and Hoist's Luttay my Likurg: Terty teriow. With George Card, oboe and Alexander Baslie, cellot. 11.00 Nethorlands Wind Ensemble:

Firemmer's Octet-Partite in F. On 11.20 John Lili Prano recital Beethoven's Sonata in F. Op 54, Chopin's Polonaise-fantaiste in

A flat, and Liszt's Sonate in B

1215 5BC Weish Orch 12.15 5BC Welsh Orch:

Mendelsohn's Fingal's Cave
overture, and the Violin
Concerto (with Mayumi
Fujikawa, schoist). Part onet,
1.00 News.
1.05 Concert: part two. RimskyKorsakov's symphonic suite
shederazede.

2.00 Music for Wind: Records of Haydn's Introduzione (Seven Last Words), Stravinsky's Octet and Mozart's Serenade in Effat, 873-6. 2.50 Summer School of Music at Dartington Half, 1983; Part one, Beelhoven (Crartet in D, Op 18, No 3 and Durko's Cuartet No 2.

Played by Eder String Quarter. Interval reading at 3.35. At 3.40 -Bartok's Quartet No 51. 4.20 Vivaldi and Bach: recital by Pino Carmirelli, violin and Maria Teresa Garath, harpsichord with I Musici, Vivaldi's Cone in E minor, RV 277, and Bach's Cone in A major BWV 10551.

4.45 News. 5.00 Mainly for Pleasure: Roger dention includes the Nichol's selection includes to Schubert Duo for violin and crano. D5741.

6.39 The Trinity of Music: Lute Group recital, including works by Giovanni Pacolini, Josquin des Pres. Pietro Paulo Borrono. Oriandus Lassus, Tobias Huma,

John Dowlandt. 7.00 Haydn Piano Sonates; Ian Lake plays the D (H XVI 4) and E flat (H XVI 49)r.

7.30 The Terror: Peter Marinker reads the Chekhov story in Ronald Wilk's translation, 8.60 EBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra; Part one, Mozart (overture; Don Giovanni) and Schubert (Symphony No 8 in 8 minor – the "Unfinished").

 Conscience and Certainty; Julie Cheetham, a lecturer in Applied Social Work at Oxford University, reflects on the morals and politics of social workers in the light of recent cases in which serious errors are said to have been comm

9.00 Concert: part two, Suppe Concert: par wo, supper (overture Poet and Peasant). Johenn Strauss (various), including overture to Die Pledemaus) and Franz Lehar, arrang Barbrolli (suite from The Merry Widow, First broadcast performance)f. Gabriell String Quartet: Part one. Mczart (String Quartet in C, K 465) and Webern (Five

movements, Op 5jt. Water: David Ryall reads the Edward Bond fable. 10,35 10.45 Concert: part two. Elgar (String Quartet in Emissor, Op 83)t. 11.15 News. Until 11.18.

VHF only - Open University 6.15am Control of Education 6.35-6.55 Man's Religious

Radio 2

best, 4.09 David Hamilton including 4.02, 5.05 Sports Desk, 6.09 John Dunnt including 6.45 Sport and Classified Results (MF only). 7.30 The American Showmen (s) Creators of entertainment in the USA: David Merick (part 1), 8.25 Preview of next week's concernment 3.00 Portion Merrick (part 1), 8.25 Praview of next week's programme, 8.30 Boxing Special, Charlie Magri v Frank Cedeno from Wembley (MW only), 10,00 Cen t Take Trial Again? A collection of radio clangers", 10.15 The Cambridge Buskers A musical diversion, 10.30 Bran Mannew presents Round Midnight (stereo from midnight).
1.00am Big Band Special, The Radio Big Band if 1.30 String Sound, BBC Radio Orchestral 2.00-5.00 Charles Nove, You and the Night and the Nove. You and the Night and the

Radio 1

News on the half-hour from 5.30am until 6.30pm then at 10.00 and 12.00 midnight (MF/MW) 5.00em Adnah John 7.00 Mike Read, 9.00 Simon John. 7.00 Mike Read. 9.00 Simon Bates, 11.30 David Jensen, including 12.30 Newsbeat. 2.00 Steve Wright. 4.30 Peter Powell, including 5.30 Newsbeat. 6.05 Top 40 singles chart. 7.00 Frontline with Simon Bates (Phone-In: 01-580 4411). 8.00 Richard Skinner. 10.00-12.00 John Peel.! VHF RADIOS 1 and ≥ 5.00-8.30pm With Radio 2. 8.30pm Folls on 2.19.30 The Name's The Game.! 10.00 With Radio 1.12.00-5.00am With Radio 2.

World Service

World Service
6.00 Newsdesk. 7.00 World News. 7.09
Trentty-Four Hours. 7.30 Divertmento. 7.45
Network UK. 8.00 World News. 8.03
Refriactons 8.15 The Towers of Trebizond.
8.30 The Highestern State of Trebizond.
8.30 The Highestern State of Trebizond.
8.30 The Highestern State News. 8.40 Look Afred.
9.45 Discovery. 10.15 Another Way. 10.30
Deversions. 11.00 World News. 11.89 News.
8.045 Discovery. 10.15 Another Way. 10.30
Deversions. 11.00 World News. 11.89 News.
8.041 Entain. 11.15 Letter from London. 12.90
Radio Newstreel. 12.15 From the Pronversde
Concerts. 12.45 Sports Roundup. 1.00 World
News. 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 1.30 Neswork
UK. 1.45 A Jolly Good Show. 2.30 The
Hischiners Guide to the Galaxy. 3.00 Radio
Newstreel 3.15 Outlook. 6.00 World News. 4.08
Commentary. 4.15 Modern French Writers.
4.45 The World Today. 5.00 World News. 8.09
Meridean. 8.00 World News. 8.09 Twenty-Four
Hours. 9.15 Lamar from London. 9.25
Paperback Choice. 9.30 Women at Lowe. 10.00
World News. 18.05 The World Today. 10.25
Scottend This Week. 19.30 Financial News.
18.40 Reflections. 18.45 Sports Rounding.
11.00 World News. 11.36 Commentary. 11.15
Off the Lebel. 11.30 Mendian. 12.05 World
News. 12.09 Never About Britain. 12.15 Radio
Newstreel. 12.30 A Jolly Good Show. 1.50
Outlook. News Summary. 1.45 Report on
Relapion. 2.00 World News. 2.09 Review of the
Britain Press. 2.15 Brahms: Michiatras. 2.30
Women in Love. 3.00 World News. 3.09 News
About Britain. 2.15 The World Today. 3.30
Descovery. 4.00 Newsdesk. 4.30 Waveguide.
5.45 The World Today.
All times in GMT All times in GMT

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m; VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 200kHz 1500m; VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m; VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m; VHF 94.9; World

BBC1 Wates 12.57pm-1.00 News of Wates headines: 3.53-3.55 News of Wates headines: 6.00-6.25 News and Weather. Scotland 12.55pm-1.00 The Scotland 12.55pm-1.00 The Scotland. 11.35 News and Weather. Northern Instand 12.57pm-1.00 Northern Instand 12.57pm-1.00 Northern Instand 12.57pm-1.00 Northern Instand 12.57pm-1.00 Northern Instand 1.57pm-1.00 Northern Instand 1. III.35 resws and Wegarier. Northern Ireland 12.57 pm-1.00 Northern Ireland News. 3.53-3.55 Northern Ireland News. 6.00-8.25 Science Around Str. 11.36 News and Weather, England 6.00pm-6.25 Regional News Magazines, 11.46

S4C Starts: 2.00 pm Hwmt ac Yma.
2.20 Flatabatam. 2.35 Genmi
Hon. 2.55 Intervel. 3.35 Face the Press.
4.05 Divided We Stand. 4.30
Countdown, 4.55 Phi. Pala. 5.00
Chwarae Bach. 5.30 Buck Rogers. 6.25
Bewritched. 6.55 Gair yn ei Bryd. 7.00
Newyddion Saith. 7.30 Canu Penillion.
8.00 Ddoe a Heddiw. 8.30 Atmanac. 9.00
Prisoner. 9.55 How to be Celtic. 10.50
Eleventh Hour. 11.45 Jazz on Four.
12.25 am Gair yn ei Bryd. closedown. 12.25 am Gair yn ai Bryd, closedown.

TYNE TEES As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News and Lookaround. 5.15-5.45 Secrets of the Coast. 6.00 News. 6.02 Crossroad: 6.25 Northern Life. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 11.30 Poor Biby Render. 12.00 Bible and Me. Closedown.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS TO A PARTIE TO A PARTIE

GRANADA As London except: 1.20pm Granada Reports. 1.30-2.00 Exchange Flags. 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.16-5.45 6.05 Crossroeds, 6.30 Granada Reports, 7.00-7.30 Emmerdaie Farm, 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace 12.40am Closedown

BORDER As London except. 1.20 pm-1.30 News 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Biochbusters. 6.00 Lookercund 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdial Farm. 11.30 Jazz. 6.00 Lookercund 6.35 Crossroads.

VORKSHIRE As London except: 12.30pm-1.00
Whose Baby? 1.20 News 1.35-2.00
Calendar, 3.30-4.00 Sons and
Daughters 5.15-5.45 Elockbusters, 6.09
Calendar, 6.35 Crossroacs 7.00-7.30
Emmerdale Farm, 11.30 Journey to the
Unknown, 12.30em Closedown.

TSW As London except: 12,30 pm-1.00 Whose Baby? 1,20-1,20 News. 5.15 Gus Honeybun. 5,20-5,46 Crossroads. 6,00 Today South West. 6,30 Sale of the Century. 7,00-7,30 Last Resort. 11,20 Magnum. 12,25 em Postscript, closedown.

CENTRAL As London except: 12,30pm-1.00 Turning point: 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters, 6.00 Emmerdale Farm. 11.30 News. 11.35 Lou Gram. 12.35em Closedown.

SCOTTISH As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 Spice of Life 1.20-1.30 News. 2.00-2.30 Whose Paby's 5.15 Job Spot. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads 6.00 Scotland Today 6.30 What's Your Problem? 7.00 Take the High Road. 7.30-8.00 Now You See it 11.30 Late Call. 11.35 Ourcy 12.30am Closedown

ANGLIA As London except 1.20-1.30 News 5.00 About Anglia 5.35 Crossroads 7.00-7.30 Bygones, 11.30 Mystenes of Edgar Wallace, 12.40am Tuesday Topic, Closedown.

ULSTER As London except: 9.25am-9.30 Day Ahead.

1.20pm-1.30 Lunchtme 3.30-4.00 Laurel and Hardy 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters 5.00 Good Evening, Ulster 6.35 Crossroads, 7.09-7.30 Emmerdele Farm 11.30 News, Closedown.

CHANNEL As London except 12,30pm-1,00 Whose beby? 1,20-1,30 News. 5,15-5,45 Flying Kiwi, 6,00 Channel report, 6,15 Echo. 6,30 Sale of the century, 7,00-7,30 Last Resort, 12,25am Closedown.

HTV As London except: 12.30pm-1.00 it's a Vet's life. 1.28-1.30 News. 1.30 A Plus. 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 15.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 6.00pm-6.35 Wales

TVS As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.00-2.30 Best of Werr. 3.30-4.00 Take the High Road 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00 Coast to Coast. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00-7.30 Emmerdale Farm. 11.30 Timeless Land. 12.25am Company, Closedown.

GRAMPIAN As London except:
9.25am-9.30 First
Thing, 12.30pm-1.00 Paint Along with
Nancy, 1.20 News, 1.30-2.00 Secrets of
the Coast, 6.00 North Tonight, 6.35
Crossroads, 7.00-7.30 Cornes and
Other Folk, 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar
Wallace* 12.30am Naws, Closedown.

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Times. "A major play has been
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"A rich is rure theotrical treat. The
anny of any stage on, in Europe."
Panch. "A magnificantly rich plesse
of Theates" Spectator, Evgs 7.30 Mai
Sets at 2.30. Pirase note no midweek
maithee. LAST 2 WEEKS HAYMARICT THEATHE ROYAL 93
9832 Group Sales (1:930 6:13) Re
Open Tyes Devices Iron Octowr 1:
Open Tyes Oct 12 at 7.00, Ev pr 7.3
Mab weds 2 30 Sales at 3.00
LOAR FRANK
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DAVID FRASER GRIMES
AND FRASER GRIMES
AND BRANK
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Christopher Humphon Tounor 1 16 GUYS AND DOLLS. PALACE 437 6834 rc 427 8327 New bool my through 1983 "Author Lond by the rs L VICST TRIUMPH "Desp. SONG AND DANCE SUPPLIE CAROL NIELSSON An explement of the state of th

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by Frederick Knuff Chrecked by Allan Dath Englis 9 00 Mats West 2.45 Sats 4.30 **EXHIBITIONS** KENWOOD, THE IVEAGH Broues ICLC: Hampstood Late, NW3 OF A48 1780 Recent John Foster seem Peter Hade and John Foster seem Intion recentment at Out Farms and Sile! Open daily 10 7 until 3 October

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Admission in the loop of the state of the sta Addressed the locals

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Begum tells of village massacre

From Michael Hamlyn Karachi

Begum Nusrat Bhutto, widow of the executed former Prime Minister, Mr Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, drew attention yesterday to an alleged massacre committed by Pakistani security forces in a village 250 miles north of here. According to Mrs Bhutto, president of the outlawed Pakisian People's Party (her husband's old party), the paramilitary police at Khairpur Nathan Shah, in the

Dadu district, opened fire on busloads of mourners gathering to protest at the death of a emonstrator. A statement by Mrs Bhutto, issued yesterday in Karachi, declared that "the name of humanity has been stained" in Pakistan. Her statement was distributed

at a meeting addressed by Maulana Shah Nurrani, head of the Jamiat Uleme Party, a religious right-wing group which supports the Movement for the Restoration of Democracy, though it does not belong to it. The Maulana said 45 people had been killed at Khairpur Nathan Shah when the security forces opened fire with machine-guns on September 12.

According to Mrs Bhutto's statement, a curfew was imposed immediately on the village, and all telecommunications were cut to keep details of the massacre from getting out,

The meeting addressed by Maulana Nurrani was held at the Karchi Press Club and was called to protest against the continuing censorship of the Pakistani press. Newspapers in Pakistan are instructed to follow guidelines laid down by the arthorities. Those that fail to do so suffer prepublication censorship, with-drawal of state advertising and loss of newsprint supplies. Three Sind newspapers are currently

subject to pre-censorship: two sindi language and one Urdu.

Mrs Bhutto, who is in France where she is said to be seriously ill with cancer, urged Pakistanis to support a strike called for September 28 and 29, when local elections are to be held in the punish and Sind. The Movement Punjab and Sind. The Movement for the Restoration of Democracy has called for a boycott of the

Ex-King dies

ex-King Leopold III of the Belgians, who abdicated in 1951 n favour of his son, King Baudouin, died in a Brussels hospital, aged 81

Countdown to the mass IRA breakout at the Maze



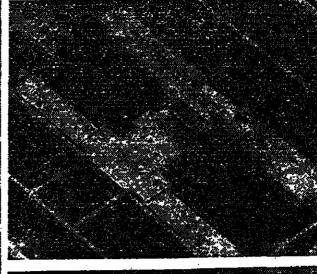
block 7 and drives through 18ft wall surrounding block via then driven back through block 7 security gates and through double security gate (pictured, top right). As van reaches the centre of the "H", several of the 127 prisoners inside the block produce guns and overpower prison officers, forcing some of them to strip. Two prisoners don uniforms and hi-

2: Life

12: 14 years

• 4pm: Food van for prisoners' 4.30pm meal arrives at H- jack food van; 36 prisoners climb into rear of van, which is

5: Life





through gate and along wall to main outside gate, set in tall corrugated iron fence on the Half Town Road (bottom right). 4.30pm: Prison officer at main gate recognizes driver as a risoner and places his car across the open gate to block van. Prisoners flee in various directions; several prison officers stabbed in scuffles - one fatally.

9: 16 years

20: 16 years

Inquiry into escape launched

Continued from page 1 ated and on the vetting pro-cedures for people entering the

It will also consider reports from at least one prison officer who alleged that 18 months ago a special Army squad tested the security and found many breaches The men had managed to en through five double security gales and according to the officer, none of the watch towers was manne

at the time. The Rev Ian Paisley has also The Rev lan raisey has also alleged that the metal detectors at the prison had been tampered with, although Mr Prior said yesterday that none of them had required repairing during the last

The men on the run

1. Hugh Corey, aged 27, life for murder of part-time UDR man. 2. Kevin Artt, aged 24, life for murder of assistant governor of Maze Prison, 1978. 3, Kieran Fleming, aged 23, detained at pleasure of Secretary of State for murder of woman police officer. 4, Brendan McFarlane, aged 31, life for his part in gun and bomb attack on Shankill Road bar in which five people died. 5, Seamus attack on Shankill Road bar in which five people died. 5, Seamus McElwaine, aged 22, life for murder of UDR officer and Reserve constable. 6, Gerard Fryers, aged 24, 20 years for sniper attack on army base, 7, Robert Russell, aged 25, 20 years for attempted murder of policeman. 8, Gerard Kelly, aged 30, life in 1973 for his part in Old Bailey bomb blast. 9, Paul Brennan, aged 30, 16 years for having bomb. 10, Dermot McNaliv, aged 26, life for Opermot McNally, aged 26, life for causing explosions. 11, Seams Campbell, aged 26, 14 years for having 1,000 bombs in lorry in co

Tyrone.

12. Patrick McKearney, aged 29, 14 years for possessing loaded sten gun. 13. Dermot Finnucane, aged 22, 18 years for possessing firearms and bullets used in murder bid on the army. 14. Patrick McIntyre, aged 25, 15 years for attempted murder of UDR man. 15, James Smyth, aged 38, 20 years in 1978 for attempted murder of prison officer. 16, Anthony Kelly, aged 22, detained at Secretary of State's pleasure for murder of Reserve constable. 17, James Clarke, aged 27, 18 years for attempted constable. 17, James Clarke, aget 27, 18 years for attempted murder. 18, Terence Kirby, aget 27, life for murder of garage owner in 1976. 19, Anthony McAllister, aged 25, life for murder of soldier. 20, Gerard McDonnell, aged 32, 16 years for having bomb-making material. 21, Seamus Clarke, aged 27, life for murder of five people in Shankill Road bar in 1975.

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

Royal engagements

ACROSS

her prize (5).

1 She received her own thimble as

Conveyance from race in which I led before river turn (5-4).
 To get right loam mixture use this computer aid (9).
 Vanessa perhaps makes mark in

Shakespearian role (5).

11 They detest madmen, proverbially heartless (6).

12 Spain's tourist attraction con-

verted into calories (8).

14 Jupiter was one of those known

26 Furious at loss of opening for

27 Players have strong-box with

28 Synthetic material by the Misses Peachum and Waters, say (9).

DOWN

1 BR order to get out balance of payments in full (3,6).

2 Solid gold piece entered in part exchange (5).

3 Jewellery items are removed, described from apartitions (5).

doctor, before operations (8).

4 It's up to the old war leader (4).

odd Scottish binding (9).

29 The craft of the Jumblies (5).

in Barchester (10).

plunder (5).

DOWN

Princess Anne visits Woolves. ston, Winchester, 11; later opens Southampton Grain Silos Limited, 12.40; and later visits Magnet Enterprises, a training workshop for the young unemployed in South-ampton, 2.45.

finalists.

block at St Christopher's School, Lichfield Cathedral School, 4.40. Hampstead. London, to commer orate the School's centenary, 12. Music The Duke of Kent, as Patron of Hexham Festival: organ recital by Margaret Phillips. Hexham Abbey, Beaumont Street, Hexham, 7.30. Schools' choral and orchestral

tra, attends a concert to be given by the orchestra, at the Royal Festival Hall, 7.20. Princess Alexandra

1: Life

11: 14 years

the young unemployed in South-ompton, 2.45.

The Duchess of Gloucester opens a new classroom and music studio

Cathedral, 3.20; and later visits

5 Man of conviction or a trimmer? Paper always about right (4-6).

6 This inventor in turn announces

gin (9).

8 Funny Girl (for Guy) seen around the river (5).

13 He prevents enjoyment of booty left on board (5-5).

the parliamentarian (5).

Solution of Puzzle No 16,244

Bewitch Calumph OSH R O INE FARA

OSHER OT EMA A A GOT VE COMMANDANT KAT A K G S N E STITT THE REVERSEND HENCE TO THE REST OF THE REST WAS NOR WAS NOR

Questioning test in analysis of

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,245 This puzzle, used at the National Final of the Collins Dictionaries Times Crossword Championship, was solved within 30 minutes by all the 20

Hall, Colston Street, Bristol, 7.30.
Concert by Birmingham Symphony Orchestra, Town Hall,
Birmingham, 7.30.
Organ recital by Simon Lindley,
Town Hall, Leeds, 1.05.
Organ recital by Andrew Goodwin, St Ann's Church, Manchester,
12.45.
Piano verital by Paheer Beldmen Piano recital by Robert Bridges, Chichester Cathedral, 1.10.

New exhibitions

Aspects of still life photography: work by Nick Barnes, Mike Beddington, Barry Roberts, Tessa Traeger, Eric Jenkins and Peter Goodliffe, John Hansard Gallery, Southampton University Mon to Sat

concert. St George's Chapel, Windsor Castle, Windson, 7.30.

Military Band Concert, Colston Hall, Colston Street, Bristol, 7.30.

3: Detained

13: 18 years 14: 15 years

The Draughtsman's Art. master drawings; Whiteworth Art Gallery. Manchester University, Whitworth Park, Manchester, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Thurs 10 to 9 (until Dec 22). 5, Inters (0 to 9 (until Dec. 22).
Miro: a tribute to his ninetieth
birthday; Winchester Gallery, Park
Avenue, Winchester, Mon to Fri 11
to 6, Sat and Sun 2 to 6; (until Oct
29).

New London exhibitions

German Impressionism and Expressionism from the Moderne Calerie des Saarland Museums; Leinster Fine Art Gallery, 9 Hereford Road, Bayswater, W2: Mon to Fri 10 to 6 Sat 11 to 3; (until Oct 24).

Exhibitions in progress Architects of the Arts and crafts movement Collins Gallery, Strath-lyde University Richmond Street,

movement Collins Gallery, Strain-clyde University Richmond Street, Glasgow, Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Sat 12 to 4 (until Sept 20) Paintings by Erik Gleave; Atkin-son Art Gallery, Lord Street, Southport: Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Thurs and Sat 10 to 1 (until Sept 30) Sculpture in the garden; recent work in stone, metal and wood by selected sculptors from the Oxford-

15 One lent its name to the Arrow-maker's daughter (9). 17 Run down, dear, and get in shire Sculpture Project. Oxfordshire County Museum, Fletcher House, Park Street Woodstock; Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Sat 10 to 6, Sun 2 to 6 (until Sont 20). somehow (9).

18 Lover is married, I emphasize 16 Friendly type (4).
19 One who painted Elizabeth 21 Put forward tricky legal point Sept 30).

The golden age of Richard III,
Gloucester City Museum and Art
Gallery, Brunswick Road, Gloucester, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, (until Oct 1). topless (4).
20 She was well-oiled at the 22 Press Charles the First to meet reception! (4.6).

22 Indifferent Sheridan character 24 Turner has health ruined by hospital omission (5).

Last chance to see Cirencester and conflict - life on the home front Corinium Museum, Cirencester, 10 to 6 (ends today).

Anniversaries

Births: George Craikshank, caricaturist, London, 1792; Alfred Mahan, naval officer and historian, West Point, New York, 1840; Louis Botha, first prime minister of South Africa (1910-19), Greytown, Natal, 1862; Deaths: William of Wykeham, bishop of Winchester and founder of Winchester College and New College, Oxford, Bishop's Waltham, Hampshira, 1604; Asiasida Maillol Hampshire, 1404; Aristide Maillot, painter and sculptor, Banyuls-sur-Mer, France, 1944. The Society of Jeses was founded, 1540.

TV top ten

4: Life

πч Coronation Street (Wad), Granada, 14.85m; The Winds of War (Mont), ITV, 14.50m; The Winds of Street (Mont), Granada, 13.90; Star Wars, ITV, 13.70m; The Morocarabe and Wise Show, Thatnes, 13.25m; Show, Thatnes, 13.25m; The Arten, ITV, 12.85m; The Winds of War, (Sun), ITV, 12.15m; Crossroade (Wad), Cantral, 11.80m; Give Ue A Clue, Thanna, 11.90m

15: 20 years

BBC 1 Stankety Blank, 9.50m Juliet Bravo, 9.45m Bergenc, 9.00m Three of a Kind, 6.75m The Noel Edmonds Late Brestd 8.55m

Nice O'Clock News (Fri), 8.36ra Nine O'Clock News (Fri), 8.36ra Tommy Steele, 7.65m New and Sport (Sat, 9pm), 7.35m Knots Landing, 7.15m Nine O'Clock News (Tues), 7.06m BBC 2

Butterfine, 7,25m
Not the Nine O'Clock News, 6,00m
Our Undersee World, 3,55m
Beile de Jour, 3,45m
Serpco, 3,10m
The Gettering Seed, 3,00m
Zandy's Bride, 2,95m
Gardener's World, 2,55m
Championship Devis (5,15pm Sund, 2,80m
The Kenny Everett TV Show, 2,70m
Cid Men at the Zoo, 2,70m

Brooksde (Tues), 2.40m.
Brooksde (Wed), 2.20m.
A raste of Horey, 1.55m.
The Paul Hogan Show, 1.6
A Fine Romance, 1.70m.
Babble, 1.55m.
Bewitzhed, 1.40m.
Seau Geste, 1.40m.
American Football, 1.15m.
The Coral Jangle, 1.05m.

S4C n West: 1
Pobol y Cwm. Serial, BSC, 90,000
2 Son a Sen. Cuiz, hTV, 65,000
3 Mill o Alwedau, documentary, hTV, 40,000
4 Liun Ar y Sgrin, Cuiz, BSC, 35,000
4 A wyr lach, Misceleracus, BSC, 35,000
4 Meg'n Werth/Albud, sport, BSC, 35,000
In English: 4m Mag n Tversignmon op.
In English:
1 Brookside (Wed), 123,000
2 Brookside (Thurst, 96,000
3 It Happened Tomorrow, 87,000
4 Buck Rogers, 65,000
4 Bewitched, 85,000

Notice to personal resident from the Pri 1.3m (4.4m). The Section Good Monday Britains Men to Pri 1.2m (4.4m). The Section Sec

The pound

Bank Sells 1.66 Buys 1.74 Amstralia S 27.60 79.50 1,84 14.16 Austria Sch 1.91 14.86 8.86 12.43 8.46 11.88 3.92 Finland Mkk France Fr Germany DM 4.12 3.92 150.00 142.00 Greece Dr Hongkong S Ireland Pt 12.25 12.85 1.31 1.26 2480.00 2370.00 Italy Lira 376.00 358.00 4.63 4.38 11.52 10.95 191.00 183.00 Japan Yen Netherlands Gld Norway Kr Portugul Esc South Africa Rd 2.01 1.86 231.50 223.50 Spain Pta Sweden Kr Switzerland Fr 12,20 3,36 1,55 11.65 3.18 1.50 USA \$ Yngoslavia Dur 188.00 176.00 tenes for separal de

Retail Price Index: 338.0.

London: The FT Index closed down 4.4 at 702.5.

Roads

16: Detained 17: 18 years

6: 20 years

7: 20 years

18: Life

Midlands and East Anglia: M6: and 11 (Walsall and Cannock); roadworks to be extended today. A34: Roadworks at High Street, Henley in Arden, will cause delays. A1: Single lane traffic on both

carriageways at Cambridgeshire. North: M1: Contraflow system in use and restricted access to motorway at times between junc-tions 30 and 31 near Sheffield. M62 Resurfacing between junctions 11 and 12 (Warrington East to M63). Al: Two-way traffic on one carriageway between Pairburn and Micklefield, West Yorkshire.

Wales and West M5: Lane

closures in both directions between junctions 19 and 18 (Avon Bridge).

A358: Lane closures at junction of the M5, Blackbrook, Taunton, Somerset, A36: Surface dressing. with traffic restriction Warminster Road, Bath.

Scotland: M74: Southbound carriageway closed between junctions 4 and 3 (Hamilton and Larkhall). A9: Single line traffic with lights (24hrs) as required at Gorspic.

A76: Single-lane traffic with lights south of A719 junction nr kilmarnock.

Information supplied by the AA.

The papers

The massed breakout of Pro-visional IRA prisoners from the Maze prison draws comment from many of today's national news-

papers.

The Daily Express which comments that "the hard-pressed security forces have been betrayed". says: "A breakont of this size, from a jail of this kind, involving killers of this nature - with guns too, if you please - fairly screams - 'mcom-petence' on the part of the

authorities.
"Mr Nick Scott, the junior Northern Ireland minister responsible for prisons, has said it is too early to talk about his resignation. Perhaps. But it isn't too early to think about it."
The Dally Star insists that Mr Scott "should resign immediately. It is the only action he can take after a breakout of this appalling magnitude."

The paper adds that Mr James
Prior, Secretary of State for
Northern Ireland, should consider going too, "and take some of the prison's most senior and responsible officials with him", if the inquiry

omerais with him. If the inquiry into the escape reveals corruption, or slack security at the prison.

Looking to the longer view, Daily Mirror comments: "No doubt somebody was at fault and no doubt somebody will be blamed - though not necessarily the same nerson Roy. not necessarily the same person. But that won't mend the damage.

"Recent successed against the IRA have flowed from the readiness of Irish informers to betray their

comrades to the police in order to save their own skins.

How many will be willing to talk
in future without the confidence
that the Maze can hold those who re convicted?"

The paper adds: "Now the legend of the Great Escape is born. Sentimental Irish-Americans who don't like guns in New York and Boston will pay for more to be fired in Belfast and Derry."

Weather forecast

19: Life

8: Life

An anticyclone will persist over NE France with a trough of low pressere over N Scotland. 6am to midnight

Learnices, SE, E England, East Anglier Mist og patchet clearing, sunny pariods; wind SW, girt or moderate; mast temp 22 to 25C (72 to log patientes cleaning, summy periode, wind SW, light or moderatis; mast temp 22 to 25C (72 to 77F).

Central 8 and N England, Middlesder, Mistylog cleaning slowly, summy periods; wind SW, moderatis; mast temp 21 to 25C (70 to 73F).

Channel latender Mistylog patches cleaning slowly, summy periods; wind S, light; max lamp 18 to 19C (84 to 68F).

SW, NW England, Welse, Lais District, lefe of Marr. Radiner cloudy, hill and closetel 3og, some summy laterals historic, wind S, light or moderate; max temp 18 to 21C (84 to 76F).

WE England: Missylog classing slowly, summy periods; wind SW, moderate; max temp 17 to 19C (63 to 68F).

Bordera, Edinburgh, Dandes, Aberdese, Clasgow, central Mightender, Summy Intervals developing, dry, wind SW, moderate; max temp 10C (81F).

SW accidents, August, Northera breland: Cloudy, drizzle, hill and closetel fog, some bright intervals infanct, wind SW, moderate; max temp 10C (81F).

Biology Fath, NE, NW Scottesd, Orloney, Shettender Cloudy, outbreaks of mainly light rain and drizzle, hill and coestel fog; wind SW, moderate or freet; max temp 15 to 14C (65 to 57F).

Codiock for totsorrow and Tharaday: Dry with sunny intervals after overnight fog, but and sons plant sunny lintervals after overnight fog, but and sons plant and sons pla

SEA PASSAGES: 6 North See, Smalls of Dover: Wind mainly SW, light, occasionally moderate; see smooth or slight. Esglish Channel (2): Wind variable, generally S, light; see smooth, St George's Channel, litch Sec. Wind S, moderate or freelt; see slight or Wind S, moderate or freelt; see slight or

Sun rises: 6.45am Sun sets: 6.49pm

Lighting-up time

Yesterday

fog: 5: F 63 Guen. 18 dr 16 d1 Inverne. 190 c 14 57 Jersey c 17 63 Manchest c 18 64 News

Highest and lowest Yesterdey: Highest day temp: Cromer, 25C (77F); lowest day max: Lerwick, 15C (55F); highest cantal: Cape Wristi, 0.83m; highest sunshine: Folkestone, Hestings, 9.8hr.

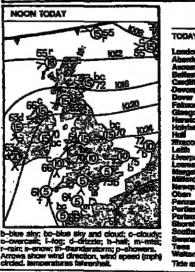
London

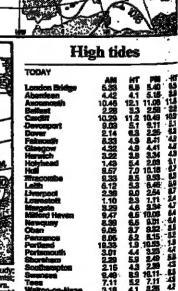
Yesterday: Temp: max 6 am to 8 pm, 25C (77F); min 6 pm to 6 am, 13C (55F). Humddyr, 6 pm, 82 per cent. Rair: 24tr to 6 pm, nl. Sun. 24tr to 6 pm, 9.7 km. 9ar, meen sea level, 8 pm, 1027.8 milithers, teding 1,000 milithers = 23.53m.

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21: Life





Around Britain

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